ESTABLISHED 1887

Seoul's Foes: A Divided Front

Old Hands. Students Vie For Control

No. 32,384

By Dicholas D. Kristof PUSAN, South Korea - In a small private room of a coffee house here, several young men and one woman spoke of democracy, firebonds, torture, America and what they see as other related sub-

They spoke softly, for they had been imprisoned in the past and recalled the pain of beatings and of the "roast chicken" treatment, in which they were trussed and suspended from the ceiling.
One of them, Ko Ho Seok, point-

ed to the thumbnail that he said he lost to a policeman's pliers. The thumbnal has grown back, and with it a passionate belief in de socracy and the reunification of North and South Korea. Mr. Ko, 30, is a member of the

South Korean underground, an evangelist for change. "I don't want to be seen as violent," he said, "but can it be called

violence when a student throws a small stone at the police?" Small stones, along with large bucks, have been hurled often at the police in the last several months. The opposition senses vulnerability in the government and is hinging for change. Its conduct over the next year - and its degree of unity -- could shape South Ko-

rean politics for many years. President Chun Doo Hwan has promised to step down by early there year. That transfer of power, and the likely adoption of a new ans like Kim Dae Jung, an anoffiform of government, could create new opportunities for the opposition. It also could lead to even tighter control, particularly if leftist students continue to clash with

The opposition faces this crossroads increasingly divided over tactics and ideology. It is a vast and impainly movement, comprising silver-haired politicians who vent their frustrations in the National Assembly, Roman Catholic priests trained in prison as well as the seminary, and Seoul National University students; whose informal conjuding includes the manufac-ture of firebounds.

Kiosk

Dow Industrials

Pass 2,400 Mark

The Dow Jones industrial av-

erage rose 15.20 points to a re-

cord 2,405.54 on Monday,

breaking the 2,400 level for the

Analysts said that following

Friday's record one-day rise of

69.89 points, buying was en-

couraged Monday by a drop in

credit market interest rates and

the firmness of the dollar on

UNITED

The pilots' union of

United Airlines has of-

fered \$4,5 billion to buy

the airline. Page 11.

Representative Jack F. Kemp

of New York launched his cam-

paign for the Republican presi-

dential nomination. Page 4.

Poland says it will offer

shares of state companies to

BP's \$7.4 billion bid for 45

percent of Standard Oil Co. was

too low, Standard's advisers

Page 11.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

CENERAL NEWS

private citizens.

currency markets. Page 10.



Kim Dae Jung, left, and Kim Young Sam, two South Korean opposition leaders, at a meeting Monday in Seoul.

cians, but at crucial times students have played a pivotal role. In 1960. student protests brought down a resident; in 1980 they prompted a harsh crackdown that colors South Korean politics to this day. No one knows whether the students' militancy, if unchecked, will lead this year to sweeping democratic change or to increased violence and

The opposition is hampered by a that pervades the country: tapping telephones, examining mail, interviewing people and arresting and

Viewed from outside, the opposition tends to be lumped together and associated with graying vetercial leader of the opposition New Korea Democratic Party. Certainly Mr. Kim, 63, is a ti-

tanic figure. He is so feared by the government that during a demonstration in February the police not only put him under house arrest -as they have on more than 50 occasions in the last two years - but also parked seven busloads of riot nen around his home.

But in their numbers, the young people may be the most important. Sixty-three percent of South Koreans are 30 years old or younger. They winnessed neither the U.S. role in spiding the Japaness occupation in 1945 nor U.S. intervention

The focus is often on the politi- in the Korean War, so they feel no special bond with the United

> They do not remember the poverty of the 1950s or even the early 1960s, so they are not ingratiated by the current relative prosperity. They reflect the radicalization of South Korean politics, particularly

in the last seven years.

Opposition politicians enjoy the support of much of the population. Even government figures like Hvun government security apparatus Hong Choo, a prominent member of the National Assembly, concede that the government is unpopular among some segments of society,

But whether the disaffected are in the majority is impossible to determine. And many analysts agree Germany that began in 1984, with Mr. Hyun's contention that aimed at sealing a diplomatic recthe disaffection with Mr. Chun has onciliation four decades after not automatically been transferred to support for the opposition.

Support for the government is stronger in rural areas and among older people, and the government is trying to woo the growing middle class, which includes many business people. The government-controlled press appears to have been cessful in linking the opposition to political violence.

chanted with repression of civil lib- visit German soil. erties and what some see as a lack See KOREA, Page 4

Herzog Visits Belsen

PARIS, TUESDAY, APRIL 7, 1987

Holocaust Memorial **Dedicated**

By Robert J. McCartney

Washington Post Service
BELSEN, West Germany -President Chaim Herzog began the first trip to West Germany by an Israeli chief of state Monday with a solemn pledge at a memorial to Holocaust victims "never to for-get" Nazi crimes. He added a plea that the memory should not be cause for "perpetual hatred."

Mr. Herzog dabbed at his eyes with a tissue as he walked under overcast skies by a towering obelisk commemorating the 30,000 Jews and tens of thousands of others who died at the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp here.

Mr. Herzog unveiled a new stone marker, hewn from rock in Jerusalem. It was signed by him and inscribed in Hebrew, English and German with a line from Psalms 38:18: "My sorrow is continually

It was a visit of both historical and personal importance for Mr. Herzog, 68, who served with British forces operating in northern Ger-many who liberated Bergen-Belsen in the closing days of World War

Adolf Hitler's government exterminated six million European Jews. During his five-day stay in West

Germany, Mr. Herzog is also scheduled to visit a memorial in West Berlin dedicated to the victims of the Nazis, and to dedicate a synagogue in the town of Worms. The visit has drawn criticism from Israel's Likud party, which declined to send a representative to But while the middle class has accompany Mr. Herzog on grounds benefited from the economic sta- that it was too soon after the Holobility and prosperity, it is disen- caust for an Israeli president to

> "I do not believe that, sometime See HERZOG, Page 2



Israel's president, Chaim Herzog, unveils a monument to the 30,000 Jews and tens of thousands of others who died at the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp in West Germany. The marker, bewn from rock in Jerusalem, is inscribed in Hebrew, English and German.

The Pope's Clear Signal to Chile

As in Philippines, Many See a Mandate for Democracy

By Juan de Onis

SANTIAGO - Pope John Paul II's six-day visit to Chile, which ended Monday, has improved the Roman Catholic Church's ability to help guide the country toward a return to democracy, according to some political leaders.

The pope left clear instructions that clergy and laymen should play an active role in trying to solve Chile's "cultural, educational, social, economic and political prob-

Political leaders said that this ac-

tivist role would allow the church in Chile to play a role similar to that played by the church in the Philippines, where elections led to the end of the government of President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

"The pope gave the example of the Philippines when he referred to Chile as a dictatorship in transition," said Andres Zaldivar, a leader of the Christian Democratic Party. John Paul's remarks were made in an interview last week as he was flying to South America from

Mr. Zaidivar said the pope had

"opened a space for political liberties" that should be used by political parties to mobilize support for a national campaign for free elections. He said he expected the Chilean church to support the campaign, launched by a "committee of notables" last mouth.

John Paul, on his first visit to Chile, heard severe criticisms of the 13-year-old military government of General Augusto Pinochet from housewives, students and workers. The nationwide broadcasts of his public assembles gave the criticisms wider dissernination than ever before. As he ended his visit, the pone

continued to speak on the theme of national reconciliation. In a farewell speech in the presence of General Pinochet and the members of solutions through dialogue, solidarity, justice and forgiveness." But as the pope left from Antofa-

gasta, in northern Chile, for Argentina, the next stop on his seventh Latin American trip, many in San-See POPE, Page 2

Texaco Loses

Supreme Court Lets Bond Stand In Pennzoil Case

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches WASHINGTON - The Sureme Court ruled Monday that a federal judge mistakenly excused Texaco Inc. from posting a poten-tially ruinous \$11 billion bond in its court battle with Pennzoil Co.

In a 9-0 vote, the justices overturned a federal court ruling that Texaco need post only \$1 billion in security while the case is pending in

Monday's ruling left open the possibility that Texaco could avoid posting the \$11 billion bond through a successful appeal in Texas state courts.

However, analysts said, it also greatly increased pressure on Texaco to settle its dispute with Penn-

On the New York Stock Exchange on Monday, the pressure took the form of a drop in Texaco's shares, which were off \$4.00 at \$33.625. In London, Texaco's conventional fixed-rate Eurobonds

were trading 3 to 4 points lower. The \$11 billion bond was ordered after a state court jury found in 1985 that Texaco had improperly interfered with Pennzoil's lanned acquisition of an interest in Getty Oil Co. The jury awarded Pennzoil \$11.1 billion against Tex-

An appeals court reduced the jury award to \$8.5 billion. But with interest payments, the total amount that would be owed by Texaco is approximately \$11 billion, Texaco vyers say.

Associate Justice Lewis F. Powell, writing for the Supreme Court. said Monday that Judge Charles Brient of U.S. District Court in White Plains, New York, "should have abstained" rather than reduce Texaco's bond.

Justice Powell said federal judges should not rule in such cases until state courts have had the opportunity to review the issues raised.

He said the constitutionality of the \$11 billion bond, which Texaco has said could drive it into bankrupicy, is best left to the Texas courts for now

"We cannot say that those courts, when this suit was filed, would have been any less inclined Chile's military junta. John Paul than a federal court to address and called on the government and op-position to "show the will to find claims," Justice Powell said.

Judge Brient had ruled that a bond equal to the amount of the jury award could drive Texaco out of business, effectively denying it the right to appeal. The Supreme Court's decision

The shopping market gap be-tween these two Soviet allies, large-

ly nonexistent 30 years ago, pro-vides a quick sense of the potential

significance of economic change in

the Communist world. While Ro-

mania is still governed by the eco-

See TEXACO, Page 15

Hungary Puts Socialism On a Capitalist Footing

By Jackson Diehl Washington Post Service
BUDAPEST — A crush of shop-

pers navigate carts past counters niled high with sausages in the food department of the Skala cooperative store here.

Buyers cluster around bins of fresh vegetables abundant even in the depths of winter. Some grind up their own custom-mixed coffee beans while listening to the soothing tones of piped-in pop music. The scene at Skala on a typical

day is revealing when compared with that of a food store in Romania, Hungary's neighbor. There, the dirty, dimly lighted stores operated by the state are often devoid of meat and vegetables other than withered carrots and turnips. Coffee is unheard of.

Some shops, in fact, offer only

bones, but are nevertheless be-

sieged by long lines of customers.

nomic system installed by Stalin in the Sovier Union during the 1930s, Hungary since 1968 has been a pioneer in modifying that system. Skala's abundance suggests that these changes could have revolu-Communism Can It Reform?

Second in a series of articles

tionary impact if extended by the

Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, to the rest of the Eastern bloc. Life in this country of 10 million has become far more free, prosperous and fast-paced as a direct result of its tinkering with the economy. Yet after nearly 20 years of pio-

neering the economic change of Soviet socialism, Hungary's economists and political leaders are also beginning to reach some painful

conclusions about their policy.

Despite introducing many of the economic instruments of Western capitalism, ranging from bankruptcies and personal profitmaking to bond-trading, shareholding and even local branches of Ciubank and McDonalds, the Hungarians have been unable to make their economy competitive with that of the West or to end years of stagna-

By now, too, the dilemma of Communist planners is clear: To make reform work in this country, even more radical departures from the socialist system will be necessary. Yet if Hungary and the Eastern bloc take those steps, both the legitimacy of Communist rule and its fundamental identity as a movement offering a different economic system will be subject to challenge. Already, one of the most star-

See HUNGARY, Page 2



By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

documentary evidence of a secret agreement permitting the United States to take nuclear arms into Japan has been uncovered by the panese Communist Party. Under a "transit agreement," a confidential addition to the 1960

U.S.-Japan mutual security treaty, American warships and warplanes may carry nuclear arms into and out of Japan, but may not store them in Japan, nor launch the weapons from there.

The existence of the transit agreement has been reported in the press since 1971. In each case, however, State Department and Japanese officials, fearing a political backlash from the atomic bombings of 1945, have flatly denied that

the accord had been reached. Now, the Japanese Communist Party has discovered in the Library nuclear arms that they would not of Congress here a microfilmed be attacked as long as they did not copy of a State Department telegram sent to the U.S. Embassy in Tokyo that clearly alludes to the

agreement on nuclear arms. The telegram, dated Feb. 24, 1966, referred to "confidential arrangements with U.S. on introduction of nuclear weapons under 1960 security treaty," expressing con-cern they would be undermined if Japan accepted a Soviet proposal that Japan be declared a nuclear-

A check of the microfilmed files

William L. Givens and approved WASHINGTON - The first by Robert A. Fearey, who were senior officers dealing with Japan at the time, and was signed by Secretary of State Dean Rusk. The telegram was declassified from its

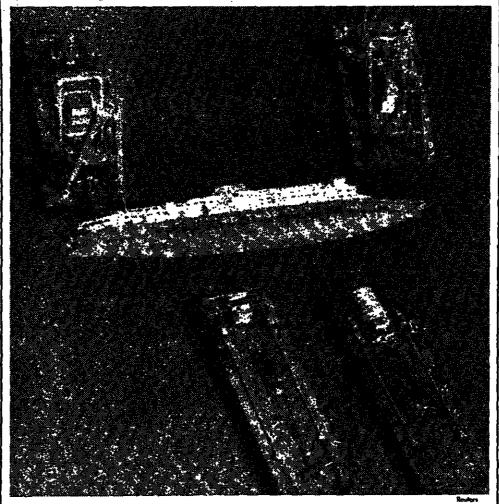
secret status on Sept. 14, 1977. A State Department spokesman said that "we are now in the process of checking the authenticity of the document and will not comment on its content until we have done so."

All Japanese governments have subscribed to what are known in Tokyo as the three nonnuclear principles, under which Japan will neither build nor acquire nuclear weapons, nor permit them to be introduced into Japan.

The 1966 telegram was written in the context of a proposal by the Soviet prime minister, Alexei N. Kosygin, that nations with nuclear arms would assure nations without acquire such weapons.
In the telegram, the State De-

partment warned the embassy that if Japan adopted the Kosygin proposal, "it is possible that the ambiguity the government of Japan has accepted on presence of nuclear weapons in U.S. vessels in Japanese ports and on transiting U.S. aircraft might no longer be accepted." The ambiguity referred to a Jap-

mese practice of never asking the United States whether American warships or aircraft were, in iact, of the library showed the telegram armed with nuclear weapons.



SALVAGE OPERATION — Preparations were completed Monday to right a British car ferry, the Herald of Free Enterprise, that capsized March 6 killing nearly 200 people. As the huge pulleys were set to winch the boat upright Tuesday, the British news agency Press Association reported that a steward on the ferry had warned senior crew of impending disaster minutes before it sank off the Belgian port of Zeebrugge.

Fame in the '80s: What's a Dinner Party Without a White-Collar Criminal?



Jean S. Harris

By Georgia Dullea New York Times Service

NEW YORK -A dream dinner party, in some strata of New York society, would include Ivan F. Boesky and Jean S. Harris, if she happens to be free. The notoriety achieved by both is said to qualify them for the A-list among hosts like

Carolina and Reinaldo Herrera.

They would add spice to the evening." Mr. Herrera speculated, "because she was convicted of murder and he pleaded guilty to robbing nearly the world. But most normal ouses don't have these great names at their fingertips."

Mr. Herrera, an editor at Vanity Fair magazine, and his wife, the fashion designer, rely on friends like Claus von Bulow — a social ligure who was convicted, and then acquitted in a retrial, of trying to murder his wife - to create

dinner party chemistry. "Claus is a great catalyst," he said. "People instantly loathe him or like him."

This comes as no surprise to the Popular Culture Association, whose 3,000 academicians scrutinize best-selling books, movies and television shows as well as newspaper gossip columns in search of cultural trends.

One clear trend is that the lines between fame and notoriety are becoming more and more blurry. Academicians know how to hold a cocktail glass and a meaningless converety are becoming more and more and to the so-attribute this to a decline in ethical standards and to the so-attribute this to a decline in ethical standards and to the so-attribute this to a decline in ethical standards and to the so-marshall Fishwick, a humanities professor at Virginia called celebrity gap. The great maw of television has been so

ties, they say, that it must invent new kinds to feed on. Never before have Americans been so desirous of brushing up against the notorious and the wealthy," said Ray owne, head of the popular culture department at Bowling

Green State University in Ohio. "These people are a force in television, magazines, books, every medium. We're mad to be in the same room with them, to let a little of the danger they engaged in rub off on us. If they're well-born like von Bulow or the Mayflower Madam,

Nowhere is it more wonderful than in New York, where people whose lives have been touched by scandal — among them Mr. von Bulow; Sydney Biddle Barrows, who is popularly known as the "Mayflower Madam," and Steve Rubell, the co-owner of the Studio 54 discotheque, who was sentenced to prison for tax evasion - have emerged from their ordeals to become social lightning rods.

Their appearance at otherwise dull gatherings prompts whispers of "Guess who's here." Their names pop up in society columns, on guest lists for charity events and on place cards at fashionable dinners. It helps that they already

quick to devour movie stars and other conventional celebri- Polytechnic Institute in Blacksburg, Virginia, was struck by the parallel to the 1960s.
"In those days," he recalled, "the rage was to have a

radical in your living room - Rap Brown or Angela Davis." The phenomenon was chronicled by one of his former nts, the writer Tom Wolfe, who coined the term "radi-

Yet as Mr. Fishwick noted, the celebrities of the 1960s were worlds apart from those of the 80s. Their backgrounds differed sharply from those in the social set that courted well, that makes it even more wonderful because we're them. Their causes were political and even revolutionary.

> By contrast, said Neil Postman, a communications professor at New York University and an authority on television's cultural impact, "Today we have white-collar characters doing things we can identify with — cheating on taxes, manipulating stocks, prostitution." He was referring respectively to Mr. Rubell, Mr. Boesky and Miss Barrows.

> "In an age when political interests are dulled, these people are acting in their own self-interests," he added. "It's a new version of the old entrepreneurial impulse that Ronald Reagan savs made this country great."

In "redefining crime and the meaning of crime" Mr. Fishwick said, "we've let a lot of people into the house who would formerly have been dismissed. In fact, we half envy



Ivan F. Boesky

STOCKHOLM - Poland will soon offer shares to private citizens in several state companies to rejuvenate its socialist economy, and it might even open a stock exchange one day, a Polish official said Mon-

The economy had to be made more responsive to market forces. the government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, said at a news conference in Stockholm. He is here to give a lecture at the Foreign Policy Institute on Tuesday.

Mr. Urban said that under changes to be unveiled in a few weeks, "the whole leadership of the Polish economy and its manage-ment methods will be replaced."

Private individuals would be offered shares in state companies to stimulate a new entrepreneurship, he said, and state subsidies to industry would be cut.

"This definitely means stepping out of the system of centrally subs dized industry," he said. "We shall try to cut subsidies by 15 percent this year so that the outdated and unprofitable parts of industry go bankrupt.

ings meant Poland planned to start a full-fledged stock exchange, Mr. Urban replied:

"Plans to start a classic stock market like London's have not change is that its managers confess been included in existing projects, but if there is a demand for it and if it proves necessary or suitable for the good of the Polish economy, we would not refrain from it."

He gave no examples of which state companies might end up being co-owned by individuals, but said no branch of the economy would be excluded from the Mr. Urban said the planned Po-

lish measures were convergent with changes in the Soviet Union under Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

"The role of socialism is to distribute prosperity -- not poverty,"

Mr. Urban said the government should stop managing enterprises and concentrate on conducting economic policy instead.

"We want to destroy all the corsets to economic growth," he said. But he said he expected resistance to change

(Continued from Page 1)

tiago wondered to what degree his

exhortations would change the re-

alities of Chile's repressive regime

General Pinochet has said noth-

ing publicly during the pope's visit.

He met with John Paul for 40 min-

utes on Thursday. The armed

forces have refused to negotiate on

Chile's political future with the op-

Leaders of all political parties,

Party, met with the pope Friday

after signing a letter committing them to "national reconciliation

and a peaceful transition to democ-

But the joint declaration has not

been accompanied by the adoption

of a common position that would

strengthen the bargaining power of

the parties in any future negotia-

The military is supporting a

plebiscite in 1989, in which General

Pinochet would be the only candi-

date for a new eight-year presiden-

tion with the military.

and social discontent.

position parties.



DEATHS ON A BRIDGE — Four persons were drowned in their cars when a New York State Thruway bridge near Amsterdam, New York,

collapsed after heavy flooding of Schoharie Creek. A staff photographer for the Schenectady Gazette, was at the bridge as it crashed.

Finally, Hungary has adopted

responsible to the company, not a

terest in the enterprises' success.

Until now, however, political

onsequences of these steps. If the

leaders have been reluctant to ac-

cept some of the logical but radical

bankruptcy law were enforced, sig-

nificant unemployment in Hunga-

ry would be inevitable; up to 30

German and the Israeli nations

would be normal in the usual sense:

what happened in the first half of

this century cannot be undone,"

Mr. Herzog said in the text of a

But, Mr. Herzog added, his trip

West Germany now is Israel's

Wearing a black hat and over-

coat and standing before a Jewish

memorial here at Bergen-Belsen,

Mr. Herzog spoke as though he were directly addressing the camp's

"In the name of the Jewish peo-

ercent of industry is estimated to

this innovation.

be unorofitable.

retorm are tacing the logi

Asked whether the share offeruses meant Poland planned to start HUNGARY: Budapest Tries to Put Socialism on Sound Capitalist Footing Ads on TV

(Continued from Page 1) tling facts about Hungary's economic system after two decades of their socialism consists of, how it relates to the ideals of Marx, or Hungary's "reformed" economy why it is different from capitalism. relates to the ideals of Marx, or

the National Planning Board its first unemployed. and a Communist Party Central Committee member.

matically," he said, "we will fail to mally outstrip capitalism on ecoresolve the question of what is sonomic grounds — because cialism and how it is different from Western capitalism."

Confined within the borders of this small country, these ideologisuggests a slow but inevitable abandonment by world Communism of the ideal of an economic system both fundamentally different from

for one pro-government party, has

While the political impasse con-

according to church leaders.

cannons and tear gas.

a yearning for tolerance."

and superior to capitalism.

by the reformers here and elsere, in essence means scrapping Marx's motivational system and reto having no clear idea of what storing capitalism's basic engine, individual self-interest.

"We have to clarify the matter of ers and the common working man, principle," said Janos Hoos, chief and it is on the verge of accepting

No longer can Communists here and in other reform-minded coun-"If we continue to proceed prag- tries claim that socialism will evensocialism here is not only based on the same principles of production as capitalism, but by those laws knowingly condemns itself to lower

Mr. Gorbachev, never intended thus to corner themselves. But, step by step, they have been pushed into

Economic reform, as embraced their present position by the need revitalized night life with elegant to react practically to an increasrestaurants and clubs. ingly inescapable reality: the old But the dynamism of the new

system does not work.

"It slowly became clear that the the dominant state-owned sector. private trade has yet to appear in whole model didn't function very Big state industries, like steel and well," said Jozef Bognar, one of the coal mining, continue to bleed the economic architects of the reform economy with huge losses. And and an adviser to the Hungarian overall economic growth has been stagnant for six years, averaging leader, Janos Kadar, Efforts to "reform" the system less than 1.5 percent annually.

Many economists now agree that began 35 years ago in Yugoslavia after its break with Moscow. Since a chief cause for the problems is the gradual and piecemeal shape rethen, two approaches to change form has taken, both in Hungary have emerged. There are signs of Soviet interest in a reorganizational reform, pioneered by East Germaand elsewhere. Partial privatization can be effective. But partial restony, that preserves central planning. ration of the market, a contradiction in terms, has in reality meant Yet the dominant model remains the market-oriented reform led by no working market at all. Hungary, like China, also has a Yugoslavia, Hungary and China.

fledgling capital market. Compa-nies can sell bonds to the public This reform has two thrusts. One is simply to restore private properand the state monetary monopoly ty or production for private gain, together with its by-products, like has been broken up into a nominally competitive. Western-style bankmillionaires. By this measure, as ing system in which loans are exmuch as 30 percent of Hungary's tended by banks, including production, according to a current Citibank, on grounds of profitabilistudy by the International Monety and company credit ratings. tary Fund, is carried out in the

private sector. The second emphasis of the reworkers' self-management. In theform is to abolish the quotas of the ory, the system makes managers central planning system and restore the market economy. The key to ministry, and gives workers an inthis effort, in turn, is to make each Mr. Gorbachev recently endorsed

The specific steps taken by Hungary, China and Yugoslavia vary somewhat, as do their results. By now, though, one broad conclusion appears true for all three: The first nge, privatization, has worked wonders, especially in agriculture. But the second, restoring the mar-The pope denounced torture and ket, has arguably not worked at all,

> haps clearest. In the countryside, farms once unable even to feed the farms once unable even to reed the country now do so and provide a HERZOG: Israeli Begins Visit healthy surplus for export.

The reason is that farmers are now able to raise their own animals in the future, relations between the and farm their own plots for private profit through autonomous cooperatives that lease land from the state. The cooperatives, which now hold 80 percent of agricultural land, have branched into businessspeech that was to be delivered at a es ranging from repair of farm state banquet in Bonn Monday equipment to producing computer software.

In the cities, small private busi-nesses have injected new life into ship had been formed, "as if by a In the cities, small private busiretail trade and restored once nonfunctioning service industries like plumbing repair and taxi driving. They have taken over a large chunk second-largest trading partner, af-ter the United States. The Bonn of home construction, plugged dozgovernment still pays reparations to 200,000 Jewish Holocaust surviens of gaps in the consumer market with privately produced goods, and vors around the world.

The flavour

of an island

malt.

To Promote

Washington Post Service all parts of the country. WASHINGTON - The Commerce Department, the New En-gland states and Trans World Airlines have joined forces to place advertisements on foreign television stations promoting tourism to the United States. They will be the first such ads to use a combination of U.S. public and private funds.

The ad campaign will begin April 24 in Britain and will cost \$370,000 for about 50 different spots, according to the U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration, the Commerce Department agency that promotes travel to the United

The 30-second spots will promote New England sights and a one-week fly-drive package from TWA and Hertz Rent A Car.

TWA and the New England states have contributed \$165,000 each to the campaign. The Travel and Tourism Administration add-

The campaign is the first in a series of public-private efforts to promote various regions of the country to overseas visitors, according to Donna F. Tuttle, the undersecretary of commerce for

travel and tourism. that she had the only thing the Japanese wanted to buy in the United States: tourism. The United

with Japan in travel and tourism. In a larger sense, the planners of ma of the process they have started. delicits, the amount spent by for-Having adopted the same motivaeigners visiting the United States tional system for economic produc- has been a bright spot in internation as Western capitalism — the tional trade. Last year, about 22

ren, paralyzing hostility; but as a call to strength and steadfastness."

Mr. Herzog was returning a visit made to Israel 18 months ago by the West German president, Rich-

ard von Weizsäecker, who accom-

day evening, Mr. von Weizsäecker

called Mr. Herzog's visit "a very

special occasion in the history of

He added: "No Israeli can meet

German without remembering

the sufferings of the Jews under National Socialism."

ported the Palestinians right to

self-determination "as for all na-

tions," but added that "this cannot

be at the cost of other nations." Mr. Herzog greeted a group of nine Bergen-Belsen survivors, in-

cluding seven who flew to Belsen from the United States for the

event. He first met them in 1942

while serving as an officer in the

Recalling the starved, diseased

victims liberated in April 1945, Mr.

Herzog said, "The memory of those shocking sights will never, ever leave me."

Bergen-Belsen was not a death amp, like Auschwitz, where Jews

and other victims were gassed or

otherwise systematically murdered.

It was a concentration camp where victims were assembled in

the last two years of the war. Star-

vation of inmates, deaths from ty-phoid and other diseases were com-

mon, and 50,000 Jews and other

inmates died here from 1943 to

In addition, 50,000 Soviet pris-oners died before 1943, when Ber-

gen-Beisen was used as a prisoner

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of war camp.

He said that West Germany sup-

In his speech prepared for Mon-

panied him to Bergen-Belsen.

our nations."

British Army.

Nicaragua by blowing up electrical towers north of Ma Institute said Monday. from a hydroelectric plant in Lake Apanas to the Sebaco stibe miles (115 kilometers) north of Managua, the institute said. The bombings also cut off the flow of power from Honduras, which sells electricity to Nicaragua, it said. **J.S. Tourism** but some isolated communities still reported that they were without power. The institute said it could take up to two days to restore power to

ed \$40,000.

She said she joked with other Commerce officials in a meeting States has a \$1-billion trade surplus

market — they cannot easily ignore million foreign tourists spent about \$16 billion in the United States.

WORLD BRIEFS

Big Strike Turnout Awaited in Spain MADRID (Reuters) — Spanish trade unions said Monday the expected nearly one million workers to join strikes this week to prove

the government's economic austerity policies. Doctors, hospital, airling and railway workers, bus drivers, Gvil servants, building employees and metal workers say they will strike in response to a call by the Workers

The union, which is led by Communists, failed to win support for a

general strike from the Socialist General Union of Workers and issued in own call for a week of protest against the government's conservative

economic management, which it blames for Spain's high unemployment

Aviaco, and the Madrid subway system are expected to be at a virtual hair

Embassy Security in Moscow Derided

MOSCOW (AP) - Security at the U.S. Embassy in Moscow has been

"fully compromised," and it will take tens of millions of dollars to fix the

damage, a U.S. congressman said Monday after inspecting the building.

Representative Daniel A. Mica, Democrat of Florida, and Representative Olympia I. Snowe, Republican of Maine, spoke to reporters in front

of the embassy after a pre-dawn tour of the building and interviews with

The embassy has been the focus of a sex-and-spy scandal allegedly involving former U.S. Marine Corps guards and Soviet security agents.

"We agreed" that the present embassy "should be considered at this time fully compromised," Mr. Mica said. "It will cost tens of millions of

Also Monday, the new U.S. ambassador to the Soviet Union, Jack F

Matlock Jr., presented his credentials to President Andrei A. Groundto. and the two then held a private half-hour meeting, an embarry spokes-

Rebel Attacks Cut Power in Nicaragua

The attack on Sunday night hit two towers that transmit electricity

Electricity was restored to the capital about two hours after the attack.

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MANAGUA (Reuters) - Rebels knocked out power

in a dress rehearsal for a transport strike over the Easter holiday.

On Friday, the state railway network, the national airlines ibera and

Commissions union.

personnel there for most of the day.

dollars to address our concerns," he said.

President Ronald Reagan and Prime Minister Brian Mulropey of Canada before their meeting Monday in Ottawa.

Reagan Endorses Canada Trade Pact

Prime Minister Brian Mulroney on Monday with an endorsement of a free-trade agreement between the United States and Canada but displayed a continued refuctance to commit the United States to firmer action against acid rain.
In a speech to Parliament that ended the third annual meeting with Mr.

Mailroney to be dominated by the acid rain issue, Mr. Reagan held firm to his contention that more scientific and technical knowledge is needed before the United States commits itself to reductions in the air pollution that is killing Canadian forests.

But he embraced Mr. Mulroney's "far-sighted proposal" for a freetrade agreement between the two countries as a notentially historic step on par with the postwar creation of the General Agreements on Taniff and Trade, the International Monetary Fund and the European Commu-

China Closes Publications in Guangxi
BEUING (WP) — The Chinese authorities have closed all the literary
and art journals in Guangxi Province in the biggest single shutdown of
publications since a campaign against Western ideas began three months ago, it was learned Monday.

A regional Communist Party committee decided a few days ago to shut

the 39 journals "for straightening out and re-registration," according to a translation of a provincial radio broadcast obtained in Beijing.

A southern province of China officially called the Guangri Zhuang. Autonomous Region, Guangai has been for several years a major producer of newspapers, magazines and scandal sheets that the party considers to be "unhealthy." The publications avoid the propaganda that Characto be unnearny. The publication magazines terizes most party newspapers and magazines.

For the Record

A suspected member of a Communist "death squad" was arrested near a A suspected memner of a Communist death squad was arrested acad a stage where President Corazon C. Aquino sat during an election rally Sunday in Tacloban, 360 miles (580 kilometers) southeast of Manila, but was unarmed, a military spokesman said.

A Yugoslav dissident, Dobroslav Paraga, will be tried April 22-24, accused of spreading false information, sources in Zagreb said Monday. The trial, originally set for March 3, was postponed after Mr. Paraga was

The trial, originally set for March 3, was postponed after Mr. rataga was hospitalized with hypertension. He was arrested in 1980. (Reuters)

A crowded Kenyan bus carrying as many as 100 people crashed through a wooden bridge railing and fell into the Nairobi River on Sanday, witnesses and police reported. The police said they believed 15 people survived and there were unconfirmed reports that 10 bodies were recov-

The Iranian opposition organization, Mnjahidin Khalq, said Monday its forces have clashed with Iranian Revolutionary Guards in western Iran, killing or wounding 45 of them and destroying a military base. The organization is based in Baghdad.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Boston for the first time in 11 years. The service between Paris and Boston on Sunday and Thursday are include flights from Boston on Sunday and Thursday evenings. Flights from Paris will arrive

Boston on Sunday and I nursual evenings. Fugues from Fairs will arrive in Boston on Thursday morning and Sunday afternoon. (UPI)

The following states have approved increases in the speed limit to 65 mph (105 kph) from 55 mph for some rural portions of interstate mph (105 kpn) from 33 mph for some rural portions of mischanninghways: Arkansas, Colorado, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma and New York. Legislation is pending in more than

Italian rail service was disrupted Monday as railroad workers staged a 24-hour strike to protest staff shortages, delays in overtime payments and

Correction

A headline in the March 31 editions erroneously reported that a former A heading in the march 31 entrions erroneously reported that a former South African official had quit his political party. As the story made clear, the official, Louis Nel, the former deputy information minister, withdrew as a National Party candidate for Parliament.

cal nettles may have little signifiefficiency. cance. But as China, Poland and "The dream of an economic sysnew, apparently, the Soviet Union tem better than capitalism is dead."

have come to embrace market in-said Leszek Balcerowicz, a leading centives, Hungary's experience reform theorist at Poland's State School of Planning. Hungary's planners, no less than

POPE: A Clear Signal to Chile to Work for Democracy Investigations of many political

> during which about 250 leftist agi- the church's legal aid office, circutators set bonfires, threw stones at late abundant dossiers accusing sethe police and clubbed spectators. curity forces of torturing political

"The pope's visit has shown that the Chilean people are obsessed with peace," said the Reverend government's repressive techniques country without significant nation-Bernardino Piñera, the president of and the extreme-left armed groups, al or geographical differences to the Chilean Conference of Bishops. such as the Communist Party's Ma-complicate its economy, it is here its well-known side effects. There is anxiety over violence and nuel Rodriguez Patriotic Front, that these results of change are peryearning for tolerance." which tried to assassinate But from the beginning of the Pinochet in September. which tried to assassinate General

military regime in 1973, when Pres- Without an independent judiciaident Salvador Allende was over- ry, the investigation and prosecuthrown in a coup, all dissent has tion of abuses by the security forces been violently repressed by an lack effective means. Opposition elaborate security apparatus. Polit- violence is treated under the miliical activists and prominent labor tary government's emergency laws

rejected this, and demands a free crimes are stonewalled by the au- state-owned company indepenelection for president and Con- thorities. The courts are not inde- dent, allow it to set its own prices pendent, according to Fernando and give it the carrot of profit — Volio, the United Nations Human and the stick of losses and banktinues, the threat of violence grows, Rights Commission's investigator ruptcy - to work efficiently. on Chile, and fail to prosecute any-The pope got a taste of this at an one for crimes attributed to the open-air Mass in Santiago on Friday attended by 700,000 people Human rights groups, including

They were dispersed with water prisoners.



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ple, and in the name of the State of Israel, I repeat our oath never to in a single forget you," he said. He added, however, that "the grief of your death" should be remembered "not Gramercy Park Hotel Distinguished 500 room **新文 路線** hotel overlooking Gramercy Park. Excellent Restaurant, Cocktail Lounge, Piano Bar and Room Service. Banquet/Meeting facilities. Singles \$90-100 Doubles \$95-105

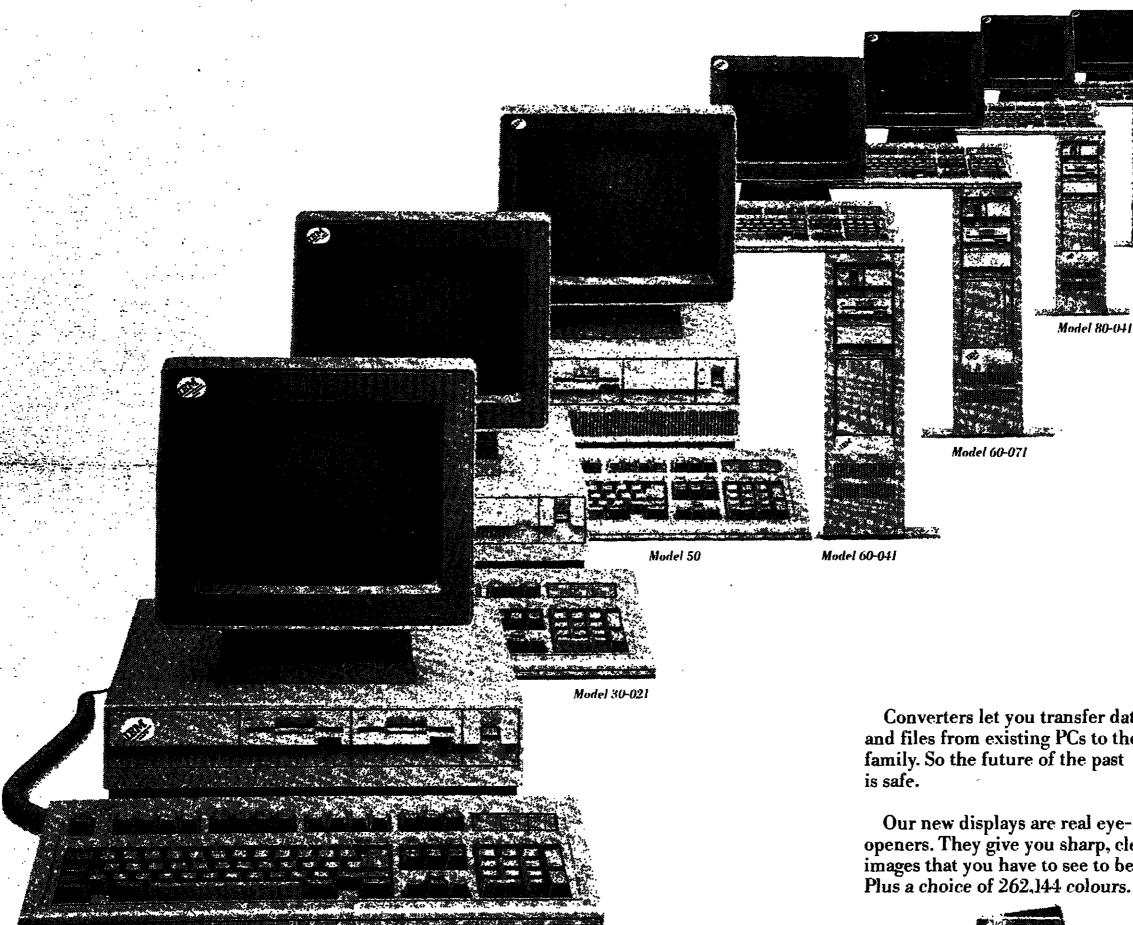
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For Errant Fundamentalists, a Hot Line

By William E. Geist New York Times Service

NEW YORK - "This is terribly upsetting," said Ginger Harney, 76, a California woman who was sending money to the TV evangelists Jim and Tammy Bakker until the scandal involving charges of adultery, hush money and drug abuse crupted. Miss Harney said she has cried herself to sleep several nights since.

She is one of thousands of fundamentalists throughout the country who are overwhelming the tiny staff of Fundamentalists Anonymous, or FA, in New York, with telephone calls and letters. The group operates from an unfinished church basement in Manhattan, wishing to keep the exact location secret because of threats, a spokesman said.

The complaints by fundamentalists --- people who believe the Scriptures are infallible and are to be taken literally - are ranging from simple disillusionment with most TV evangelists, who have been engaging in a war of words with each other, to callers claiming that fundamentalism has caused them bankruptcy, divorce and suicidal depression. One caller said her husband chained her in the basement for three months trying to get the devil out of her.

The purpose of the group, a co-founder, Richard Yao, said Friday between calls, "is to provide a place for disillusioned fundamentalists to share the trauma of breaking free."

Those calling the hot line receive a newsletter and referral to one of 41 chapters across

Long-Shot Bid For Nomination

United Press Int

Started by Kemp

WASHINGTON - Represen-

tative Jack F. Kemp of New York

formally launched his long-shot bid

for the Republican presidential nomination Monday. Mr. Kemp,

51. emphasized conservative ideas

on defense and abortion as part of

a strategy "that there is nothing

wrong with America that cannot be

A nine-term congressman from Buffalo, Mr. Kemp is a former pro-

fessional football quarterback. He

said he hoped his candidacy would

attract new blood to the Republi-

can Party, including minorities and

"The most urgent question facing this nation is will America be

defended into the 1990s or not?"

Mr. Kemp said. "I believe our high-

est defense priority demands in

1988 a national referendum, not

just on the research and testing of

the Strategic Defense Initiative in

the laboratory, but on the research,

testing and deployment of SDI as

blue-collar workers.

soon as possible.

the country serving the group's 30,000 members. The group's budget was about \$20,000 last fiscal year, but could reach \$300,000 at the end of the current fiscal year, said Mr. Yao, who points proudly to the Reverend Jerry Falwell's attacks on FA as proof it is having an effect.

Callers said they learned about the group through newspaper articles and television appearances by members.
"We don't argue theology," said Mr. Yao,

31, a graduate of Yale Divinity School and New York University's law school. "We're concerned with the mind-set. Jimmy Carter is a fundamentalist, but without this authoritarian, compulsive, intolerant mind-set that many do have. He doesn't say I believe in A, B and C, and if you don't, you're going to burn in hell."

"If the fundamentalist experience is working for you, fine, but we're here if it isn't," said Mr. Yao, who quit his job with the Wall Street law firm of Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander & Fenton two years ago to begin the group with Jim Luce, 27, a former assistant bond portfolio manager with Daiwa Bank. Mr. Yao had been raised a fundamentalist

in the Philippines; Mr. Luce was disturbed by the growth of fundamentalism in his home town of Marietta, Ohio, and throughout the

"This is not an anti-Christian group," said Mr. Luce, who is a trustee of Madison Avenue Baptist Church, Mr. Yao is a member of

"I sent every cent I could get my hands on to Jimmy Swaggert, the PTL Club and the 700 Club," said Judy Haddow, of Dallas, who called FA. "When I ran out of money I cut back on my food budget. I ate popcom for two weeks so I could send more.

"My fundamentalist church taught that women must be subservient to their husbands, just as husbands are subservient to God. He beat me and the pastor said it was my fault because I wasn't praying enough. I

"I'm still a Christian," she said. "But I can't go into a church. I'm scared of those people with the smiles."

Ruth Donaldson of Atlanta said, "Oral Roberts and these others are like bottomless She said she called FA after leaving her

fundamentalist Southern Baptist church and feeling extreme depression. "We had been told not to watch any TV or listen to any records or read any books that were not stamped 'Christian.' They set an

impossible standard and people always felt unhappy, with guilt and depression. were told to give sacrificially," she said, "and I went into debt giving to the TV

Miss Harney said: "You have no idea how heartbreaking this is. I don't know what to do. I don't know what's going on. "The preachers say it's just the devil trying to put them out of business. Could that be?"



Oral Roberts during recent sermon in Rockwall, Texas.

Bush, Evangelist Locked Dollar In Struggle for Votes of Conservative Christic Conservative Christians

By Phil Gailey New York Times Service

COLUMBIA, South Carolina --A bitter power struggle between South Carolina Republicans and evangelical Christians underscores the growing tension between the followers of the Reverend Pat Robertson and Vice President George Bush and raises the prospect of Republicans' alienating an important voting constituency, conserva-

At a Republican meeting here last weekend, party regulars loyal to Mr. Bush turned back a push by Robertson forces to win control of the party in the state's most popu-

But their tactics have left a residue of rancor that could eventually drive away from the party the conservative Christians who were an important part of Ronald Reagan's winning coalition in 1980 and 1984, according to party strategists and other political experts.

For Mr. Bush and his supporters, a central question in the tests of strength in the months ahead is

agreement that both sides want.

The West European fear, which

has been expressed by Mrs.

negotistion

how to avoid being ambushed by Mr. Robertson, as the vice presdent was in Michigan's election of precinct delegates last year, with out offending conservative Chine-

Many conservative Christians are flying the presidential banner of the Christian broadcaster, who is exploring the possibility of a campaign. Although these voters are not considered essential to Mr. Bush's bid for the nomination, they could be crucial to his chances in a general election, especially in the

South Carolina figures promi-nently in Mr. Bush's Southern strategy in 1988.

For one thing, it is the home state of his campaign manager, Let Atwater, who, at least publicly, has kept his distance from the fighting. State Republicans have set their presidential primary for March 5. 1988, three days before more than a dozen Southern and border states hold primaries on what politicians are calling "super Tuesday."

"It's pretty clear the Bush people want to give him a big victory in South Carolina just before super Tuesday," said a Robertson loyals ist here. "But the way they're going about it could be a costly mistake."

The problem the Republican Party faces in trying to assimilate conservative Christians was Ingalighted Saturday at a Republican meeting in Richland County, which includes Columbia. Party leaders invited a local rabbi to deliver the invocation, which they acknowledged was intended to rankle the.

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Caught off guard by the success of the Robertson forces in last month's election of precinct-level delegates, party regulars aligned with Mr. Bush managed to maintain control only by invoking obscure rules, which they conceded had never been enforced before, to disqualify almost 100 Robertsen

cerned over a larger threat to their own independent nuclear weapons, thus far left out of any proposed Citing a party rule that requires a delegate to have registered to vote 30 days before the precinct elec-The question arises, according to fions, the Republican regulars were able to disqualify 93 Robertson delegates. They also reconvened British officials, as to what NATO would have to put on the table against the Soviet short-range mismeetings on Friday in 23 precincts here Bush forces had a majority One possibility, along with U.S. and filled 91 vacancies.

> Those actions effectively deprived the Robertson camp of a majority. Of the 726 delegates seated at the county convention, approximately 390 voted with the local party leadership.

The Robertson confition main-tained that both actions were in violation of election law and party rules and filed a lawsuit against the local party. A hearing has been set for Thursday. If the Robertson people prevail in the courtroom, a new convention would have to be

cutting short a trip to Israel to

This kind of skirmishing, involving control of the party within the state at various levels, is not directnational convention delegates. That will be done in the state's

Thatcher's Stone Wall Surprises Kremlin

By Karen DeYoung

Washington Post Service
MOSCOW — Having long considered Western Europe part of the solution to its difficulties in dealing with the Reagan administration the Soviet Union now appears to believe that European leaders such

So inflexible was Mrs. Thatcher on key arms issues during her fiveday visit last week that the Russians were left looking toward the arrival of the U.S. secretary of state, George P. Shultz, on April 13 for a possible "soft line" on intermediate-range nuclear forces in

As Mrs. Thatcher's tour ended, she and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, declared mutual trust and liking for each other. But, Soviet officials said, aside from the declarations of friendship that enhanced the domestic positions of both leaders, Mr. Gorbachev ran into a stone wall.

"I would call it a confrontation," said one Soviet commentator. "They are wide apart. Even wider

apart than when they last met in Western Europe. "The United ence last week, said that Moscow December 1984." That meeting States and the Soviet Union have "is in favor of reducing, of elimiwas only weeks before Mr. Gorba-

chev took over the leadership. The Russians claimed to be astounded that Mrs. Thatcher had argued publicly against Mr. Gorbachev's proclaimed long-term goal as Prime Minister Margaret of a world without nuclear weap-Thatcher of Britain are part of the ons. Describing such a world as a come convinced that Gorbachev is "dream," and saying she spoke for sincere, that he really tries."

NEWS ANALYSIS

Thatcher said it would be "less stable and more dangerous for all of

sponded, was "beyond our under-

but also to the viewpoint of the October. But far from directly critipresident of the United States, who cizing Mr. Reagan's refusal to barsaid he dreamed of living to see a gain away SDI for a global disar-nuclear-free world and who also mament deal, the Europeans considers nuclear weapons an evil expressed relief that something that it might be well to get rid of." even the space-based missile de-

Mr. Reagan, in confrontation with Reagan from agreeing. Western Europe, is something new to the Russians. Although they say on Mr. Reagan over SDI, as the they realize that it is the Americans Russians apparently had hoped, who sit on the other side of the Reykjavik focused the European negotiating table, in recent years mind on the desirability of nuclear they have looked to the Europeans deterrence. Pressure was exerted for support in efforts to force con- both ways - on Mr. Reagan to cessions from Washington.

encouraging public opposition to trom a modest deal on intermediate deployment by the North Atlantic nuclear forces. Treaty Organization of U.S. cruise The unlinking finally came in and Pershing 2 missiles in Western February, when Mr. Gorbachev Europe ultimately failed, but not announced that he was ready to before hundreds of thousands of negotiate a separate accord for the anti-U.S. peace marches.

Since then, the Russians have taken note of European disquiet over the Reagan administration's prised that Western Europe has in-Strategic Defense Initiative, its sisted much more loudly than the abandonment of the SALT-2 treaty Reagan administration that any inarms limitation provisions, and its termediate-nuclear forces agreeballistic missile treaty.

watched public interest in and approval of Mr. Gorbachev grow in Viktor P. Karpov, in a news confer-

changed places in the public nating all its short-range weapons mind," said Spartak Beglov, an in negotiations that would follow East-West commentator at the So- an agreement on intermediate nuclear forces within six months. Put-

viet press agency Novosti. "After two years of comparing ting all the weapons together in the Gorbachev and Reagan," Mr. Beg. same package, he said, would simlov said, public opinion "has be-Even if conservative European

leaders were suspicious of Mos-Thatcher, Prime Minister Jacques Chirac of France and Chancellor cow's intentions, their desire for other West European leaders, Mrs. stable and predictable East-West Helmut Kohl of West Germany, is relations — and the pressures of that the Russians would be left public opinion - have been seen as with a 9-to-1 short-range missile superiority over NATO. But Britworking in Mr. Gorbachev's favor. In recent months, however, the ain and France also appear con-

strategy has been notably unsuccessful. The Europeans, to be sure, "It runs counter not only to our" sharply disapproved of Mr. Rea-position, said the foreign affairs gan's handling of the Reykjavik spokesman, Gennadi I. Gerasimov, meetings with Mr. Gorbachev in nuclear-equipped arcraft stationed in Europe, is the British and French The pairing of themselves with fense system - had stopped Mr.

Rather than increasing pressure essions from Washington. lower his disarmament sights, and In 1983, the Soviet strategy of on Mr. Gorbachev to unlink SDI

> weapons - cruise and Pershing, and Soviet SS-20s - from Europe.

The Russians now appear surment include "constraints" shorter-range Soviet nuclear mis-At the same time, they have siles also targeted on Europe.

The chief Soviet arms negotiator.

ties of the New Korea Democratic

Mr. Kim and the other leader

behind the party, Kim Young Sam,

control rival opposition factions that appear to be based more on

personalities and style than on is-

sues. The factions date from the

1950s, and some analysts say the

competition has weakened the op-

"I don't deny that we have been rivals," Kim Dae Jung said, "but I

don't think it means that we will

visible role in Seoul, has main-

tained regular low-level contact with prominent dissidents like Kim

Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam.

Lately there have been some closely

watched meetings at the ambassa

dorial level, with dianers involving

Ambassador James R. Lilley and

Kim Young Sam and Lee Min Woo, the nominal leader of the

The labor movement is one seg-

ment of the opposition alliance that

has differed sharply from the New

Korea Democratic Party. This is

partly because the labor movement

wings supportive of fundamental

social change. On the other hand,

the Federation of Korean Trade

Unions is widely regarded as a gov-

Fewer than a million workers in

South Korea are unionized, out of a

labor force of 13 million. But the

number of union members is on the

rise again, after a sharp drop sever-

deeply fragmented, with some

opposition party. ,

ernment front.

The U.S. Embassy, which plays a

split the party."

he unofficially directs many activi- members.

Snowbound Idaho Pair Survives 13 Days in Car

missiles, a prospect that pleases

"I made it clear we were not

prepared to accept the denuclear-

ization of Europe," Mrs. Thatcher said of her talks with Mr. Gorbachev.

neither London nor Paris.

NORTON, Kansas - A couple stranded in their car for 13 days "I am absolutely astounded that survived on Girl Scout cookies, diet the people in Richland County sods and prayer until a farmer saw their car among roof-high snow cass," Mr. Robertson said at a news drifts. Nellie Obendorf, 65, and her conference here on Saturday after husband, Orville, 71, suffered only ninor frostbite.

There were several nights when thought this could be it," said Mrs. Obendorf, who is diabetic. The Obendorfs had been touring the country after selling their Idaho farm and made a wrong turn off U.S. Route 36 during a blizzard on March 23.

Church groups constitute anoth-

some Protestant groups. Of the

KOREA: Restless Students, Elderly Politicians Vie for Control of Opposition

direct involvement in politics, but net increase last year of 175,000 share could double within 15 years. In the last year, Buddhists, who er sector of the opposition. While number about 30 percent of the some Christian sects, particularly population, also have become res-conservative Protestants, appear to tive. Partly they are seeking the support the government, change is same social and political goals as actively being sought by elements in the Roman Catholic Church and Christian groups; partly they are simply seeking more autonomy from the government in controlling

country's Christians, about threequarters are Protestant. Without human hands, God can do nothing," said the Reverend Ham Sei Ung, a Catholic priest in Seoul who has been imprisoned three times for a total of two and a

Christianity has been gaining converts rapidly, partly because of Christian opposition to the Japanese occupation earlier in this century and to the military govern-

half years.

11 More Charged In Aquino Death

MANILA - Eleven persons, including a minister who had served in the cabinet of Ferdinand E. Marcos, were charged Monday in the 1983 morder of Benigno S. Aquino Ir., the Philippine opposition lead-

The former tourism minister. Jose Aspiras, and 10 others pleaded not guilty to charges that they took part in a plot to murder Mr. Aquino and Rolando Galman. Mr. Galman was accused of shooting Mr. Aquino at Manila International Airport on Aug. 21, 1983. Mr. Galman was shot and killed by airport guards immediately after Mr. Aquino fell to the tarmac.

Forty persons have been impliated in the assassination of the former senator, who was returning to the Philippines from self-imposed exile in the United States

rigged in favor of the victor. Park al years ago because of new and ments since then. As much as a Chung Hee. He is banned from restrictive labor laws. There was a quarter of the population is Christian, and by some estimates that

Buddhist sites such as tempies. The government brands much of

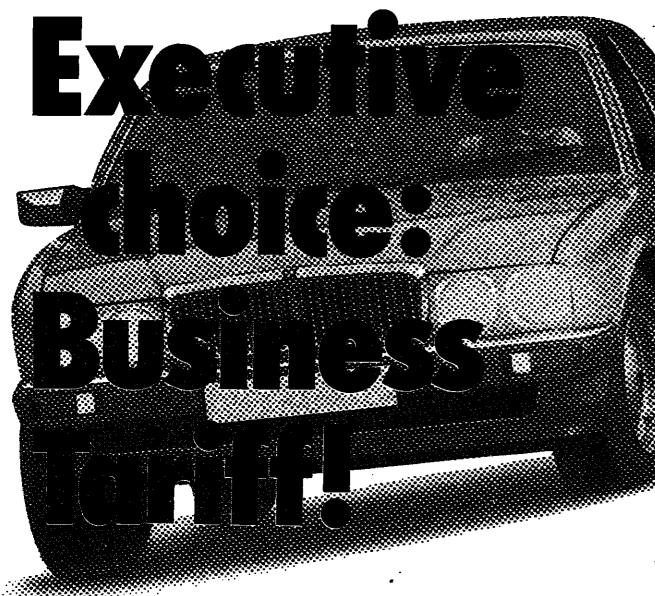
the opposition, particularly the students, as Communists and supported by North Korea. A pamphlet distributed by the government this year stated: "There is no doubt that the ultimate goal of these everving leftists is to spread socialist ideology among the populace and eventually unity the Korean Peninsula under the control of the North Korean Communist re-

Certainly some of the govern-ment's opponents are die-hard Communists and admirers of the North Korean personality cult of Kim Il Sung, "Let us go, go to the paradise in the North," readleaflet distributed at Sangii University in the northeastern city of

Wonju. Yet such people seem rare. Most opponents of the govern-ment, whether familiar leaders like Kim Dae Jung or obscure rebels like Ko Ho Seok, disayow Communism. Many favor measures to redistribute national income; many

also favor stronger labor unions. Their prescriptions do not sound radical, but to Western ears they may seem imprecise or unrealistic. Many students, for example, speak longingly of "unification" of the Korean Peninsula, but they are vagne about how this is to be done.

2 Cross Frontier to Bavaria MUNICH — An East German soldier and a civilian companion crossed over the heavily guarded frontier to West Germany early



Jack F. Kemp at a Washington rally Monday as he an-

nounced he was a candidate for the Republican nomination.

Do you set high demands? Do you bear a lot of responsibility for the business success of your enterprise? Do you often find yourself travelling abroad in order to achieve what is best for your business?

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of political or economic vision in

the government. It also seems attracted by calls for greater democracy, to which the opposition devotes much greater emphasis than to its vague economic platform. As opposition politicians try to

polish their image, they face the challenge of a growing gulf be-tween them and the young rebels. "Even though the opposition party is shouting 'democracy,' it is ip service," said Kim Seung Nam, A, president of the student council

at Chonnam University in the southern city of Kwangju. "They do not have the strong will to achieve democracy. But we do support them because they are not as oad as the government party." Students have been a center of rebellion in Korea for many decades, ever since universities led the resistance to the Japanese occupation of 1910 to 1945. A bit more

than 25 percent of college-age Koreans attend an institution of higher education, and it often is there that they are introduced to politics. While the students have stolen some of the attention, Kim Dae Jung remains Korea's best-known, most-liked and most-hated opposi-

Mr. Kim, who was once sentenced to death for sedition, is a native of South Cholia Province, which has a history of rebellion. He officially received 45 percent of the vote in the 1971 presidential election, which was widely regarded as

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SULLIVAN **BUSINESS SERVICES**

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service TOKYO --- At this time of year, Naritaka Nakavama is one of the most important men in this city. He is not an investment banker

or an electronics exporter or a currency trader or any of the other sorts of people normally considered important in these days of anemic dollars and catapulting

Mr. Nakayama is a meteorolo-

His job is to tell the 30 million Japanese living in and around the capital when they should head to parks and gardens for the annua viewing of cherry blossoms. In the early Tokyo spring, that responsibility looms large, larger perhaps than even a red-hot trade war.

"We get 50 or 60 calls a day from people wanting to know the best time to go," Mr. Nakayama said, looking up from stacks of old records on cherry blossoms that spilled across his desk at the Japan Meteorological Agency. "This has

been going on since January." A few weeks ago, as spring approached, he made several visits to the Yasukuni Shrine near the Imperial Palace, where the souls of 2.6 million Japanese war dead are worshiped. He was not much interested in prayer. Japanese weathermen have been studying the shrine's

cherry trees for decades, and Mr. of their country's more worn eli-Nakayama was not about to aban-

Each time, he snipped 10 buds from trees of a variety known in Japanese as somei yoshino, or Primus yedoensis for the Latinminded. Later, in the laboratory, he examined the pale pink buds, weighed them, dissected them, then

anybody did, one senses they would suggest politely that he mind his own business.

shoes and to put them neatly the side before sitting down.

Big companies consider ha This year, the blossoms provide a needed respite from what has been far from a silent spring. Trade fric-tions have rubbed themselves raw,

would seem, has told the Japanese that.

analyzed them some more. tempers are fraved by a proposed sales tax, the economy has turned Finally, in a long-awaited an-Cherry blossoms qualify as one of their country's more worn clichés, but nobody, it

nouncement that was big news in Tokyo, he declared that the "blossom front" had started on its customary northward path from southwestern Japan and would reach Tokyo unusually early, on March 24. Actually, it came a day ahead of schedule, but in Mr. Na-kayama's book that fell safely within the allowable margin for error.

"I've never been wrong," he said, adding with a smile that this was only his second year on the cherryblossom assignment

For Japanese, the overriding significance of the annual exercise is as clear as the spring rain. Cherry blossoms qualify as one

as sour as a dish of fermented soybeans and, judging from public-opinion polls, the prime minister may soon be looking for another

So, as much in escape as ritual, Tokyo residents have flocked to view the cherry blossoms before as they do so many things, in organized groups and with a sameness that they often find comforting.

They hold blossom-viewing, or uami, parties, which essentially are picnics held on plastic sheets or cardboard squares serving as straw

ches, but nobody, it would seem, grass or concrete park lanes, every-has told the Japanese that. And if body taking care to remove their anybody did, one senses they shoes and to put them neatly off to

Big companies consider hanami an act of obligation, and they dis-patch junior employees hours ahead of time to lay claim to the best sites. In Tokyo's sprawling Ueno Park, these fellows are easily spotted. Almost invariably, they are the ones in tan raincoats, standing alone in stocking feet on strips of plastic or cardboard, trying not to look miserable.

"Pretty cold, don't you think?" a solitary young man said the other day, hunching his shoulders in the chill of an early-spring sunset.

Meteorologists are more closely watched in Japan than in many other countries. They must submit written reports whenever they err by more than 5 degrees in their temperature forecasts or whenever parks by the countless thousands to predictions of rain fail to come true. This requirement does not apthey drop off. The Japanese do this, ply to Mr. Nakayama, but it might as well for all the effort that he pours into his work. On Feb. 26, Mr. Nakayama said,

he saw that the average weight was two one-hundredths of an ounce, and he knew - don't ask how, he just knew - that the blooming would begin before March 25.



A cherry blossom-viewing party in Tokyo's Ueno Park.

CBS Television Network News. In English

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French 'Red Millionaire' Dies at 67

PARIS -- Jean-Baptiste Doumeng, 67, a French Communist known as "the Red Millionaire," and who acquired a fortune trading agricultural products to the Soviet bloc, died Monday near Toulouse.

A spokesman for his company said Mr. Doumeng died after a long illness following a series of gall bladder operations.

The French Communist Party's Central Committee, meeting in Paris, stood in silence to honor Mr. Doumeng, who joined the party as a teen-age farm boy and had remained one of its strongest sup-

Mr. Doumeng was a controversial figure in East-West trade with his sales of of subsidized European Community surplus butter, beef and other foodstuffs to Eastern Eu-

Burly, outspoken and ready to use strong language to voice his opinions, he had a wealthy lifestyle and owned a stable of racehorses, an executive jet and a large estate m southwestern France.

1.00

Born in a family of poor farm laborers, he left primary school to become a shepherd. "We lived in appalling conditions," he once re-"It was a shame and an

Mr. Doumeng personally knew all the Soviet leaders of the past 25 ears. In 1983, he boasted of bea the only remaining living French Communist to have lunched with Stalin. He remained a welcome guest at the Kremlin.

A year later he told a French magazine that "if God invented the Soviet Union, it was to teach the rest of the world a lesson."

"If I've gotten this far, it's thanks to revolutionary logic," he often told those who asked him how a multimillionaire could also be a Bay, England. He died in his sleep.

Chief Leabua Jonathan, Ex-Leader of Lesotho

HARARE Zimbabwe (Reuters) - Chief Leahua Jonathan, 73, the former Lesotho prime minister, has died of stomach cancer, official sources in Maseru, the capital of

Lesotho, said Monday. Chief Jonathan ruled Lesotho for 20 years before his overthrow by the military in January 1986.

He became prime minister when Lesotho gained independence from Britain in 1966 and ruled the king-om, with an iron hand until his overthrow. Lesotho is surrounded by and economically dependent on South Africa.

Osman Saleh Sabbe Ethiopia Rebel Leader

CAJRO (AP) — Osman Saleh Sabbe 55, the Ethiopian rebel leader who was the chairman of the executive committee of the Eritrean Liberation Front-Unified Organization, died Saturday in a Cairo hospital.

A statement from the organization said Mr. Sabbe died of a "sudden illness," which was not specified. A teacher in Ethiopia and an Eritrean nationalist early in his career, Mr. Sabbe fled Ethiopia in 1960 during a crackdown by Emperor Haile Selassie's government against secessionist elements.

Diher deaths: John H. Manningham, 53, the newly appointed secretary of the IBM Corp., and his wife, Patricia, in a fire that swept their home in Ridgefield, Connecticut, early Fri-

Rabbi Perry E. Nussham, 79, a civil rights figure in the 1950s and 1960s. Monday of cancer in San Diego. In September 1967, his syn-

3 Die in Austrian Avalanche

INNSBRUCK, Austria - Three West German skiers were killed by an avalanche near the Tyrolean resort of ischi on Sunday and four others were dug out of the snow alive, the police said. A spokesman at police headquarters in innsbruck said six of the victims were West Germans and one was an Austrian citizen living in West Germany.



BEIRUT - Five trucks loaded with Kuwaiti relief supplies en-tered the devastated Palestinian camp of Chatila in Beirut on Monday despite sporadic shooting marring a new Syrian-sponsored cease-

Syrian, Palestinian and Shiite Amal militia officials supervised the delivery of 40 tons of food, clothing and blankets to the camp, where about 3,200 people live in a few large underground shelters.

Witnesses reported earlier that sniper fire hit the upper floors of buildings near Chatila. Sporadic explosions could be heard in the

area of the camp. [A Palestinian was killed by sniper fire by the Shiite Moslem Amal militia during the unloading operation, a spokesman for the Palestinian Liberation Organization said, according to an Agence France Presse report from Beirut.] Palesmian sources said that the

nearby Burj al-Brajneh camp was to shop for food. The Chanla convoy was only the third to reach the camp since Feb-

Residents said people feared repetition of an incident Friday in which a truck loaded with Saudi Arabian relief supplies was set ablaze by a rocket in the center of

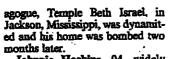
Relief officials said five more truckloads of Kuwaiti aid were given to Shiite areas of south Beirut near the camps, Amai's usual con-

San Antonio Mayor Re-elected

SAN ANTONIO, Texas Mayor Henry Cisneros has easily won re-election to a fourth term. The Democratic mayor received 74,250 votes, or 67 percent, defeating four other candidates, includ ing a former city councilman, Phil Pyndus, who came closest with 34,414 votes, or 31 percent.



Jean-Baptiste Doumeng



Johnnie Hoskins, 94, widely credited with introducing motorcycle speedway racing in Australia into the Palestinian camps.

The Kuwaiti government and the country's Red Crescent organiza- closed for two months, have heighttion sent the supplies overland ened tensions between Moslems from Kuwait, a journey of more and Christians, The New York than 900 miles (1,500 kilometers). Times reported from Beirut.

prevent a resurgence of Palestinian the Christian Lebanese Forces miguerrilla power in Lebanon. Nearly 900 people have been

rut and south Lebanon since Sep-

dition for allowing relief supplies

Dispute Over Airports Attempts to reopen Beirut International Airport, which has been

Times reported from Beirut. The Amal militia has ringed The airport, in Khalde in the Chatila and Burj al-Brajneh for mainly Shiite southern suburbs, more than five months as part of a was formally declared open on Sattwo-year, Syrian-backed drive to urday, but a warning was issued by

litia and flights did not resume. Prime Minister Rashid Karami, killed in and around camps in Bei- a Moslem, said the Khalde airport was the city's only legitimate one. But Samir Geagea, the commander

of the Lebanese Forces, said that unless all area airports were allowed to operate, his fighters would allow none to open.

At issue is the Christians' insistence that the government allow them to use an airstrip at the village of Halat, north of Beirut.

They say they do not feel safe coming to the largely Moslem part of town to use the international airport. Mr. Geagea added that the

Syrian troops now in control of the airport did not inspire confidence. The Christian militia strongly opposes having Syrian troops in



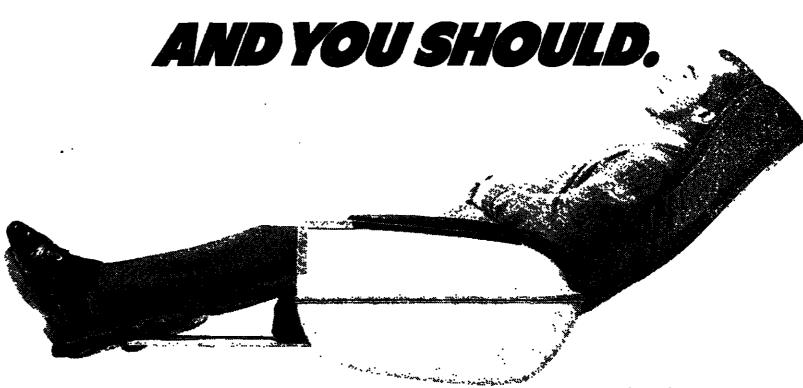
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Le Meridien, Piccadilly, London WIV 0BH. Tel: +4417348000. Central Reservations: Telephone: +44 | 439 | 1244. Lieutenant Colonel Leonid P. Telyatnikov, the fire fighter and "hero of Chernobyl." His hair has now grown back.

For Hero of Chernobyl,' a Year of Honors and Unspoken Fears

By Felicity Barringer

was a high level of radiation. We knew danger zone around the plant, and the new voice is firm, and his memories of the night about this. But we saw lots of flames — town of Slavutich is under construction for of the disaster are clear. In a rare interview, that was our main job. We are firemen. We station personnel outside the zone to re- he described the eerie scene when he arare supposed to fight fires."

Sitting in a hall of the fire fighters' musenuclear power disaster.

"These were the people that died later."

All have since died, among the first of the of the accident. 31 who have died as a result of the acci-

For the Soviet authorities, the coming In September, his photograph, with his anniversary of the accident is a difficult bald head a sign of his sacrifice, dominated

have found or built permanent homes for per Izvestia. The headline was, "Thank the 215-foot-high (65-meter) structure 90,000 of the 135,000 people who were you, hero of Chernobyl."

They examined the men and told them they housing the reactor. He said potassium would be sent to Moscow.

Would be sent to Moscow. KIEV. U.S.S.R. — "We were told there removed from the 18-mile (29-kilometer) place Pripyat, which is contaminated.

The authorities have decontaminated um here. Lieutenant Colonel Leonid P. the station area and restarted the No. 1 and Telyatnikov was talking matter-of-factly No. 2 reactors, each of which has a generat-about the radiation," he said. "It was a scene, Colonel Telyatnikov said, he began about the night of April 26, 1986, when he ing capacity of 1,000 megawatts, enough to station worker. They all wore white uniwas called from his bed in the town of supply electricity to a city of one million Pripyat and sent to the fire at the nearby people. The No. 3 reactor remains out of Chernobyl nuclear plant. It was the early commission, and the future construction of stages of the world's worst commercial the planned No. 5 and No. 6 units has been

While he was working to put out the fire But huge swaths of territory remain conon a roof near the gaping hole where the taminated, and there are new waves of shattered No. 4 reactor had exploded and rumors about the dangers. The Ukrainian was spewing out radiation, he said. "It health minister, Anatoli Y. Romanenko, became clear we did not have enough man-felt it necessary to give a newspaper interpower because little by little people were view discounting the possibility of new contamination during the spring runoff after this year's heavy snows.

There were at least six firemen on the about whether the authorities have ac- had the impression you could see the radiaroof working under Colonel Telyamikov. knowledged the full health consequences

Colonel Telyamikov is an answer to he has emerged from the inferno and the father, a Communist Party member and a weeks of debilitating radiation sickness as soldier who did his duty. He has received Hero of the Soviet Union.

Now his russet hair has regrown. His iodide pills, to protect the thyroid gland rived at the reactor about 25 minutes after the explosion.

"I cannot tell you now who told me. After more than half an hour on the

against radioactive iodine, were in the firemen's first-aid kits. But other than that, Soviet sources have

reported, the firemen had no special equip-

'As we were putting out the fire, you had the impression you could see the radiation. First a lot of the substances there were glowing, luminescent, a bit like sparklers.'

— Lieutenant Colonel Leonid P. Telyatnikov, Soviet fire fighter

In addition, there is lingering skepticism forms. As we were putting out the fire, you However, the men who had been on the tion. First a lot of the substances there were glowing, luminescent, a bit like sparklers. There were flashes of light springing from dent. But Colonel Telyatnikov lived, and those who raise such concerns. He is 35, a place to place as if they had been thrown. "And there was a kind of gas on the roof where the people were. It was not like the foremost symbol of the struggle against one of the highest honors, the medal of amoke. There was smoke, too. But this was

a kind of fog. It gave off a peculiar smell."

roof were losing consciousness, overcome by high doses of radiation. Colonel Telyatmkov still did not associate his fatigue with radiation until the other symptoms, the coughing and the vomiting, started.

He was taken to a hospital in Pripyat. Others had already been taken there, and were well enough to sit and smoke and ask one another how the explosion could have Colonel Telyamikov said 28 fire fighters happened, Colonel Telyamikov said. Then were on the scene when he arrived, and doctors arrived from Moscow, where Hostime. They can cite accomplishments: They the front page of the government newspa- fires had broken out at different levels of pital 6 specializes in radiological disease.

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isolated in a small room and visited, and doctors and nurses only when he was being examined or fed, be felt the debilitating effects of the radiation beginning to take

"I wanted nothing," he said. "Neither to see, nor to hear, nor to eat, nor to drink. A lot of letters were coming. I got letters from Sweden. It was pleasant. I did not know they knew about us in Sweden. The letters helped lift the depression.

As it happened the Swedes were among the first to detect heightened radiation from the Chernobyl accident in the first days after the accident when Moscow was still reluctant to disclose what had hap-

Colonel Telyatnikov was told of the deaths of his fellow firemen only when he began to walk around the hospital corredors in July, a gauze mask over his mouth

to prevent infection. He is not completely healthy, although he works as an instructor in the fire fighters' school in Kiev and makes public appearances, such as his recent trip to London to receive an award from a Communist

And he does not talk about the possibility that the doses of radiation he took in during those hours may lead to cancer in a few years. All he would say was, "I expect

In South Africa, Woman Is Bearing Her Grandchildren

The Associated Press

LONDON - A South African woman is bearing in-vitro triplets belonging to her daughter and sonin-law, according to a British news-paper, The Mail on Sunday.

She is bearing the test-tube triplets because, during in-vitro fertilization, doctors fertilize and attempt to implant three or four eggs to increase the chances of a pregnancy. The newspaper said that in the South African case, three of the eggs had developed since they were implanted three months ago.

The surrogate mother was identified as Mrs. Raymond Anthony, 48, who had agreed to bear her own grandchildren when doctors said that her daughter and son-in-law, Alcino and Karen Ferreira-Jorge, ere unable to have more children. The couple has one son.

The newspaper said Mrs. Anthony underwent the in-vitro fertilization in a Johannesburg clinic. The father's sperm and the mother's were transplanted in her womb.

Netherlands' AIDS Euthanasia Rises 1 in 8 Deaths Believed to Follow Patients' Pleas for Mercy

AMSTERDAM - Dutch doctors are performing euthanasia on AIDS patients who request it, and as many as one in eight deaths from the disease might be due to mercy killings, according to medical

The private nature of mercy killing defies statistics. But Dr. Sven Danner, head of the AIDS unit at Amsterdam's Academic Medical Center, estimated that at least 12 victims of acquired immune deficiency syndrome who were treated at his hospital had died of lethal doses of medication administered

'It's nonsense to hide it." he said. "Euthanasia is a topic among AIDS patients.

218 recorded cases of AIDS in the guidelines can avoid prosecution. Netherlands have been treated at the center, which has recorded 97 deaths from the disease.

"Two times we have reached the moment of euthanasia," Dr. Danner said. He estimated that at least 10 additional AIDS patients from eggs were placed in a laboratory the hospital had been put to death, dish and the fertilized embryos at their request, at home by family

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Another member of the hospital's AIDS team, Dr. Jan Karel Schattenkerk, called Dr. Danner's

appraisal "a good estimate."

A cuthanasia advocate, Jeanne Tromp Meesters, said she knew of seven AIDS patients who died in luntary "active" euthanasia, in which lethal drugs are used to cause death. She added that this figure could be "the tip of the iceberg" in the Netherlands.

"They are young people, and they take their lives in their own hands," she said. "They know what is ahead of them, that there is no

Mercy killing is illegal and punishable by a prison term in the Netherlands. But Dutch courts have charted a course by which More than three-quarters of the doctors who follow a specific set of

> The government also has said it would set legal guidelines to permit 'passive" euthanasia, allowing doctors to withhold life-prolonging measures for the terminally ill. Dr. Danner said that half of the

thanasia" when they learn they have AIDS. Most AIDS victims who receive fected with the AIDS virus.

AIDS patients "will speak of eu-

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euthanasia could have lived three to four months before dying, he

Dr. Danner and his staff will perform euthanasia for AIDS pa-tients only if they meet specific criteria established by past court cases and prevailing medical ethics. They include a confirmed AIDS

diagnosis, the patient's unwavering desire in writing of his or her wish to die, the presence of unbearable and incurable physical suffering, and a second medical opinion.

"When all those conditions are there, then we have the responsibility to react." Dr. Danner said.

■ Police Security Measures The Netherlands' largest police

union has called for patrol cars to carry plastic gloves, disinfectant and face masks to prevent officers from catching AIDS from drug addicts and criminals, Reuters reported from The Hague. Gert Koffeman, head of the

21,000-member General Christian Police Union, said he had logged a growing number of incidents in which officers could have been in-

Hussein Sees Progress on Peace Talks

THE HAGUE - King Hussein of Jordan said Monday that chances for an international Mideast peace conference had improved, but warned that "the Palestinians cannot stay apart" from

such negotiations. Hussein said during a visit to the Netherlands that he hoped "there will be general agreement on a

framework for the conference." But he added that "there are no resolutions for the Palestinian

The king, regarded as a moderate and a potential bridge between Is-rael and the Arab states, has backed the idea of an international peace conference under United Nations auspices, an idea first pro-

The conference would include Israel, its Arab foes - including the Palestine Liberation Organiza tion - and the five permanent members of the UN Security Council. They are the United States, the Soviet Union, France, Britain and China

In a meeting Monday with the Dutch prime minister, Rund Lubbers. Hussein said "the climate for a conference had markedly improved" because "there are many voices in favor of it," a Foreign

■ Jordanians in U.S.

from Washington. Prime Minister Zaid al-Rifai and Foreign Minister Taber al-Masri met with Richard W. Murphy, assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, and were scheduled to meet later with M. Peter McPherson, administrator of the U.S. Agency for In-ternational Development.

problems without the Palestinians. The Palestinians cannot stay

posed by the Soviet Union in 1982.

Ministry spokesman said. Hussein's visit to the Nethertour that was to take him to Brussels on Monday for meetings with officials of the European Community, came two days after talks in Damascus with President Hafez al-Assad of Syria.

Two senior Jordanian officials opened talks Monday with U.S. officials on prospects for a Mideast peace conference and increased U.S. aid to the Arab kingdom and to Palestinians living under Israeli rule, The Associated Press reported

Walter Wallmann, left, and Holger Bölner, the outgoing governor of Hesse state.

Kohl Names New Environment Chief

BONN -- Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany named Klaus Topfer on Monday as federal environment minister in a change caused by Sunday's victory by the center-right in elections in the state of Hesse.

Mr. Topfer, environment and Rhineland-Palatinate, replaces Walter Wallmann, who is leaving the cabinet to become premier of

Hesse in a coalition government of Christian Democrats and Free Democrats.

Mr. Wallmann's opponents in the Hesse election dubbed him the "plutonium minister" after he rejected calls to shut down a plutonium processing plant that became a major issue in the elec-

years of Socialist leadership Kohl's

coalition of Social Democrats and Greens failed in disagreement about the plutonium plant. Mr. Kohl's Christian Demo-

crats and the Free Democrats have 56 seats compared to the 54 held by the Social Democrats and Greens in the new Hesse The center-right victory in right parties will form a coalition Hesse followed more than 40 with policies similar to Mr.

One Dead, 64 Injured as Egyptians Begin Voting for People's Assembly

CAIRO - Egyptians voted the seats. About 2,000 independent Monday in parliamentary elections marred by opposition charges of candidates are competing for the fraud and violence that reportedly left one person dead, 64 injured remaining 48 seats, one in each of Egypt's constituencies.

and hundreds arrested. About 21,000 polling stations opened at 8 A.M. An estimated 14 million registered voters will elect a new 448-seat People's Assembly, the parliament, for a five-year term.

The first results are expected on **Producers Seek Backing**

Tuesday, but the final tally will not be announced until Wednesday or President Hosni Mubarak, whose government has rounded up scores of Moslem fundamentalists in the last week, warned against

opposition attempts to destabilize the voting.
Mr. Mubarak's National Democratic Party is expected to retain a comfortable majority in the assem-bly, which will nominate a president in the fall. The president is virtually certain to be nominated By Alex S. Jones
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Planet 3, deNew York-Danet 3, deNew York-based com-

for a second six-year term begin-ning Oct. 14. Opposition spokesmen reported three officials of the Labor Party were shot in villages of the Nile Delta north of Cairo and in southern Egypt, adding that one was dead and two were critically in-Prague by next spring, according to the British-American partnership that is trying to find the money to the British Parademistrated the attention of the Br

The Nationalist Unionist Progressive Party said all opposition candidates had withdrawn from one district in the southern city of Suhag in a symbolic protest of violence against poll watchers and supporters. The party reported that poll watchers in several Nile Delta voting stations were barred from the polls.

A spokesman for the newly formed Islamic Alliance — group-ing the Moslem Brotherhood and two opposition parties calling for Islamic law — said that 58 of its supporters and officials were injured in clashes with the National Democratic Party in the delta and

Airliner Crash-Lands in Rome

with 174 passengers on board made a crash landing at Rome's Ciampino airport on Monday when its front wheel failed to descend, but no one was hurt, airport sources said. The pilot brought the plane

candidates, are contesting 400 of an violence.

The brotherhood, outlawed since 1954, fielded nearly 100 candidates

In Alexandria, the Labor Party said 400 of its reserve poll watchers

A spokesman for the Nationalist Unionist Progressive Party said that David Hirst, the correspondent for the British newspaper The Guardian was arrested while tempting to "record" an incident outside a polling station but re-leased an hour later after party leaders intervened.

None of the allegations could be confirmed officially. (UPI, AP)

Tass Condemns 'Stubborn' Stand Of Paris on Arms

Agence France-Presse MOSCOW - Tass, the Soviet

news agency, condemned France's "stubborn opposition" to arms ini-tiatives Monday, in another attack on French policies following the expulsion of six Soviet nationals from France.

Commenting on an interest was given by Jean-Bernard Raimeld, the French foreign minister, in which he repeated the need to maintain a nuclear presence in Europe, including U.S. missiles, Tass also criticized France's "independent stand" on nuclear arms.

"Whenever there is an opportunity to hamper the advance towards lessening the danger of auclear war, the same special independent stand of Paris results in stubborn opposition to any injtiatives aimed at stabilizing the mil-ROME — A Danish Boeing 727 said Vladimir Bogachev, a military writer for Tass.

The Tass comment was the most recent in a series of negative at cles in the official Soviet media criticizing France following the expulsion of six Soviet nationals, and gers, all Danes, left by emergency French diplomats and two business the Soviet's expulsion of four

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"The time is ripe," said Kim Woman Wins 1st Round

compare the way news events are

covered in many parts of the world,

segments would

New York Times Service DALLAS - Annette Strauss. crowded field but failed to gain a Evelyn It majority of the vote in her effort to Planet 3. become the first woman elected

Mrs. Strauss captured 43 percent of ant attitudes, Brazil and the Neththe vote in a field of nine, set up an erlands, are reacting to acquired April 18 runoff pitting her against immune deficiency syndrome down on its belig and the passen-Fred Meyer, who finished second among prostitutes and transves gers, all Danes, left by emergence

assembling enough financial back-ing to produce 26 weekly installments of the hourlong program, according to Mr. Spencer, who also is executive director of Internews. The pilot will analyze the ways a speech by Mikhail S. Gorbachev on In Vote for Dallas Mayor

For Global TV Program

scribed by its creators as the first pany specializing in multinational

global television news program, television hook-ups via satellite, could be appearing weekly on television stations from Peoria to London, a television production

begin it. ish Broadcasting Corp. The BBC is
As envisioned, Planet 3 will use acting as co-producer of a 30-min-

satellite telecommunications to ute pilot program that will be

as well as an international approach to security, health, the environment and other issues. The vid-

accompanied by narration in the tors and broadcasting groups

language of the country where it is around the world in the hope of

openness in the Soviet Union was covered by television news organizations in his country, Hungary the mayor pro tem of Dallas, led a and Czechoslovakia, according to Evelyn Messinger, a director of Ms. Messinger said the pilot also

ish Broadcasting Corp. The BBC is

Market of International Programs,

to distributors, networks, syndica-

would compare the ways two coun-The ballot Saturday, in which tries known for their sexually toler-

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ARTS/LEISURE

A Jazz Studio in the Living Room



The newly-revealed Titian, after cleaning.

The Restoration Of a True Titian

By John Russell
New York Times Service NEW YORK — After cleaning and restoration at the Metro-

politan Museum in New York and intensive research by a Met curator, a large painting attributed simply to "Workshop of Titian" is now attributed to the great Venetian moster himself.

Aside from an increase in value of "The Madonna and Child, with Female Saint and the Infant John the Baptist" from about \$50,000 to millions of dollars, the process of discovery and authentication provides fresh insights into one of history's greatest artists.

. Last June the Kimbell Art Museum in Fort Worth, Texas, bought a painting that had been sold at Sotheby's in London in April 1986 for around \$50,000.

The picture is a variant of a Titian in the National Gallery in London. Given the tentative attribution, its dirty and disfigured condition and the lack of evidence in the catalog about previous ownership or published references, the picture passed virtually unnoticed

Labeled flatly a Titian, it is on loan to the Met and can be seen through April 26. It will then be sent to Fort Worth. Because it is painted not on canvas but on three horizontal panels of poplar wood,

it is not likely to be lent again.

"I liked the look of it in the catalog," the director of the Kimbell, Dr. Edmund P. Pillsbury, said. But it wasn't convenient for me to go to London at that time, and to have done the right amount of research would have aroused too

Among those who did see the picture in the salesroom was Piero and refined his ideas. It is also Corsini, a much respected Old Master dealer in New York. In an interview, he told this story:

pleted both the landscape and the sky, he painted in a complete tall "The picture said Titian' to me. tree in the middle distance in a way But it was hung high, and I didn't that would never have been left to want to arouse notice by asking for it to be taken down. It was filthy with two of the museum's own Tiand there had been previous restotians beside it, the Kimbell paintfrations, but I took a little saliva and ing makes an effect of immediacy I rubbed just a little of the lamb in and sumptuosness that is owed prithe lower right corner and just a marily, in Brealey's view, to the use little of the face of John the Baptist. of wood instead of canvas. "Wood And I saw - I knew - that Titian is a smooth surface from the beginning," he said. "If you add gesso it gets smoother still. And so it himself had done them. There was no mistaking it.

"I was terrified that someone bounces the light back in a way that else would see it. I didn't sleep.
Naturally. I could not bid myself.

you can't get when you're painting on linen. That is why the Kimbell So I asked a young lady of my acquaintance to bid for me. I would picture has such luminosity. sit near her, and she would bid. lot too. The draperies of the kneelwithout looking at me. She was very nervous. 'How far shall I go?' she said. I told her that she could go to \$375,000. After that, she should look at me. If I had my glasses on, with the other, more strongly paint she should continue. If not she ed values. The Madonna's blue

should stop. "But there was no competition. She bid. The auctioneer went up as blue." far as the reserve price, and that was that. She got it. When I brought the picture back to New York, Sir John Pope-Hennessy and York, Sir John Pope-Hennessy and Wednesday, "There could nev-Keith Christiansen at the Met er be a proof in law that every bit of sked me if I would send it to them the picture was painted by Titian." be X-rayed. I agreed, and John Brealey cleaned the picture, and everyone was very pleased, and Evert Fahy, who is now head of European paintings at the Met, told Edmund Pillsbury in passing that they had a wonderful new Times in their conservation studio a long way to see. And what a tian in their conservation studio a long way to see. And what a that I had bought for next to noth-bargain in today's terms.

knew not to go into his business." He worked in a bookstore, joined a jazz club, met musicians, booked a promoter failed to pay Jeremy Steig, Eddie Gomez and Joe Cham-

hope that something like it will

happen to me again one day.
"What I feel about it is that,

although it is not quite so beautiful

as the one in the National Gallery

in London, it is in a way more

artistic, more revealing. It shows

Titian struggling to get it right, try-ing this and that, changing his

mind. For me, he is right there in

The X-ray was decisive. It re-

vealed that on the left of the paint-

ing the Madonna was initially in-

tended to be taking a flower from the hand of one of Titian's heftier

young angels. "It was obvious from the X-rays." Christiansen said,

"that the angel was never carried to

any degree of completion but was

painted over as dense shrubbery

On the right side, where foliage

initially followed the configuration

of a bush that appears in the London painting, Titian reinvented the

composition by putting in the in-

fant John the Baptist as a sturdy

upstanding little boy with a lamb in

tow. Assistants would never have

been asked to carry out such radi-

cal changes when the painting was

aiready so far along, and the quali-ty of the new material was such that

could only be by Titian himself. Elegant compositional refine-

ments - notably the white cloth on

the lap of the Virgin that serves, as

Christiansen puts it, "as a foil for

the soft, rounded forms of the

Child" - are further evidence of

the care with which Titian revised

relevant that, after Titian had com-

"Of course, the picture has lost a

ing saint have quite gone, really, thanks to irreversible fading, and so their modeling now looks quite insubstantial and they don't line up

cloak has very much darkened, too.

thanks to Titian's use of an azurite

the picture."

and a finch."

Renker, 28, is a new sort of art patron. Ten years ago, using money given him by his father, he hooked ing. Dr. Pillsbury came to see it, up with Walter Quintus, an engiand he asked if I would consider neer, to form CMP (Creative Music selling it to the Kimbell, and I said Productions), a record company I would. He agreed to pay me \$1.5 million in three annual installspecializing in jazz-oriented new music. Such music is unlikely to ments. It was a bargain for him, but pay off fast, if at all. then it had been a bargain for me. I

By Mike Zwerin
uernananal Herald Tribuna

ERKALL, West Germany

Renker grew up around here. Farm country. There are rolling hills, lakes. You can walk for hours

less than an hour's drive from Dus-seldorf and central to Amsterdam, Renker and Kurt Renker built a basement Brussels, Paris and Frankfurt, After recording the Philip Catherinestudio for musicians who cannot Charlie Mariano-Jasper Van't Hof afford to build one of their own trio's "Sleep My Love," he decided And it's not even in the basement.

At the age of 16, he dropped out to build a \$500,000 studio in the school in Duren, where he grew empty house his father owned near

15 miles from this village in the up, 15 miles from this village in the Eiffel Mountains. His industrialist The musicians record in the livfather had already "provided me with enough education so that I ing room. Cables connect the mi-crophones to a 32-track digital con-stay in Renker's modern home hidintimidated by seeing all that hightech hardware and there's nobody an Eberhard Weber concert. When staring at them. A cat is asleep on the sofa. There's a toaster in the corner. Large windows overlook a wooded valley. They have also re- ject. If Jack can sell it to a major bers, Renker recorded them so they could get back home. "Once you start this sort of thing." he said. "it corded in the kitchen, the toilet, the guest room, and a guitarist once not we'll release it ourselves." werdubbed by remote control sitting on the terrace.

was built, David Liebman. Richie Beirach, John Bergamo, Mark Nauscef and others have recorded to understand, CPM's eight albums are now distributed in 10 countries. Several reviewers have praised the superior sound, although nothing has been soundproofed and there's no air conditioning. Flies have diswithout seeing another human be- turbed takes. Birds can be heard in

Renker and the people who record for CPM have in common mutual respect. He will not work with someone he doesn't get along with even if he likes the music. There are no contracts, and he tells somewhere else, go get it."

There is room for three guests in trol room upstairs, so they are not den on a hill up the road in Nideggen. Jack Bruce was there for a week last month. The former singer and bassist with Cream is ready for a comeback. Renker calls Bruce's record "CPM's first really big procompany, fine, we all get paid; if

The clean-cut Renker looks like he might be an astronaut. He of risking tape if Kuhn or Liebman In the two years since the studio speaks lightly accented declarative sentences in American English. "We invite musicians to play when the studio is free. No guarantees esoteric music listeners must work either way. The tape recorder just keeps running. We may get 10 hours of material. We edit it down. If everybody likes it, we'll put it out. Anyway we've had a good time. All we risk is tape. Nobody's watching the clock."

Quintus, who is also a violinist,

word engineer as much as Renker hates the word producer ("we just work together") and many of the jazz musicians on their label hate the word jazz. David Liebman says he'd never have been able to do his solo saxonbone album. "Loneliness of a Long Distance Runner." without Quintus, whose "creative use of effects in the mix enhances the album's programmatic content." and

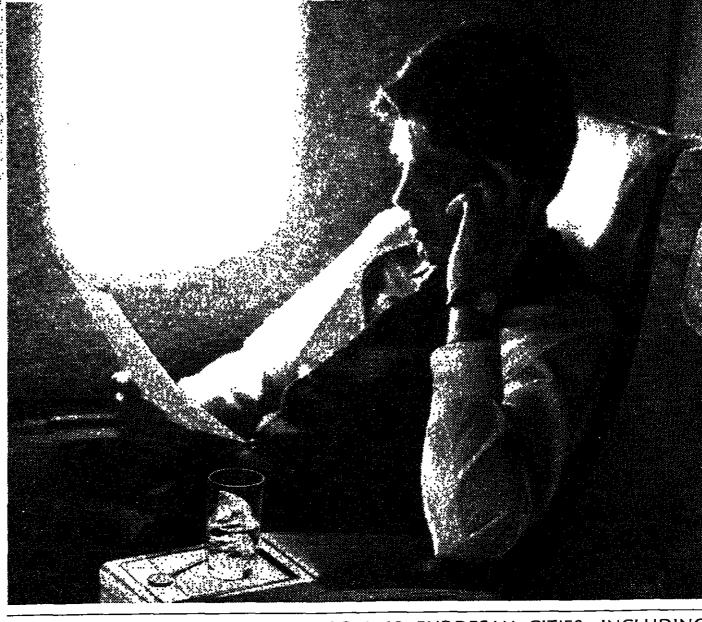
the pianist Kuhn told Keyboard magazine: Walter is not an engineer. He's part of the music. Last year Quintus worked with Channel Five, a rock band from Hamburg, which rented the studio off and on for five months. The project did not interest Renker. When something like that happens, he takes care of business or visits his retired parents in New Zealand. And the income pays for the luxury

want to try out new material. Renker prefers to work from morning to evening. Recording musicians generally prefer the re verse. But he points outside to the mountain and says: "In most studies you never see daylight anyway. In a city it's easier to move around at night, it's quieter, people disturb you less. Here nobody disturbs you anyway and you always



Kurt Renker, at home.

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Herald Cribune.

Energy From Moscow

Gorbachev's reforms, this is one of the most telling: He has made his country exciting. It is true, of course, that what would be unworthy of note in Paris, Rio or Tokyo is stunning when coming from Moscow. Soviet life has been that sluggish. Yet this is more than mere stirring from the dormant. There is energy coming from the Soviet Union, and it has the world intrigued.

The energy animates the Soviet poet who describes publishing plans he could not have dreamed of three years ago. It stirs the Russian journalist to share an unaccustomed collegial joke. ("What does a cabinet minister have in common with a fly? Both can be squashed by a newspaper.") It causes an American arms negotiator to confide that his new counterparts are "just an entirely different breed."

What have the reforms meant to a Soviet newspaper editor? One answered: "Before, I always asked and was told what I could print. Now they say, you decide. So I print it and then I come to work the next morning wondering who's going to call.'

The change brings Soviet filmmakers to Hollywood, there to hear U.S. counterparts confess: "The truth is, we've outstereotyped you." It brings out of the past poems that ring with long-buried injustices, films and plays that speak long-denied truths. It

Of all the things to be said of Mikhail makes East Europeans snatch up Russian newspapers. It makes the speeches of Soviet leaders readable. It makes old reporters pine to be in Moscow, and business people think about the market in Kiev.

The reforms bring Western Jewish leaders to Moscow to talk of increasing emigration. The reforms bring out of prison and out of exile men and women who work for the release of hundreds more.

The reforms bring to print in Moscow the words of emigres whose names had been erased like those of disgraced relatives and debate over how warmly dissidents, notably Andrei Sakharov, should embrace the changes and their author.

The energy also generates Western de-bate. One commentator is held to be blind to the depth of the change, another taken in by window dressing. This scholar points to latent opposition within the Soviet Communist Party; a second points to the bureaucrats. All this opposition talk is itself a ruse, says one observer. Indeed no, responds another: If Mr. Gorbachev goes on at this rate, he will not last four years. How will it be for the West if he succeeds? ask some. How will it be if he fails? ask others.

All these questions, all this energy, all coming from a gray, leaden, predictable, controlled Soviet Union. Amazing.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Middle East Conference?

Jimmy Carter came to Washington last week to beat the drums for an international conference on the Arab-Israeli dispute. It is a widely discussed idea for reviving progress toward peace - a process which surged ahead while Mr. Carter was president and has gone nowhere in the Reagan years. President Carter sees a conference as something with merit in its own right and with appeal to an incumbent president who is presumably eager to record a visible dip-lomatic achievement and, in the Middle East, to move beyond Iran.

What is the argument for such an international conference? It is that the Arabs and Israelis cannot make peace directly. The Arabs resist following Egypt's state-tostate example lest once again stateless Palestinians end up left out of the play. As their price for entering the direct talks that Israel wants, they demand that talks be set in the context of a conference. The conference they seek, including Americans, Soviets, British, French and Chinese, would be empowered to deal with differences that arose in direct Arab-Israeli talks.

Israel is of two minds — that is, it is stalemated — about the conference. The Likud side is opposed to the territorial compromise demanded in return for peace, and it rejects the idea of a conference for fear that it would merely be a new forum to gang up on Israel. The Labor side is ready for territorial compromise and open to a conference, if Israel can enforce certain participation standards; to win compromises from the Soviets on the one hand and to exclude the PLO on the other. Labor,

of being ganged up on, wants a conference to be not a court of appeals but merely the occasion to begin direct talks.

This account of the impediments is abbreviated, but it conveys why the prospect of such a conference is an improbability. Its adherent himself, Jimmy Carter, concedes that convening such a conference would be difficult, holding it together would be diffi-cult and producing results would be difficult. A lame duck president who already has his hands full could not be sold this project on the basis that it is a promising diplomatic tonic, or for that matter on the basis that otherwise the Middle East will explode. The Middle East will grind along.

For all its other turmoil and disaster, however, the Middle East is a region primed for serious diplomatic re-engagement by the United States. Mr. Carter pushes for an early conference opening. That seems to us far from urgent and far from being the single option available. And even though the Reagan administration is now said to be cautiously exploring the idea, it has had enough experience in unprepared or illadvised conferences by now to know that a big, failed meeting would be worse than none at all - much worse. What people in the United States and in the Middle East need to see is not that the administration is ready to buy the option that Mr. Carter favors, but rather that it has some energy and ideas of its own on resolving the terri-bly bloody tensions in the Middle East that it has not just let the whole thing slide.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

No End to This War

The first U.S. combat victim in seven years of civil war in El Salvador has died in a guerrilla raid in which more than 60 government soldiers also were killed. It was a conspicuous success for the guernillas, militarily and, perhaps more, politically. Americans have tended to let the struggle in Nicaragua obscure the longer, harsher, deeper conflict in nearby El Salvador, and an incident such as the one at El Paraíso brings El Salvador back into focus.

The death of Staff Sergeant Gregory Fronius, a military adviser, seems to have been the chance result of an unusual largescale attack launched by the guerrilla command to show that it can still stay in the field against El Salvador's U.S.-equipped and U.S.-trained armed forces. What is notable, however, is not that one American was killed but that in seven years of providing aid and advice the United States has managed to stay in a support role and to do a fair job of helping Salvadorans better defend themselves. The prediction that the dispatch of a small number of advisers would lead inexorably to a Vietnam-like involvement has not come true.

The guerrillas, however, hang on, reduced but resourceful and determined to block the government's strategy of wearing them down and writing them out of El

Salvador's future. Until now, anyway, their assaults on military targets have been the lesser part of their activity. The greater part is their attacks on economic targets - coffee plantations, buses, electric pylons. These attacks have inflicted heartless damage on an already staggering economy (whose latest burden is a U.S. immigration reform that may close El Salvador's emigration safety valve). The attacks have angered many Salvadoran citizens, thereby further narrowing the opposition's political appeal, souring what prospects there are for a political settlement and prolonging the war.

President José Napoleón Duarte hangs on, too. His standing in Washington as the man who brought some political reforms ensures the flow of U.S. aid that supports the anti-Communist struggle. But his very success has had the effect of widening the political space in which ever sharper challenges to him are mounted across the leval political spectrum — including challenges from the part of the spectrum that is most suspicious of trying to negotiate a political settlement. This is how his situation can get better and worse at the same time. The fact is that democracy is essential to the salvation of El Salvador, but so is an end to the war that no one knows how to stop.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Gorbachev Plays to the Right

Over the years, the Soviet Union has accorded a warm welcome to many Western visitors. But these have been the dunes, like Eleanor Roosevelt and Beatrice Webb, who caused no trouble. Margaret Thatcher did cause trouble. She told the Russian people unwelcome home truths on television. In spite of this undiplomatic behavior, her visit

as a diplomatic and public triumph. Why

did Mikhail Gorbachev lean so far over

backward to avoid being provoked? By all accounts Mr. Gorbachev is a very clever man; fully clever enough to understand that the only deals with the West that

have any chance of meaning anything in the foreseeable future are those that have the support of the right. If he wants to do serious business with the West, it has to be along lines acceptable to right-wing opinion. Realistically speaking, the left does not count.

Needless to say, Mrs. Thatcher is not as powerful as Ronald Reagan. But in some ways she is more influential as the keeper of the conservative conscience. Before Irangate, this would not have been the case. As it is, she simply happens to be the most important right-wing leader around, whose good will could be crucial to the success of Russian diplomacy in the next few years.

— The Sunday Telegraph (London).

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OPINION



Gorbachev Impresses Some; Others Are Worried

WASHINGTON — It is hard to remember a time when the experts on world affairs were so divided briefcase on the control of intermedicurring, that as usual things are nei-

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher control can be negotiated and proba-has come back from a visit to Mos-cow gushing about her reception. It Gorbachev before the end of the year.

Still, these are thoughtful people whose observations are worth consid-ering. Mrs. Thatcher did not report had given her a "remarkable insight" into Mikhail Gorbachev and the Somost valuable she had conducted in wrong end, and that even if it gets a her eight years in office.

President Reagan's former ambassa-dor to the United Nations, who also

So you take your choice the decline of the West.

George Shuitz is going to Moscow Europe and the decoupling of NATO. next week with a draft treaty in his The chances are that neither is oc-

as they are now on relations among the major nations.

ate-range nuclear weapons, reasonably optimistic that this part of arms

On the other hand, former Secre-

Moscow Talks About a 'Transitional Era' SOVIET leaders think the West has entered a "transitional era" of "advancement from capitalism to communism." They see declining Western

military strength, and growth of the Soviet Union's colonial empire, as proof. It is never easy to know when one historical epoch ends and another begins. It is time, however, to think about it. The question has compelling implications for an administration and Congress that continue to accept trade policies that do not secure a fair deal for American products, and foreign aid programs that have only a remote relation to U.S. national security. Presumably, there will be serious discussion of these questions before November 1988.

- Jeane Kirkpatrick, writing in the Los Angeles Times.

By James Reston

tary of State Henry Kissinger thinks viet Union, she said, adding that her that the Reagan administration is gotalks with the Soviet leader were the ing about these negotiations from the er eight years in office.

compromise on intermediate-range
In contrast, Jeane Kirkpatrick, missiles, the main nuclear and politi-

So you take your choice. America is the world. "Have we, almost without had a talk with Mr. Gorbachev in the either in the process of reaching the realizing it," she asks in a newspaper Soviet capital recently, came home in most important East-West comproa mood of Spenglerian gloom about mise since the invention of the atom bomb, or it is stumbling into a Gorba-On the one hand, Secretary of State chev trap for the denuclearizing of

new, far more dangerous period of international relations?" So thinks a former French foreign minister, Jean François-Poncet. So also, it appears, thinks Mrs. Kirkpatrick. She asks troubling questions:

ther as good nor as bad as the experts

say but are in a puzzling transition. Still, these are thoughtful people

any tangible progress, but she thought Mr. Gorbachev was easing up a bit on human rights. And she said, "I would

implicitly accept his word."

Mrs. Kirkpatrick would not accept

his word, implicitly or explicitly. She

wants acts, not words, and even then

she would worry about the state of

column, "arrived at the end of the

post-World War II era and entered a

 Have American economic power and governmental authority so eroded that the United States truly has lost the ability to hold its own in the international sphere?

 Does the Soviet Union under Mikhail Gorbachev really control the international agenda?

 Has the United States lost control of its own priorities to the new

leadership of the Kremlin? Surely she goes too far. George

agenda five years ago with precisely this proposal, which Mr. Gorbachev at first rejected and finally accepted under pressure from Washington. It is not fair to the president to turn

this agenda on its head. He may have been too stubborn at Reykjavik in defense of "star wars," but it was his stinbbornness, despite his critics — including this one — that brought Mr. Gorbachev back to the table. The ironic truth is that these clum-

sy nuclear giants in Washington and Moscow need an agreement and cannot get away from one another. Heaven knows they have tried. They almost wrecked the Iceland ummit over the Daniloff affair. The

Russians have tossed their women and their bugs into the U.S. Embassy in Moscow and Mr. Reagan has cast doubt on his own promises with the But the talks go on, because it is better to talk than to fight. The admin-

istration, after solemn investigation, has discovered that young marines like women. It did not imagine that the power of sex would lead to treason. Maybe Jeane Kirkpatrick is right, but when columnists write about "the

things will go on about the same. The New York Times.

Kennans and Lippmanns Are Allowed to Debate

WASHINGTON — The main foreign policy issue in America in the summer of 1947, the second summer after World War II ended, was, as it is today, how to deal with the Soviet Union. The two key debaters were intellectual giants. Arguing what might be called the hard me was George F. Kennan, then 43, chairman of the State Department's policy planning council, a talented and experienced diplomat who had already, despite his relative youth, become a

wise man" adviser to America's leadership. Under the pseudonym X, he detailed in the July 1947 issue of the Foreign Affairs what came to be known as the policy of containment. America, wrote X, should "confront the Russians with unalterable counterforce at every point where they show signs of encroaching upon the interests of a peaceful and stable world.

Taking the more conciliatory side was Walter Lippmann, 58, long established as the country's premier political commentator, Mr. Lippmann argued that rather than oppose the spread of communism, Western policy should be based on making the leaders in the Kremlin feel less threatened: then they would withdraw their forces from the East European satellites. America, he argued, could ill afford the economic or moral costs of trying to contain communism's encroachments where on the periphery of the Soviet empire.

Mr. Lippmann wrote 14 columns rebutting Mr. Kennan for The New York Herald Tribune. and they were collected in a book, "The Cold By Stuart H. Loory

War: A Study in U.S. Foreign Policy." Mr. Kennan enunciated the policy. Mr. Lippmann gave the name to the era that resulted. Although Foreign Affairs was the most important or for the discussion of foreign policy, not a word of Mr. Lippmann's argument appeared in it.

The editor, Hamilton Fish Armstrong, had banned Mr. Lippmann and his name — for a personal reason. Until June 1937, Mr. Lippmann had been a regular contributor. Indeed, Mr. Armstrong and Mr. Lippmann had been the best of friends. Then Mr. Lippmann and Mr. Armstrong's wife, Helen, fell in love. The affair was classic. It began with a romantic

dinner in the Rainbow Room atop Radio City where the formal and reserved columnist danced with his friend's wife to tunes from a Fred Astaire-Ginger Rogers musical. The affair was discovered when four Lippmann letters to Mrs. Armstrong were mistakenly forwarded to her husband by a hotel clerk in the Austrian Alps. The man who served as arbiter of morality

among nations (he had drafted eight of Woodrow Wilson's 14 points) was now in a moral dilemma. Finally, with feelings of guilt toward his wife and his best friend, he went through a divorce, as did Helen Armstrong, They married in 1938. Mr. Lippmann's biographer, Ronald Steel,

says that Mr. Lippmann became a better colum-

nist for the affair, which reignited a sense of excitement not only in his personal life but also in the political affairs of the world. Because Mr. Kennan's article soon became the intellectual underpinning for America's involvement in Vietnam and other misadventures, it would be tempting to argue that had Mr. Lippmann and h arguments not been banished from Foreign Affairs, some of that would have been avoided.

Tempting, but not so. Mr. Kennan came to realize that he had overstated his case, and he became one of the severest critics of containment. Mr. Lippmann's conciliatory arguments were depreciated by the Soviet takeover of Czechoslovakia in 1948, less than a year after his columns appeared; indeed, for a time in the '60s he was among the most outspoken supporters of President Johnson's Vietnam policies.

On this 40th anniversary of the X article, the spring issue of Foreign Affairs includes commem-

spring issue of Foreign Atlans includes commen-orative articles, including the one by X. The issue posthumously restores Mr. Lippmann to the jour-nal's pages with excepts from his 1947 critique. Some might argue that Mr. Lippmann's excin-sion paralleled censorship in Soviet journals. That is specious. One establishment journal was closed to him, but he could be seen in many other outlets. By reprinting him now, that journal reminds us that debate cannot be stifled in America.

The writer, a correspondent of Cable News Network, contributed this to The New York Times

El Salvador: The Rebels Prove They Are Still There WASHINGTON — The attack

by rebel forces on El Salvador's second-largest military base on March 31 says much about the situation in that republic. It also sheds light on attitudes and policies in Washington, where wishful thinking and short-term political considerations have replaced serious analysis with regard to Central America. There are lessons to be learned

from the events at the El Paraiso base in Chalatenango Province but they probably will not be heeded.

The first and most obvious is that the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front is alive and well. By infiltrating the base and pressing the attack for several hours, killing more than 60 government soldiers and a U.S. military adviser and taking about 200 government troops prisoner, the front showed what many observers, including West European diplomats and intelligence officers, have known for some time: The insurgency has not been seriously weakened despite more than \$1 billion in U.S. aid to the Salvadoran government.

It is still capable of concentrating troop strength and firepower, and doing so quietly and efficiently. Its forces move back and forth across the country, attack and withdraw easily, and keep their losses low. And, as demonstrated at El Paraiso, the front can No independent observer has reportdraw on the entire spectrum of forces available — from commandos 10 semi-

has insisted that its policy in El Salvador is succeeding, because both

analysis is superficial.

By Jorge Castañeda

ing of guerrilla-held regions, together with other depopulation measures, did reduce the size of the traditional zones of guerrilla influence. But the insurgents have extended their presence to areas where they had never operated previously. The most important example of this is in the western region around Santa Ana, the country's second-largest city, where the FMLN has moved in several hundred troops, perhaps more.

The rebels have sent cadres into the

capital, particularly since the earth-quake last October that devastated San Salvador. The resurgence of urban protests and the creation and growth of the National Union of Salvadoran Workers have developed hand-inhand with this "return to the cities." These new urban phenomena are not led or manipulated by the FMLN, but its cadres are deeply involved. With regard to the number of guer-

rillas under arms, the insurgents have had greater difficulty obtaining ammunition both from abroad and from their main source, the Salvadoran army. This has obliged them in some instances to furlough combatants and bury weapons. But this is a deliberate policy; in no way does it reflect disaffection within the rebel ranks. ed evidence of mass desertion from the guerrilla forces during the past trained militias — in key engagements.

During the past year, Washington dents unquestionably have occurred.

Another conclusion to be drawn from the attack on El Paraiso is that the size of the guerrilla forces and the much vaunted improvement in their territory have diminished. This the army's performance is more public relations pronouncement than The Salvadoran air force's bomb- fact. The troops were caught by sur- gan and Secretary of State Alexander

prise; the base's perimeter, heavily fortified after a similar attack in 1983, was easily penetrated. That only eight attackers were killed indicates that the government troops hardly fought back, or did so poorly. About 200 enlisted men were killed or wounded, yet there were few officers among the casualties; it was later reported that they had hidden in a bunker. During the several hours of fighting, the 1st Military Detachment - almost 1,000 men based a few

miles away — did not budge.

All this will only add to a deeper, longstanding problem affecting the army's officer corps. It has been demoralized by the guernilas' tactic of exchanging individual captured of-ficers for dozens of political prisoners or wounded guerrillas - who, health permitting, immediately re-enter the FMLN ranks. This underscores the main obstacle that the Salvadoran military has yet to solve: An army can be indefinitely expanded at troop level, but without an officer corps it cannot win a war.

What happened to President José Napoleon Duarte's army and his American sponsors at El Paraiso is nothing but bad news. Not that they will admit it; to do so would be to admit that U.S. policy is at an impasse. El Salvador, like Nicaragua, is an

example of the Reagan administration's failed Central America policy. In less than two years, Ronald Reagan will leave office, but Daniel Ortega Saavedra will still be in charge in Managna, and the guerrillas will probably be closer to San Salvador than they were in January 1981 when Mr. Rea-

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Haig decided that El Salvador was the place to "draw the line."

Coming to terms with the Sandinists and the Salvadoran insurgency may not be easier for the United States later than it is now. But then, statesmanship and policy with an eye toward the long term were never the Reagan administration's strong suit.

versity of Mexico, is currently a senior associate at the Carnegle Endowment for International Peace in Washing. ton. He contributed this comment to bring multiple damage. the Los Angeles Times.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1912: Coal Strike Ends

LONDON - The great coal strike is

over and the dark cloud that for five weeks has lowered menacingly over the industrial centres of the country is at last dispelled. The official declaration came [on April 6] when the National Conference of the Miners' Federation of Great Britain adopted the recommendation of the miners' guide this committee as to the majority required to continue to strike, except the resolution adopted on December 21, 1911, that a two-thirds majority was required to declare a strike, we agree that the same majoradvise the resumption of work.

1937: Jewish Ancestry NEW YORK - The night of Dr. Kanl Landsteiner, pathologist and winner of the Nobel Prize in 1930, to conceal

his Jewish ancestry is being disputed in the New York State Supreme Court. Dr. Landsteiner is suing to prevent the inclusion of his picture and biography in the forthcoming "Who's Who in executive to advise a return to work would cause "irreparable injury to my American Jewry on the ground that it. by 440 votes to 150, each vote repre- private life and profession." Dr. Landsteiner, 69, was born in Austria of in the following terms: Seeing that Jewish parents, became a Catholic in: 1890 and married a Catholic, His. counsel argues that "for nearly fifty: years he has had a complete Christian; environment and has sought to conceal his ancient religious affiliations The right to privacy exists and should strike, we agree that the same majority should be required to continue the strike, and since they are not, we dignified historical work, and that the

Don't Push Single-Issue Diplomacy

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Towns Hand

By Flora Lewis WASHINGTON — Single-issue

W foreign policy is bringing the same kind of trouble as single-interest lobbies, and for a similar reason. People in America identify a specific cause, and in frustration set out to marshal all possible forces to advance it. Modern communications, and the soaring cost of political campaigns multiply the technique's effect on domestic issues. Global communication networks, which have vastly multiplied dependencies, seem to offer the same chance of results in dealing with foreign countries.

Americans feel that the United States has vast leverage, and it does. The great trade deficit means that America is providing the world's richest market to all whose hopes for prosperity rely on exports. U.S. aid is vital to scores of states even though, the United States is not nearly so generous in proportion to the wealth it generates as are a number of small-er nations. Military power has tangi-ble political impact even though it is not and seldom can be used. So there is anger when all this.

So there is anger when an this weight fails to make the world behave weight fails to make the world behave in the ways practically everybody additional clear missiles. Ronald Reagan set that that if the focus on a clear-cut problem. lem is sharpened enough, the United States could impose an honorable so. lution. But it is an illusion. It is easy enough to set a priority

- fight drug trafficking block the proliferation of nuclear weapons states, fight terrorism, contain communism, demand respect for human rights. All of these are important American goals. When the United States makes up its mind to pursue one of them, it can use pressure.

The trouble is that the world is not divided up by single issues but by nation-states, each with its own com-plex internal balances. The goals overlap and even contradict each other in the real societies with which the United States must deal, and American also be contradictory.

Pakistan is a prime example. To start with a simpler case than current concern over its effort to build an atom bomb, there was a period last year when a tribal rebellion threafened in the north. Moscow was interested, and hinted that Islamabad had better come to terms quickly on Afghanistan in order to deal with it.

But Pakistani officials found that end of an era" you can usually be sure the clan leader's real grievance was not so much separatism as fury at having his lucrative drug trade cut off had demanded. The situation was eased by buying him off. Not pretty, but American aid must also serve

American purposes. ____ The nuclear issue is more difficult.-Pakistan is going for a bomb, and some in the U.S. Congress insist that American law requiring an end to aid unless Pakistan halts its program should be implemented. But that would inevitably mean ending the es to Afghan rebels and conceding Afghanistan to Soviet dominion, with long-term implications

for the whole uneasy region. The reason Pakistan wants the bomb is because India has demonstrated that it can built them. It has offered all kinds of inspection guarantees not to go ahead if India would do the same. India refuses, but not because it is afraid of Pakistan. "We could overrun them any day," a senior aide to Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi said flatly not long ago.

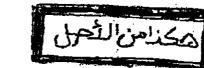
Nor is India's basic motive really fear of China, which keeps nuclear weapons because of its fear of the Soviet Union. India's determination: is to be recognized as the regional superpower, and therefore it is not prepared to accept any arrangement. that implies equal status with Pakistan. The United States has little influence on India because of India's ties with the Soviet Union.

Moscow and Washington do have a mutual interest in preventing nuclear spread in the area. But their other conflicting interests make it impossi-ble to combine their pressures for nonproliferation in the existing climate. So the Reagan administration is trying to slow the Pakistanis and fend off Congress for another two years, in hope that time bought will bring an Afghan settlement and ease the dilemma. Nobody pretends that this would resolve the nuclear question.

Drugs, terrorism, human rights and policy knots. The United States cannot throw up its hands on these issues, The writer, a graduate professor of political science at the National United to the control of t are always linkages. Foreign policy, no less than the domestic society, is a web. The single-issue approach can

The New York Times.

the di plaintiff's facts are public property. 20 U.S. STOCK MARKETS



OPINION

هكذامن المرحل

Sorkow Delivered the Baby *And Savaged Her Mother

By A.M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — The case of Baby M of the baby. If that were so, there was no need to rule on the contract. the very end, and then the judge stepped forward. His logic was flawed, his sense of mercy nonexistent. He used his power not only to take a child away from its mother but the beautiful away from its mother, but to keep them from ever seeing each other again. He denonneed the mother needlessly and brutally.

المرادة المرادة

Harvey R. Sorkow, a judge in the Superior Court of New Jersey, called Mary Beth Whitehead manipulative and ex-

ON MY MIND

ploitive. This is character assassination from the bench. It was an attempt to manipulate opinion against her. It exploited the judge's position on the bench. The judge performed one public service. He brought out for the whole

world to see what lawyers talk about only behind the hand. There are judges known for their nastiness, for embarrassing lawyers for the pleasure of it, haranguing defendants, using their authority to terrorize courtrooms. Usually, only people in

the courtroom know because most trials get no public attention The lawyers know they may be appearing before that judge again one day. So they swallow it, and judges who humiliate the helpless before them get

away with it. Their arrogance grows.

In the courtroom, Judge Sorkow made his distaste for Mrs. Whitehead plain. Ruling against her was one thing. but he used the power of the bench as a brand against her. She was a party in a custody case, not a criminal He should not have added public hu-

miliation to personal loss. Even lawyers not opposed to surrogacy were startled by the construction of the judge's decision. He said that the surrogacy contract was totally valid, without dealing with a central issue: Contract laws never envisioned surrogacy mother-hood. Can they be extended to cover it

without appropriate legislation?
At the same time, the judge insisted that the key to the case was the welfare

Protect the Gift of Surrogacy

There is a good ethical argument in favor of a woman's right to have a baby for someone else. It has probably gone on privately for centuries - sisters have had babies for each other, and so have close friends. It is in the nature of the "gift relationship," done by one person for the benefit of another or others. When trust prevails on all sides, rather than contracts and cash on the table, a surrogate mother can confer the greatest of benefits on a childless couple. Let nobody stop her.

- Rabbi Julia Neuberger, writing in The Sunday Times (London).

If there was not much logic, there was plenty of motive. The judge not only wanted to give the father and his wife custody but to refuse Mrs. Whitehead visitation rights — to "terminate" her. Under the law he would have had to have found that she had abused or aban-

doned the baby, which he could not do. He decided that the surrogacy con-tract provided for termination and was legal. He turned the baby over to the father, terminated Mrs. Whitehead and

He called William and Elizabeth Stern into his chambers and within minutes rammed through an adoption process that normally takes weeks or months. The purpose plainly was to make Mrs. Whitehead's position even more difficult, Mrs. Whitehead's lawyer says he was not even informed of what

was going on in the judge's chambers.

Appeals judges will find little in the record on an issue that might have undercut the judge's elegant philosophy that a "deal is a deal" no matter what. That issue is the changes in a woman's body and mind during pregnancy that bind her to the baby and could make any prenatal agreement to give the baby away suddenly horrifying. The defense

expert opinion on that subject. A surrogate mother, like a pregnant woman planning to give up a child for adoption, should be allowed a grace pe-

counsel says the judge would not permit

riod to change her mind.

That might cause sorrow to the father, which could be somewhat assuaged with shared custody - not the cruel cutoff that Judge Sorkow ruled that Mrs. Whitehead must endure forever. That would mean that fathers in surrogacy could also demand a grace period. Fine, provided they assumed financial responsibility. Few rich women become surrogate mothers. Escape clauses would make both mother and father far more cautious about the idea. That is exactly the point. In the absence of legislation, the judge should have said that in decency he was unable to make a drastic decision. He could have ordered some form of shared custody until the law was made clear. Not

ever from the baby, and then slapping her across the face with denunciation. Mrs. Whitehead descended into a public hell of exposure and humiliation to try to keep her child. This forced us all to face surrogate motherhood as an issue that touched our own beliefs and souls. For that she deserved respect, perhaps even a touch of gratitude, certainly not

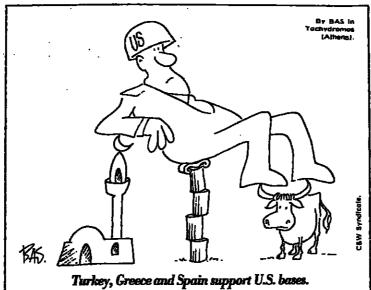
a perfect solution but better than validat-

ing a contract about human destinies in

And better than rending the mother for-

absence of guidance from society.

a judge's vilification. The New York Times



Carry Some Coins and Don't See Statistics dressed than I held a plastic cup. I assumed its purpose was to hold coins and not to hold his coffee. "God bless you, my

N EW YORK — When I came to New York. I was struck by the occasional shapeless form lying on the street, with people stepping around it as if it wasn't there, in Tennessee, where I came from, we called an ambulance when we found someone on the street, or at least we tried to find out what was wrong. But New York wasn't Tennessee, and I was trying hard to be a New Yorker.

I went along fine for many years, stepping around bodies with the best of them. never looking panhandlers in the eye. But suddenly I became aware that there were far more wretched people on the street than before. Something was wrong. They were increasing the way new with-it res-taurants, stretch limos and tall glass towers with atriums were increasing

I'm not Mother Teresa, and I certainly left the Boy Scouts long ago, but I'm trying my best now to pay attention to those who seek help on the street. I carry a supply of quarters. I give a quarter or

accept the premise that God (Allah) was

If Jews feel "unsafe" in the West

and in countries under Soviet rule.

the suffering in Lebanon is convincing

evidence that the Palestinians, too, are

The ideal solution is for both Jews

and Palestinians to return home to

Palestine/Israel. One can imagine a

free democratic and secular state in

Palestine in which Jews and Palestinians

JAMIL EL-BIRAWI.

engaged in the real estate business.

"unsafe" outside Palestine.

By John Bowers

two to nearly anyone who asks — the drunk, the baffled, the handicapped and the insane. Those seeking a meager crumb or two are usually pretty whipped and pose no real threat to anyone. I offer eye contact and an ear. It has turned out to cost no more than a couple of dollars a day, and I get a lot more thanks than I do from the Internal Revenue Service.

MEANWHILE

On the subway, a black youth with no legs at all, but with a powerful torso, propelled himself down the aisle by his palms and the seat of his pants. What must it take to do that in a place that is hard going even with two good legs? "Thank you, man," he said, grabbing my

quarter as he flew past.
On Third and 19th Street, a man better

Britain, fought and won by England

while Americans were still sitting

around and President Franklin Roose-

the ideal person from whom to obtain a

view of Mr. Reagan in Europe - and

IAN SHARPE

Graz, Austria.

L.E. ALLWOOD.

Europe at all. Ask any Swiss.

Presidential Manners

I was appalled to see on the front page

of your March 24 issue a photograph of

President François Mitterrand talking

with one hand in his pocket and the

other pointing a finger at her. There was

a time when French manners were con-

sidered to be the bast in the world. What

More on Preachers, Please

Please continue full reporting on the

television preachers' battle. My favorite

quote so far, reported in your March 26

Le Château d'Oléron, France.

to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher,

Britain defending herself."

a deal. I give them quarters.

After I dropped off my kids at school the other day, a young man began mus-cling his way toward the entrance. "I got to use the bathroom," he said. My deal is to hand out quarters, not open doors to my kids' school for strangers off the street. "Look." I said. "you're going to get

man," he said, in one of the cheeriest

greetings I ever received in my life.

At 57th and Broadway, an intense

dark-haired man held a can and sang

what I took to be an operatic number.

He held the cup like a make-believe

microphone, not something to receive

coins in. He wasn't making anything

And I have run across several women

holding young children and asking for

alms. I suspect that some have borrowed

the kids to use as shills. But a deal is

in lots of trouble if you try to go in there. 'Yeah, well they ain't got any bathrooms in this city for people who need them." He had a Southern accent somewhat like mine. "They got a bathroom

in there. Get out of my way."
"Sorry," I said, "but you'll just have
the police on you if you keep this up. Here." I slipped him a buck. Try the

velt was telling them, in December 1940, coffee shop on the corner." You really want to help me? Then tell that "the best immediate defense of the United States is the success of Great me where I can get a job. I can lay a roof.

throw up Sheetrock, do plumbing, elec-Then Mr. Buckley introduces "one tricity and put in tile. I ain't no burn."

cosmopolitan woman, American-born, But in the current definition of the Greek-wed, Swiss-dwelling" - certainly term, he was. He may not have been a burn, but he looked like a burn. In New York, image is everything, "Get cleaned up," I said, "Then go down to Houston Street early in the morning and check one lets us have her views and those she ascribes to "the Europeans." Anyway, Mr. Buckley should know by now that, of those employment agencies. They hire except on the map, Switzerland is not in temporary construction workers there."

He looked at me as if I might be crazy myself. "Houston Street! No way. They just work you to death and pay you peanuts. That ain't no help.

"You ask, I tell. Where you from?" "I don't feel like talking about it. You got something to say to help, I'll listen." "One thing I can tell you is that no one's going to be inclined to help you if you start off being so omery." "Ha! Don't you see, man? I don't want

advice. I want a goddamn job." He turned on his heels as I turned on mine. I was thankful the coffee house on the corner was about to inherit him and his problems. I had fulfilled my bargain with myself: Make contact with a person, not with a statistic. Whether that person

says God bless you or damn you.

The writer is a novelist. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Whatevergate: Nothing to Be Worried About After All

For a while I was worried. I feared that the Tower commission might force Americans to confront some uncomfortable questions, such as: Why, if U.S. foreign policy goals are moral, must the executors of the policies construct a labyrinth of lies to cover their activities? What is there about the perceived critical faculties and attention span of Americans that emboldened Messrs. Reagan, Regan, Casey, North, Poin-

dexter and McFarlane to carry on? But the commission did not fall into the trap. It saw the scandal as an unfortunate but largely localized foul-up caused by two zealots (North and Poindexter),

faulty management (Regan) and a good president betrayed by his big heart. The problem has been solved cleanly and swiftly. The patient will be back to normal in no time. Let the self-congratulation and memoir writing begin.

THOMAS S. HARRINGTON.

I agree with the New York Times editorial "Privatized Diplomacy" (Feb. 9), which asked: "Where in the United States Constitution is it written that the president can go to foreign governments to evade the congressional power of the purse? Where is it written that he can franchise war-making powers without the slightest consultation?" Let's put democracy back into action and call undeclared wars unconstitutional.

DONNA KELSO. Lausanne, Switzerland.

should be thankful that not all the gates proposed at the National Press Club after the fourth or fifth shot of bourbon

have made it into print The International Herald Tribune is a fine newspaper, although I am getting a bit annoved by the Whatevergate stories. That complaint, I admit, is like shooting the messenger.

ROBERT J. WILLIAMS. Villeneuve-Loubet, France.

What About Wallenberg?

The abduction in Lebanon of the Anglican emissary Terry Waite and the releases in the Soviet Union of political prisoners bring to mind the fate of Raoul Wallenberg, the first neutral negotiator taken hostage in the modern era. The Swedish diplomat was taken into Soviet "protective custody" in Bu-dapest in 1945, after helping thousands of Hungarian Jews escape the Nazis. Not until the Russians give a full accounting of his whereabouts or fate can their "thaw" be considered credible.

Professor ROBERT EISENMAN. Linacre College, Oxford University.

Let Palestinians Go Home

The siege of Palestinian camps in Lebanon demonstrates the urgent need for Palestinians to return home, not to be resettled in Arab countries, as Israel and its allies advocate.

One might argue that the majority of After reading it called Irangate, Con-tragate, Reagangate, Iranscam, Contra-tine, and thus that there is no legal or scam etc., I suggest that we end the moral basis for their return. But the confusion by calling it Whatevergate. same argument could be made in the Watergate resulted in more than Rich- case of those Jews born outside Israel ard Nixon's resignation. It gave the who wish to go there to live. I discount press a gate fixation. I suppose we any religious argument, because I do not

How Not to Win a War

can live in equality and harmony.

In response to the report "Russians in Afghanistan Mired in 'Their Vietnam' (Feb. 19) by Bernard E. Trainor:

The late Yuri Andropov assured his Politburo colleagues in 1972. "We will win the Vietnam War not in Vietnam, not in Paris, but in the streets of America." And the Soviets did win the war in the streets of America, with help from congressional Democrats and the anti-antimmunist American media.

It would behoove Western journalists to refrain from compounding their foolishness by falsely linking a gallant American attempt to spare a small country the horrors of communism with the cold-blooded Soviet imposition of those horrors on another small country.

JACK JOLIS.

Brasschaat, Belgium.

What's That He Heard?

When William F. Buckley Jr. writes ("In Europe You Can Hear Another View of Reagan," Feb. 12) about "a U.S. guarantee to save England yet again," one must assume that he has some earlier occasion in mind. Perhaps the Battle of

has happened to them?

issue, is Oral Roberts's remark from his Tulsa, Oklahoma, "prayer tower": "You are sowing discord among the brethren because somehow you think you're holier than thou." Art Buchwald faces competition from unexpected quarters. CHARLES BOGGS.



CENTENHIA The author of this column was a Paris Herald editorial staffer from 1929 to 1933, when he returned to the States to rejoin the Baltimore Sun. He has published many short stories, essays and novels and today, in retirement, continues to contribute to the Sun's editorial page

By R.P. Harriss A super-deluxe tour of France in the spring of 1931, with 25 American mayors and their wives, was the cushiest (and most hilarious) reporting assign-

ment I had during my years on the old Herald French patriotism and promotion sparked the 25-day tour, which probably needs a bit of explaining.

After Lindbergh's cpochal transatlantic flight in 1927, two French aviators, Francis Costes and Maurice Bellonte, made the first Paris-New York hop in 1930 and then barnstormed through 25 American cities. To reciprocate for the American hospitality shown to the fliers, the French government invited the host mayors and their wives on a 25-day tour of France, ending in Paris.

What a terrific idea! The French banked on its bolstering transatlantic tourism. They also thought it might help lead to the repeal of Prohibition, thereby opening up the American market to French wines.

But from the start it

backfired. Disembarking from their luxury liner, the mayors received their first official welcome at Le Havre's elegant City Hall, with its mayor, in morning coat and striped trousers, proposing a toast with cham-pagne "to Franco-Ameri-

can amity." Whereupon the elderly mayor of Los Angeles, an ardent prohibitionist, ex-pressed outrage. "That's wine," he protested. "Il-

NOTES ON A CENTURY Champagne Marathon: Burned by the Toasts

A Centernial Message from the International Herald Tribune.



Top hats bobbing genteelly, touring American mayors stride away from another civic reception, tracked by the press. (At right, in hat, the author of this column, with Lee Dickson of the Chicago Tribune.) "We're in France!" furi- delectable food they'd the table, doing the may-

ously whispered the young rasted. mayor of Hartford, Conn. "Don't make a scene!" But the Los Angeles

mayor strode indignantly from the room, leaving his glass untasted. From then on their ev-

ery gaffe was reported in the American press, and when some of the mayors imbibed too freely, even the French paper ran hu-morous items about "les goodtime-charlies."

The French Republic supplied the American mayors, and the reporters accompanying them, with a beautiful railroad train 25 their home between stops at luxury hotels in the journey around France.

We were a small press corps: Lee Dickson of the Chicago Tribune, a young reporter from the New York Times, bureau staffers from the AP, UP and INS, and myself, for the Paris Henald and its New York

Each successive region tried to out-do the last, especially as to viands and

potables. Except for Los Angeles' aggressively dry mayor, the guests drank with gusto

The climax came at Reims, where the champagne interests gave them a magnificent seven-course dinner, each course accompanied by a superb vintage.

My pal Dickson of the Tribune was sitting beside me. And we were treating the proceedings with upmost respect.

Then something shocked us profoundly... As the last course was

being served, the mayors' condition hovered between ecstasy and disaster. But for once, they showed discretion. They struggled up and departed, leaving hosts, wine waiters and journalists aghast. They also left rows of bubbling glasses stretching away to infinity. How many glass-es? One hundred? Two hundred? Who knows? Mind you, this was champagne beyond price, the kind great vignerons set out only for a most historic

wedding. Dickson and I looked at each other, then at the sparkling glasses, and came to a wordless decision. the superb vintages accompanying perhaps the most

occasion, such as a royal

ors' duty for them... To Franco-American

amity!" ... "Vive la France!" ... "Vive France!" ... "Vive l'Amérique!" ... "Lafayette, we are here!" ... "to Lind-bergh!" ... "To Costes and Bellonte!" ... "Joffre and Pershing!" ... "Empress Jo-séphine!" ... "Joséphine Baker!" — and so on.

How far we actually got is not recorded, but we

That night neither of us filed a dispatch. Nothing on the mayors! Next morning we were found blissfully sleeping in the town's public fountain. Back in Paris we were called on the carpet by our respective bosses, fully expecting to be fired.

But honor and youthful idealism won out in both cases, and we were spared. Dickson later told me his boss relented when the true situation was explained; that, indeed, his boss started roaring with laughter and said we deserved a medal. And my boss, Eric Hawkins, immortalized the incident in his book.

This is the tenth in a series of messages about the IHT which will appear throughout the Centennial year.



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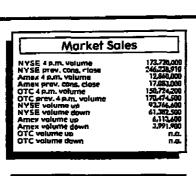
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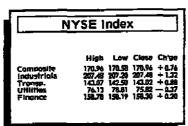
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Dow Jones Bond Averages + 0.42 + 0.24 + 0.59



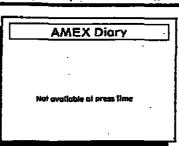
NYSE Diary



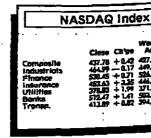
Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.



Dow Jones Averages



Standard & Poor's Index



NASDAQ Digry 1,563 792 2,253 4,608

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AMEX Most Actives

AMEX Stock Index

Dow Average Breaks 2,400

NEW YORK - The Dow Jones industrial verage closed above 2,400 for the first time ated by futures-linked buy and sell programs.

at Mabon Nugent & Co., said no particular

group of stocks was up dramatically.
"We're really seeing a very, very mixed market here with people trying to see whether we've seen the end of the correction that took place early last week or whether it's a short-term trap for bulls," he said. "The run-up on Friday may

Brad Weekes, senior vice-president in sales

To Our Readers

Wall Street closing prices are not available in this edition because of transmission problems. This edition carries 3 p.m. prices. We regret the inconvenience to readers.

Monday. But he does not think the bull market

Advances outpaced declines 870-731 among as the bond market maintains an even keel, the the 2,000 issues traded on the New York Stock Dow could have a quick, fast run-up to 2500,"

Big Board volume amounted to about 173.7 million, compared with 213.4 million on Friday.

Traders said stock prices benefited from an early surge of follow-through buying — largely by foreigners — on Friday's rally. A strong bond market and futures-related buying provided some burovancy, they said.

Texaco was the most active NYSE-listed issue, falling 4 to 33% after the Supreme Court ruled 9-0 that a federal court should not have blocked a Texas law that required Texaco to post a \$11 billion bond in Texas courts to appeal a judgment in favor of Pennzoil. Pennded some burovancy, they said. zoil was up 6% to 88%.

UAL followed, rising 6¼ to 65¼ after getting a proposal from its pilots union to buy its United Airlines unit for \$4.5 billion.

BellSouth (ex-dividend) was third, sliping %

Caesars World rose 1% to 30%. In an attempt to fend off a hostile takeover offer by its largest shareholder, Martin Sosnoff, Caesars World announced a major recapitalization plan Sunday that would give shareholders a special one-

"We had a spurt at the begining of the day.

Among blue chips, AT&T fell % to 24¼, IBM but we had no huge orders," he said.

Jack Baker, head of the equity block trading 81½, Sears rose 1 to 55%, USX added % to 29¼, Sears rose 1 to 55%, USX added % to 29¼, Sears rose 1 to 55%, USX added % to 29¼, Sears rose 1 to 55%, USX added % to 29¼, Sears rose 2 to 55%, USX added % to 55%, USX a desk at Shearson Lehman Brothers, said institu- Ford jumped 2% to 90% and Minnesota Mining tional investors "took a bit of a back seat" & Manufacturing rose 2% to 133%.

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The Dow Jones industrial average, which Friday scored its biggest single-day gain ever, rose 15.20 to a new high of 2,405.54 Monday. The Dow finished above 2,300 for the first time 26.9 percent, since the start of 1987.

ed some buoyancy, they said. But Ernie Rudnet, manager of block trading

have been a little deceptive.

and trading at Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette, called Monday's trading boring.

| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5

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TUESDAY, APRIL 7, 1987

Page 11

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

In Taiwan, Everything That By Loans Goes Up, Keeps Going Up

By PATRICK L. SMITH International Kerald Tribune

AIPEI — Everyone who watches this small, hyperactive market has been asking the same question of late: When will the current rally end? Since the beginning of the year, the Taiwan Stock Exchange index has headed toward heaven as if Chuck Yeager, the high-altitude test pilot, were somehow at the controls.

No nosebleeds have been reported. But the market's 42 percent rise over the past three months has generated broad expectations of a pause — and even a desire for one among some analysts.

All the factors that

have driven the

market to seven

months of record

highs are still there.

"The market looks good in the very short term and in the long term," said Blair C. Pickerell, general manager of Jardine Fleming Taiwan Ltd. "But there"

has to be a correction somewhere in the middle distance." Everything that goes up must eventually come down, Mr. Pickerell and other analysts reason, especially when the ascent is as rapid as it has been here. But that old adage aside, there is not much to suggest that a substantial retreat is inevitable.

All the factors that have driven this market to seven straight Amonths of record highs are still in place. Output is expected to expand by 8 percent this year, spring earnings reports have been excellent, and with a current price-to-earnings ratio of about 15, the market is far from overpriced.

More to the point, speculative funds have poured into Taiwan since the new Taiwan dollar began appreciating against the U.S. currency last year, causing an explosive growth in foreign reserves. And while the national savings rate is now 38 percent, interest rates are at record lows.

Awash with cash, banks are refusing to take deposits. The only places to put the stuff are the stock market and real estate, which, as one economist said, has been a "dead investment" for years. Because the market is driven by excess liquidity, analysts say the stabilization of the exchange rate and the expected removal of exchange controls will determine the extent of a correction when

OST MARKET watchers would be happy if the index hit 1,600 or so this month before settling back 150 to 200 points below that level points below that level

The market, which was closed Monday, ended a half-day session Saturday at 1,461.79, a fall of 16.87 points. Turnover was 5.94 billion new Taiwan dollars (\$173.6 million) — not a record but still a level unheard-of only a year ago.

All of the funds through which foreigners are permitted to

invest here are backing slightly away from the standard menu of export-oriented stocks.

"Looking at the currency and reserve situations, we're con-vinced that the economy will be domestically led over the next few years," said Danny Chan, an executive from Fidelity International Investment Management who runs the \$25 million Taiwan

This has led Mr. Chan's fund and the three others like it into such sectors as construction, plastics, foods, cement and chemi-

The Taiwan Fund and the Formosa Fund, which is managed by Hoare Govett, the British stockbrökerage, are pacing the pack. The more sluggish performer — which is still up 32 percent from last May — is the Taiwan (R.O.C.) Fund, largest of the four.

Shares in the funds are difficult to acquire. The only one readily available to newcomers is the Taiwan Fund, which is

traded on the American Stock Exchange.
Its shares opened in December at \$12.18 and shot to \$39 before settling at \$32 or so. That is still a premium of nearly 200 percent over net asset value.

By the end of this year, however, all four funds will also be operating adjunct "domestic" funds, which are limited to holders

Currency Rates

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Chase Hit To Brazil

\$2.3 Billion Put On Nonaccrual

NEW YORK -- Chase Manhattan Corp. said Monday that it was placing \$2.3 billion of mediumand long-term loans to borrowers in Brazil ou nonaccrual status because of uncertainty about the resumption of interest payments. The action means Chase is essentially declaring the loans delinquent.

The action, retroactive to Jan. 1, will reduce first-quarter net income by about \$31 million, Chase said. This amount includes the reversal of interest accrued in 1986 but not yet collected.

Chase estimated that if no interest payments were made on these loans during the rest of 1987, the after-tax impact for 1987 would be about \$120 million based on current interest rates.

Chase had net income of \$143.7 million in the first quarter of 1986. Full year net income was \$585.4 Last week, five of the largest U.S.

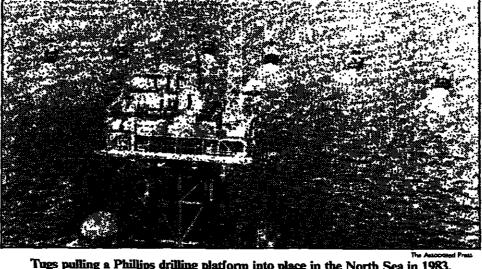
bank groups designated as delin-quent a total of about \$6 billion of loans to Brazil, which has suspended interest payments on foreign commercial debt. The banks, in placing the loans on nonaccrual status, or cash basis,

will now account for interest payments only when they arrive, rather than when they are due. Under U.S. banking law, banks

must place loans on nonaccrual if

payments of interest are past due 90 days or more. Chase noted Monday that interest payments on many of the loans it was listing would not actually become past due by 90 days until the second and third quarters of

However, in light of uncertainty See CHASE, Page 13



Tugs pulling a Phillips drilling platform into place in the North Sea in 1983.

Debt Falls and Hopes Rise at Phillips But Oil Firm Faces Long Recovery From Takeover Bids

By Lee A. Daniels New York Times Service BARTLESVILLE, Oklahoma

Early last year the survival of Phillips Petroleum Co., the eighth-largest U.S. oil concern, seemed threatened by the crashing price of crude oil and by the legacy of its bruising struggle to defeat back-to-back takeover attempts: a mountainous \$7 billion

Now, however, Phillips, the dominating presence in this com-munity of 36,000 just north of Tulsa, is not only alive but slowly staging a comeback.

To be sure, Phillips must still rebuild its decimated oil-exploration operations, even as it con-tinues to liquidate itself. Last year its worldwide crude oil reserves fell 20 percent, to 718 million barrels, according to the company's annual report.

And with natural gas prices expected to remain depressed for the foreseeable future, it is unclear just how soon Phillips will be able to exploit its 5.1 trillion

cubic feet (153 billion cubic meters) of natural gas reserves. Even so, concerns on Wall Street about Phillips's survival have diminished considerably.

"They deserve a lot of credit,"

'They deserve a lot of credit. They've had to climb out of a huge hole.'.

- Thomas A. Petrie, a managing director of First Boston Corp.

said Thomas A. Petrie, a managing director of First Boston Corp. "They've had to climb out of a huge hole, and, though they're not even half the way out, they have implemented a good program that didn't gut the com-

C.J. (Pete) Silas, 52, Phillips's chairman and chief executive officer, observed: "So far we have done what we said we'd do to get the company back on track."

Rather than destroying morale, the company's trials appear to have had just the opposite effect. An esprit de corps is apparent among executives and workers alike, despite cutbacks that have pared its payroll to 21,500, from 29,000, since 1984. And Phillips remains a significant force overseas, with operations in 11 countries, including the Norwegian sector of the North Sea and Nigeria.

"We wanted to be able to say that Phillips had this crisis forced upon it and handled it well," said James J. Mulva, Phillips's treasurer, speaking with intensity. "For us it was always a matter of how quickly could we come back and be competitive."

Phillips's stronger balance sheet and improved earnings outlook help explain analysts'

See PHILLIPS, Page 15

Report Says Bid For Standard by **BP Is Too Low**

LONDON — Financial advisers valuation of the company. to Standard Oil Co. rejected Monday as "inadequate" a \$70 a share filed a suit in federal court in Clevefor the 45 percent of Standard that BP does not already own. inadequate an BP. Europe's second largest oil tute a fraud."

company, responded by saying it was sticking to its original offer. First Boston Inc., advisers to a

committee of outside directors at Cleveland-based Standard, said late last week that the "acquisition value of public shares in Standard Oil" was "at least \$85 per share." At that price, BP would have to pay \$8.9 billion for the 45 percent stake it is seeking in Standard. Its acting as adviser to BP on the takecurrent offer of \$70 a share valued

the stake at \$7.4 billion.

be rejected. Standard in a statement Mon-

Royal Dutch/Shell Group repeatedly had to increase the value of its ultimately successful \$5.67 billion offer in 1984 for the 31 percent of Shell Oil that it did not already

In that earlier Royal Dutch takeover of Shell Oil, an independent committee evaluating the bid for Shell Oil became the target of sharp who contended that the committee taining at the outset an adequate

land, shortly after the BP offer, charging that the bid is "so grossly inadequate and unfair as to consu-

BP, which announced its bid on March 26, said Monday that it "has no intention of increasing the price of its offer." BP said that the offer, which began April 1, "is fair to the shareholders of Standard Oil and more than fully reflects Standard

Oil's underlying asset value." BP said that it and Goldman Sachs, the U.S. investment bank over, regarded First Boston's \$85 a share valuation of Standard as "ill-First Boston's evaluation does founded and incorrect." The Britnot mean Standard's board is rec- ish group said First Boston's asommending that BP's bid should sessment of oil price trends, contained in its merger assessment,

had little relation with reality. David M. Gray, oil analyst with day, made clear that the special David M. Gray, oil analyst with committee of outsider advisers has a London brokerage, James Capel yet to review the First Boston as- & Co., said: "BP said First Bossessment of BP's bid and then re- ton's \$85 per share valuation is all port to the Standard board by quite unrealistic. From what I've heard" about First Boston's assess-The announcement, however, ment, "it looks pretty ambitious. raises some doubt whether BP's For example, Standard is on the \$7.4 billion tender offer, which ex- record as saying \$15 per barrel is pires April 28, will be successful. It the oil price it is using for its planalso suggests that BP may be forced ming. But First Boston, it appears, to sweeten its bid, much as the is setting a price well above that."

"BP has said very firmly it is not oing to increase its offer, and I believe it," Mr. Gray said.

Sir Peter Walters, BP's chair-man, has said that the company's offer is unconditional and not dependent on BP's obtaining a set number of Standard Oil shares. Sir Peter indicated that if BP received 80 percent of Standard shares outcriticism and numerous lawsuits by standing, it could force a compulindependent U.S. shareholders sory merger under Ohio corporate who contended that the committee law and Standard's own corporate

"If BP fails to get 80 percent," said Mr. Gray, "I think they'll just accept the lower level. They can always come back, after the tender expires, on the open market."

BP and Standard said Monday that their financial advisers were Standard said the special commit-The pilots, in their letter, said tee favored such an exchange as the

Pilots, Citing Takeover Fears, Offer \$4.5 Billion for United not the holding company, analysts declined to put a per-share value on paid for any airline in the recent wage and benefit concessions, that the airline, which has had

By Calvin Sims

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The pilots' union of United Airlines, which has been at odds with management for some time, has made an offer to notes and assumed debt.

The union said Sunday in a letter to Richard J. Ferris, chairman and chief executive of Allegis, that the company's stockholders would be the company which would separate the airline from the auto and hotel

"United Airlines should be returned to its core businesses," the Airline Pilots' Master Executive Council said in the letter, which was signed by F.C. Dubinsky. chairman of the council.

In trading Monday on the New York Stock Exchange, stock of UAL Inc., United's parent, closed at \$65.75 a share, up \$6.75. Recause the \$4.5 billion offer is

the offer. Allegis has 57 million shares outstanding. In the letter, Mr. Dubinsky said

the union was making the offer as a buy United from Allegis Corp. for result of rumors that United might \$4.5 billion in cash, subordinated be a potential takeover target. There was no immediate re-

sponse from Allegis. In Chicago, UAL Inc. said Monday that it would have no comment on the pilots' proposal best served by "a restructuring of until it had studied the letter, Reuters reported.]

A source in the financial community familiar with the situation said that while the pilots were expected to be able to raise the money they had not yet done so. The pilots said much of the money to fund the proposed transaction would come from their pension fund.

Similar employee attempts to acquire U.S. airlines, including Continental and Eastern airlines, failed.

If such a deal were to be com-

carries 17 percent of U.S. passenger

Since a strike last year, the pilots' union and United's management have often been at odds on how to improve productivity and cut costs in order to make the giant airline competitive with such emerging low-cost carriers as the Texas Air Corp., which owns Continental

Airlines and Eastern Airlines. Unlike other carriers, such as Trans World Airlines, which had heavy losses and which was taken over by Carl C. Icahn, the New York investor, with the help of two major TWA unions, United is strong financially despite some problems, and thus less vulnerable

to takeover efforts. Also, in the case of TWA, the desire of the unions to prevent a takeover by Frank A. Lorenzo, the being made for United Airlines and pleted the price for United would unite the unions in support of Mr.

takeover bid. In the United case, there is at

pension and productivity savings by the pilots after they took over the airline would total about \$300 million a year.

There was no indication in the letter that the effort was being sup-ported by other unions at United. Allegis, under the leadership of Mr. Ferris, has diversified rapidly, acquiring Hertz Corp. It also has Hilton International, a major hotel chain that will be added to Allegis's existing hotel business. Westin Ho-

tel and Resorts. As the corporation has diversified, Mr. Ferris has emphasized that each unit will have to largely finance its own growth, and that one should not subsidize the other.

This has raised concern among air-

series of airline takeovers. United which Mr Icahn used to help persome setbacks in its earnings, may that their financial advisers were Airlines, which flies to all 50 states, snade TWA's board to approve his not get the commitment from man-willing to exchange information. which Mr Icahn used to help per- some setbacks in its earnings, may ment to finance its growth.

present no such outside takeover that in "today's highly competitive basis of further negotiations bethreat, and the pilots' union, in its industry environment, a first-class tween BP and the committee, letter, did not offer major conces- airline cannot afford the drain of whose chairman is Douglas D. sions in support of its offer. In- financial capital and corporate Danforth, chairman of Westingstead, it said that expected wage. commitment that results from ex- house Electric Corp. cessive diversification.

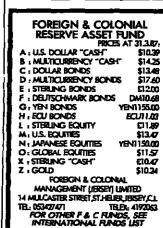
"In our view." the letter added "an airline should not be operated as part of a diversified enterprise." The offer is for all United equipment, the carrier's computerized

reservations system - one of the largest and most sophisticated in the airline industry - and all the landing and gate rights currently held by United.



THE AUDEMARS PIGUET

ROYAL OAK.



Japan Business Group Urges Spending

Closings in London and Zurich, Ruinss in other European centers. New York raise at P.M. (a) Commercial franc (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound (c) Amounts needed to buy one pound (c) Amounts needed to buy one deliber (*) Units of 100 (x) Units of 1,000 (y) Units of 16,000 N.Q.: not quoted; N.A.: not available. (*) To buy one pound: SU.S.1.518

Carrency per U.S.S Anex. Peas 1,722,00 N. Zeetund \$ 1,7422,00 N. Zeetund \$ 1,7422,00 N. Zeetund \$ 4,02 Norw. Igrose 6,5225 Port. escuda 140,40 Seedf rhyol 3,7502 Slos. \$ 2,138 S. Adr. rund 2,0284 Cirrency Per U.S.S S. Kor. won 845.50 Soviet robie 0.434 Sees, pessen 127.15 Seed, krona 6.346 Tolykon 5 34.17 Thai both 25715 Turkish Bro 777.00 UAS dirbarta 2.6724 Vennt, both, 22.45 veiled the proposals as the Japanese government moved to avert the growing threat of retaliatory powers. trade action by the United States **Interest Rates**

The United States said last month it would impose tariffs of up to 100 percent on \$300 million in

dispute over microchips.
Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, making his first public com-ment on the matter, said Monday

Japan has been urged by its trad-that he would ask the United States

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Japan has been urged by its trad-that he would ask the United States

Japan has been urged by its trad-by its trad-ling partners to boost its domestic that he would ask the United States to withdraw the measures before they take effect April 17. He called the U.S. action "regrettable." An emergency meeting on the

issue, requested by Japan, is to begin Thursday in Washington.

The minister, Michael Howard,

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches said he had asked officials of the halt the appreciation of the yen.

TOKYO — Japan's most influFinance Ministry and the Japan which has forced export-reliant inential business organization called Securities Dealers Association to dustries to lay off workers, cut pro-Monday for a sweeping govern-ment spending program of nearly British membership on the Tokyo The Japanese government had

\$35 billion to stimulate the domestic economy, boost imports and ease trade friction.

Stock Exchange.

He repeated a British threat to ban Japanese financial firms from low a decision Thursday by the The Federation of Economic Or- Britain unless the Japanese opened British cabinet to retaliate against ganizations, or Keidanren, un- their doors to more British firms. Japanese companies in Britain if saying, "If we don't get what we Japan does not admit more British want, we shall use our reciprocity banks and securities houses.

But he said he was encouraged permitted six foreign memberships. by the initial Japanese response. ment stimulatory measures was so pand membership so that more forurgent that it warranted the tempoeign firms can get a seat on the
rary suspension of a plan to balexchange. But Mr. Gyohten

ing partners to boost its domestic mand for imports.

ment spending program of at least ant, in a proposed international 5 trillion yea (\$34.2 billion). He communications consortium. In another development Mon-day, the British undersecretary for market to imports, including the day that the telecommunications trade and industry met here with elimination of import duties on in- matter did not come up in their Japanese officials to demand great-dustrial products and increased talks with Mr. Howard. er access for British companies to purchases of foreign agricultural goods such as beef and oranges. Mr. Saito called for measures to

no immediate response

The Tokyo Stock Exchange has

Three are held by British firms. Eishiro Saito, chairman of the Finance Ministry officials said Keidanren business group, said Vice Minister Toyoo Gyohten told Monday that the need for govern- Mr. Howard he would work to ex-Finance Ministry officials said

economy in order to reduce its reli- relations with Japan has grown beance on exports and stimulate de- cause of a dispute over the share granted Cable and Wireless PLC, Mr. Saito called for a govern- the British telecommunications gi-

(UPI, Reuters, AP)

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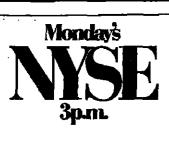
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SNECMA-GE Venture Proposes Airbus Engine

PARIS—CFM International, a joint venture of SNECMA of France and General Electric Co. of the United States, has proposed a new engine to Airbus Industrie for use in its A-340 airliners, which could be ready for delivery when the proposed jets are to begin service in 1992, French government and industry sources

The engine, which has the support of the French Ministry of Transport, would compete directly with the V-2500 Superfan engine being developed by International Aero Engines, a consortium of U.S., British, Japanese, West

German and Italian engine makers.

The Superfan been the only engine offered so far on the A-340, but International Aero has not yet said whether it will be available when the aircraft are scheduled to enter service around

The French-U.S. project would be a more powerful version of the CFM-56-5 engine, currently being used in the A-320 Airbus, said a spokesman for SNECMA, or Societé Nationale d'Etude & de Construction de Moteurs d'Aviation, which is state-controlled, "One of its main advantages is that it will be available in 1992,"

EC Unemployment Rate Falls Slightly, to 11.7%

BRUSSELS — Unemployment in the European Community dipped in February to 11.7 percent from a record 11.8 percent the month before, the EC said Monday.

The number of jobless people dropped by slightly more than 100,000, to 17 million, with men accounting for most of the improvement, the EC said in its monthly labor report.

The figures for total numbers of unemployed include all 12 member countries, but the unem-ployment rates exclude Greece, Spain and Por-tugal. None of the figures are adjusted for

tugal. None of the figures are adjusted for seasonal variations.

In February, Belgium and Denmark registered the largest declines in unemployment rates. Belgium's rate fell to 12.4 percent, from 12.9 percent in January, and Denmark's dropped to 8.7 percent, from 9.3 percent.

France, Ireland and Britain also registered modest declines, while Luxembourg, with the lowest jobless rate in the EC, had an increase to 1.9 percent from 1.8 percent.

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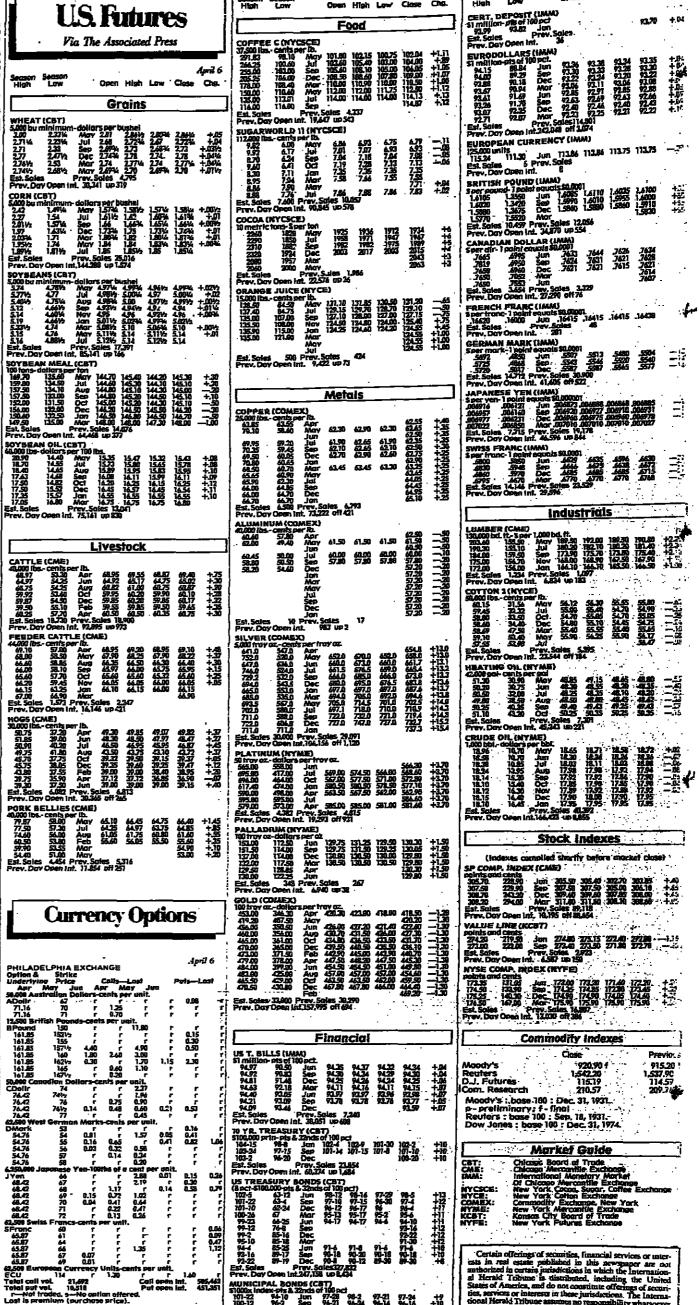
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* Source: 1986 Reader Survey by Research Services Ltd., London (percentage based on readers in employment.)

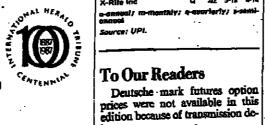


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1,438 1,439 1,400 1,406 1,20<u>6</u> 1,250 — 1,240 1,245 1,241 1,283 1,303 1,310 1,300 West's Oil Use Up **Dividends** In First Quarter PARIS - Oil use in the major Western countries rose by about 1 percent in the first three months of **London Metals** this year to 35.9 million barrels a

day, compared with the same period in 1986, the International Energy Agency said. gy Agency said.

In a report, it also said the growth in oil use by the 24 member countries of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development is likely to remain at this 1 percent level for the year, a decline from 2.3 percent in 1986.

But it noted that world oil supply fell about 5 percent to 45.2 million barrels daily in the first quarter of last 1986 quarter, largely reflecting Organization of Petroleum Export-

Spot Commodities **U.S. Treasuries** S&P 100 Index Options SHERIDAN MORLEY
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president and chief executive offi-

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in 15 countries.

cer and Hans-Eric Ovin as chair-

"The position of investment

Mr. Wall remarked, "A merger

Among the industrial companies

companies in the Swedish stock

market has weakened successive-

of Argentus and Beijer creates

held by Beijer are Calmar, a maker

of pumps and spray devices, and Kebo, a maker of laboratory equip-

ment and supplies. The new Beijer will have annual sales of around 4

billion kronor and 4,000 employees

Sonesson until his resignation in

late 1985 in connection with a con-

troversial, selective issue of shares

in pharmaceutical manufacturer

Leo AB to directors and other

prominent Swedish businessmen.

The issue was made before the

company's anti-smoking chewing

gum became a major success, and

many recipients of the shares made

windfall gains. Leo was later ac-

his resignation, some commenta

been pushed out of Sonesson by an

exaggerated public uproar.

Mr. Ovin never renounced his

quired by Pharmacia.

powerful combination of forces."

هكذامن للجعل

Swedish Investment Firms to Merge

to the Herald Tribune STOCKHOLM — The Swedish investment company Argentus made a 3.2 billion kronor (\$505 million) cash bid Monday for Beijer, another investment company, in one of the largest offers in ecent Swedish history.

An analyst at a prominent Stockholm brokerage said the transac-tion, was "a perfectly natural step" to consolidate two companies controlled by the financier Anders

fore both companies requested temporary suspension from trading ahead of the merger announce-ment. Holders of Beijer warrants will be offered 126 kronor cash.

The new company will have the

Gencorp to Buy Own Shares, Sell Original Tire Business

AKRON, Ohio - Gencorp Inc., fighting a \$2.45 billion takeover bid, announced a stock buyback Monday and plans to sell some subsidiaries, including the tire busi-

ness that started the company more than 70 years ago. Gencorp announced it would repurchase 54 percent of its 22.3 miltion shares outstanding for \$130 a share, or a total of about \$1.57 billion. General Partners, the investment partnership that has been trying to buy the company, has offered \$110 a share for the 90 percent of Gencorp it doesn't al-

leady own.

The restructuring includes immediate steps to sell Gencorp's tire operations and the RKO subsidiary's bottling operations, focusing the corporation on defense and aerospace and original automotive

The sale of General Tire and the

Dart Withdraus Supermarket Bid

The Associated Press NEW YORK -- Dart Group Corp. said Monday that it had withdrawn a \$1.8 billion offer to acquire Supermarkets General Corp., one of the biggest U.S. food retailers.

Dart, which operates discount bookstores and autoparts outlets, said its month-old offer had received no response and that its bid "should not remain open indefinitely." However, it said it remained interested in acquiring Supermarkets General, parent of the Pathmark chain.

In trading Monday on the New York Stock Exchange, Supermarkets General's common stock fell \$1.50 a share, to close at \$43.125

ent (ii

Under the terms, Argentus, tax status of an operating company which already owns 30 percent of and will be headed by Mr. Wall as Beijer, will fully acquire the company for 230 kronor per share and change its own name to Beijer.

The offer represents a premium of 28 percent over the market value of Beijer shares last Thursday, be-

RKO operations would gain \$1.4 Stockholm analyst said. He noted billion, which would be used to that Mr. Wall had spent recent

finance the buyback, the company said.

In trading Monday on the New York Stock Exchange, Gencorp stock rose \$3 a share to close at Mr. Ovin was chairman of

Gencorp began in 1915 as General Tire & Rubber Co.

General Partners, a partnership consisting of a Midland, Texas-based oil and gas producer, Wag-ner & Brown, and the Irvine, California-based glass maker, AFG Industries Inc., began a hostile offer for Gencorp in March. Last week the partnership raised the offer to \$110 a share, or \$2.45 billion.

The stock buyback offer announced Monday does not require a minimum number of shares to be tors said that one of Sweden's most tendered. Once the buyback is qualified industrial managers had completed, Gencorp would remain

Chunnel Share Sale Delayed

LONDON - Eurotunnel, the British-French consortium that is planning to build a railway tunnel under the English Channel, said Monday that it had postponed selling most of £750 million (\$1.2 billion) worth of shares to the public until the fall.

The consortium denied that the delay in the share sale - the second phase of a three-part, £6 billion financing for the project — was a sign of trouble.

The group said it would sell £75 million worth of stock in July and the remaining £675 million worth between Sept. 25 and Dec. 25. The group originally had planned to sell all that stock in July.

ways to a satisfactory agreement, we decided to make our larger pub-lic issue later in the year," said John Weaver, a spokesman in London for the group.

"We've given ourselves more and better selling time," he added.

However, the group's board of directors suffered several defec-tions in recent months, which some observers said undermined the consortium's ability to raise funds. Eurotunnel also assailed the rail-

ays - British Rail and France's SNCF — for failing to reach agreement with the consortium. "The railway usage agreement is fundamental," André Benard and

Alastair Morton, the group's cochairmen, said in a statement. "We "What with the election, privati- quickly if the will of the railways balance of 1987, Chase estimated zations both here and in France and the governments to succeed the after-tax impact for 1987 would and the need to bring the two rail- matches Eurotunnel's."

Bouygues Shares Advance After TF1 Is Awarded

PARIS - Shares of the French construction group Bouggues SA jumped 6.13 per-cent in Monday morning trad-ing on the Bourse, the day after consortium the group leads was awarded a 50 percent stake in the state-owned television channel TF1.

Bouygues was quoted at 1,540 francs (\$254.80) in early trading against Friday's close of 1,451. The shares subsided later Monday to close at 1.485

"The other interesting aspect is Meanwhile, shares of Ha-chette SA, the French publishthe return of Ovin and the more active role by Anders Wall," the ing concern and leader of a rival consortium that had been expected to win control of TF1, years serving on the boards of sev-

eased to 3,241 francs at the close from 3,280 Friday. Also Monday, Hachette reported a 27.3 percent rise in 1986 net consolidated attributable earnings, to 215.8 million francs from 169.5 million in 1985, and a 141 percent rise in total consolidated earnings, including unspecified extraordinary items, to 405.8 million francs from 168 million.

CHASE: Delinguent Loans block of Leo shares. At the time of

(Continued from first finance page)

concerning its Brazilian loans, it said it had determined that it would be more appropriate to record income only when actual cash payments were received.

Brazil announced Feb. 20 that it was suspending interest payments on about \$68 billion of mediumand long-term foreign bank debt, out of a total debt of \$109 billion, the largest in the developing world.

Francisco Gros, president of Brazil's central bank, is to meet Friday with U.S. bankers in New York to discuss possible loan re-

in another move Monday, Chase placed about \$280 million of its medium- and long-term loans to borrowers in Ecuador on nonaccrual status as a result of last month's earthquake, which disrapted oil exports. This action, it said, would cut first-quarter 1987 net income by about \$5 million.

Should no payment of interest be think it's capable of being achieved made on these loans during the be about \$15 million.

Caesars World Unveils \$1 Billion Plan to Resist Takeover

By Al Delugach

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Defending against a \$28-a-share takeover bid, Caesars World Inc. has unveiled a \$1 billion "recapitalization" in which it would pay shareholders a special cash dividend of \$25 a

Shareholders of the Los Angelesbased casino operator, whose stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange, would still own their shares in the reorganized corpora-tion, which would have a heavy

debt load after the restructuring. There was no immediate reaction from Martin T. Sosnoff, who made the takeover offer March 9. It was valued at \$725.2 million.

But in an April 3 mailgram to Henry Gluck, the Caesars chairman and chief executive, Mr. Sosnoff said he was prepared to offer a meaningful increase in his \$28 pershare offer, Reuters reported Mon-

day from New York. Mr. Sosnoff also said he now has binding commitments from Marine Midland Banks Inc. for \$500 million of acquisition financing, and Paine Webber Group Inc. had informed him that the place-

et qui aura l'ordre du jour suivant :

bre 1986.

ambre 1986.

raise the rest of the needed funds the management plan would avoid ration from Florida to Delaware by was well under way.]

The recapitalization plan is subject to stockholder approval.

Mr. Sosnoff is the company's largest shareholder, with a 13.6 percent stake of the 30 million com-

mon shares outstanding. Caesars said Sunday that it expected to finance the cash payout with about \$200 million in bank borrowings and \$800 million in junk bonds — high-risk, high-yield securities — to be sold by the investment firm Drexel Burnham

Despite a resulting "substantial deficit in stockholders' equity," management said that it had been and another investment banker, Bear, Steams, that the reincorporated company, after recapitalization, "should have" the financial resources to cover its needs.

As part of a corporate restructur ing in the plan, 40 top management employees, including Mr. Gluck, would be rewarded with stock grants totaling 8 percent to 10 percent of Caesars World's shares. In a telephone interview from

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Avis aux Actionnaires

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Recevoir et adopter le rapport du commissaire pour l'exercice clos au 31 décembre 1986.

Recevoir et approuver les comptes annuels arrêtés au 31 décembre 1986.

Donner quitus aux administrateurs et au commissaire pour l'accomplissement de leur mandat jusqu'au 31 dé-

Les actionnaires nominatifs inscrits au registre des actionnaires à la date de l'assemblée seront autorisés à voter ou à donner procuration en vue du

Les procurations doivent parvenir au siège social an moins 24 heure

La présente convocation et une formule de procuration ont été envoyées à tous les actionnaires inscrits au 30 mars 1987.

des sur demande au siège social

Herald MIERNATIONAL Eribune

Pour le Conseil d'Administr

I. PIERSON

Renouveler le mandet des administrateurs et du commissaire pour un terme d'un au devant expirer à la prochaine assemblée générale ordinaire des actionnaires.

Arrêter la répartition bénéficiaire de la société.

ment of securities to be used to New York, Mr. Gluck noted that would change its state of incorpo-

lavoffs and sale of assets. He said the company's financial stability and strong operating results in recent years gave it the ability to undertake the proposed

As part of the plan, the company share to close at \$30.625.

merging Caesars World into a wholly owned subsidiary.

Mr. Gluck said stock of the restructured company would be traded on a when-issued basis. He not-Company directors approved the ed that the stock, which was recapitalization unanimously. The plan is expected to go before a noff made his offer of \$28 a share, special stockholders' meeting in closed Friday at \$29.25. On Monday, Caesars stock rose \$1.375 a

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The Supervisory Board of Banque de Gestion Privée-SIB met on Thursday 19, 1987 with Mr. Gérard Eskenazi as chairman. The purpose of that meeting was to exami;ne the fiscal year 1986 results closed by the Board of Management presided over by Mr. Guy de Mailly Nesle, before their submission for approval to the Annual

Let's recall that BGP and SIB merged on December 8, 1986 with effect as of January 1, 1986. The new bank was renamed Banque de Cestion Privée-SIB. The Board approved the results as of December 31, 1986, which was the first fiscal year of the new company.

Net profit after depreciation, reserves and taxes amounts to F.F. 81.065.526.97, representing a 44.3 percent increase over the cumulated net profits of both banks at the end of fiscal year 1985. The final result of the balance sheet amounts to F.F. 8,380,514,000 as of December 31, 1986 against F.F. 5,932,740,000 at the end of the previous liscal vear.

Shareholders equity before taxes has strongly increased from F.F. 231.438,000 before the merger to F.F. 507,689,000 as of December

Portfolios of securities also have gone up from F.F. 7,653,300,000 to F.F. 10,501,300,000 and new products (FCP-SICAV) have been developed and sold.

The merger, the adoption of new headquarters and the moving of the personnal into new offices were all major developments for the bank in 1986. It must be pointed out that these developments have had no negative effects on the activities of the bank, and that in addition the complementary nature of both companies has led to a considerable synergy in many fields of activities.

The new size of the bank, the strengthening of its financial and human structure, its belonging to a first class international group -Pargese-GBL - and the quality of its shareholders allow us to forecast major qualitative and quantitative developments in all the traditional fields of activities of the new company as well as in areas and markets where it intends to play a major role.

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CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Slightly Higher in New York

NEW YORK - The dollar speed slightly higher in New York against most currencies Monday after a modest rally faltered when a government economist said the United States had not defined its

monetary targets.
The dollar closed at 1.8265 Deutsche marks, up from 1.8162 at the close Friday, and at 145.875 yea, down from 146.05 Friday. The British pound closed at \$1.618, up from \$1.612 Friday.

After a mostly lower finish abroad, the dollar first rose in New York but then fell slightly after Beryl Sprinkel, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, made his comments in Iowa, Mr. Sprinkel, in response to a question, said the United States "has no ob-

jective for dollar rates." Dealers said volume was light, with most currencies in 2 "very

One dealer said that "no one wanted to do much business" Monday because the Federal Reserve **London Dollar Rates**

was due to testify before the House Banking Committee on Tuesday, the Group of Seven finance ministers were to meet Wednesday and an important International Monetary Fund meeting was set for Thursday.

The Group of Seven includes the United States, Britain, France, Japan, Italy, West Germany and Canada

The market's attention focused on the Washington meetings as no major U.S. economic indicators are due this week.

Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d said Sunday that the drop in the dollar and recent trade ten-Board chairman, Paul A. Volcker, sions were sure to be discussed at

the G-7 meeting, the ministers' first

gathering since February.
In Tokyo, the Bank of Japan intervened to keep the dollar above 146 yen, the level at which it closed down slightly from 146.05 Friday. In earlier European trading, the British pound rose in London to \$1.6185 from Friday's \$1.6145; in Frankfurt, the dollar was fixed at 1.8243 DM, up from 1.8162 Friday; in Zurich, the dollar closed at 1.5190 Swiss francs, up from 1.5132; in Paris, at 6.0703 French

francs, up from 6.0440. Dealers in Europe said there had en few transactions. They said the dollar's resilience probably could be explained by a few short position squarings prior to the Group of Seven meeting.

There were reports that the Bank of England had intervened in the early morning, above \$1.62. These reports could not be confirmed, but dealers said the sharp rise of British reserves last month showed that the bank did not hesitate to sell sterling aggressively to counter upward

Silver Price Hits 2-Year High at London Fixing

LONDON - Silver prices rose Monday to levels not seen for nearly two years, dealers and analysts said. The price of silver bullion was fixed at \$6.4990 an ounce in London on Monday morning, the highest level since late May 1985.

In the afternoon, silver traded a little lower in London, at \$6,47. On the Commodity Exchange in New York on Mon-

closed at \$6.58 an ounce, up 13 cents. Investors who look to gold as shelter against inflation, but who wince at its price of \$420 an ounce, started buying silver last week, said Robert Bhar, an

day, silver for May delivery

analyst at Rudolf Wolff & Co. "There's been new demand as people realized silver was undervalued with respect to platinum and gold," he said.

Foreign Securities Firms May Lose Out in Tokyo

million). Most other firms also reported hefty

TOKYO - Foreign securities firms are spending millions of dollars to set up opera-tions in Tokyo that industry sources say could in many cases lose money.

Thirty-six foreign banks and securities firms are already licensed to trade securities on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, the world's second largest after the New York Stock Exchange, More than 50 are expected to be trading by the end of the year.

But, as deregulation of the market erodes profits on securities transactions and if the global share buying spree of recent years tails off, only those with highly developed financial muscle or agility have a chance, the sources

"There will be foreigners' fallout. They come in here with too-glib ideas about how they can survive," said David Miller, director and general manager of the Tokyo branch of Jardine Fleming (Securities).

Despite soaring share values on the Tokyo market, sharp falls in commissions on stock transactions have hurt even those brokerage houses that came to Tokyo early.

"Japanese equities are no longer a very profitable business." Mr. Miller said. "The margins are nothing like they were two or three years

ago. Things are not as rosy as they may seem." Publicly reported earnings of foreign securities houses in Japan for the six months ended Sept. 30, 1986, showed Salomon Brothers Asia

gains from the previous year. But analysts say the figures do not disclose the costs of running an international brokerage in one of the world's most expensive cities. Compensation packages, with free housing, for novice analysts routinely run to more than \$100,000 a year, and office rentals are in the millions of dollars.

'There will be foreigners' fallout. They come in here with too-glib ideas about how they can survive.'

> - David Miller, Jardine Fleming (Securities).

"I'd be surprised if more than two or three were making money if they honestly accounted for their costs," said Mr. Miller, whose firm reported earnings of 1.4 billion yen for the six months ended Sept. 30, 1986.

To bring commissions closer to international rates, the Finance Ministry slashed fixed brokerage fees last year, especially on large-lot transactions. In a few years, all rates may be

on top with profit of 1.7 billion yen (\$11.6 negotiated as they are in New York and London, the industry sources said.

Since last October's deregulation of London's financial markets at least half the equity. trading transactions there have generated no. commission income at all. Stockbroking firmsare unlikely to make money until some are forced out of business, analysts said.

And in London, where Tokyo is currently. being taken to task over alleged obstacles to foreign entry into Japanese business and consumer markets. Japanese financial institutions have emerged as being active in the Eurobond new issues business during the first quarter of 1987, a field traditionally dominated by U.S.

Nonsura was a strong first in the top-10 table with 11.1 percent of the market compared with 6.9 percent for Deutsche Bank of West Germany and o percent for Credit Suisse First Boston. Two Japanese houses, Daiwa Securities and Nikko Securities, were in seventh and 10th places respectively.

The first foreign firms to set up shop in Tokyo, especially the six admitted as members of the exchange in February 1986, have an advantage over the latecomers, analysts said. The six are Merrill Lynch Japan, Goldman Sachs International, Morgan Stanley International, Vickers Da Costa, Jardine Fleming (Securities) and S.G. Warburg & Co. (Japan).

TEXACO: U.S. Supreme Court Ruling Favors Pennzoil

(Continued from Page 1) not to rule on the central issue in the case - the posting of the bond

— was a major blow for Texaco. Texaco's chairman, Al DeCrane, said after the ruling: "We are prepared to seek to resolve the entire package through discussions." He added: "if a reasonable basis can

be found." Concurrently, Texaco said, it will return to Texas state courts to seek relief from the original bond

· Texaco's counsel, David Boies, said: "As long as we are pursuing the matter in Texas court" Pennzoi

"has said it will take no action." However, he said, "if these efforts in the courts and in talks with Pennzoil fail to provide Texaco with the relief needed to continue its appeal of the judgment, Texaco would have no alternative but to seek protection of a Chapter 11

bankruptcy filing." Pennzoil has repeatedly said that it would not force Texaco to post

full amount of the judgment as a bond, putting off any potential bankruptcy court filing. Analysts note that such a filing would not be in Pennzoil's best interest for it would become an unsecured credi-

However, they said, Pennzoil might use the threat of a bond as a device to force Texaco into a settie-

"Now there's more clout behind the threat that Texaco can be forced into bankruptcy," said Sanford Margoshes, a Shearson Lehman Brothers analyst. "It increases the possibility of a settlement."

Monday's ruling "really limits Texaco's options," said Richard Pzena of Sanford C. Bernstein. The dispute began after Getty

and Pennzoil announced on Jan. 4 1984, an agreement in principle to merge. Two days later, Texaco reached an agreement to acquire Getty.

> In court, Texaco argued there was no evidence that the company knew of any contract between Pennzoil and Genty

> Pennzoil insisted that Getty and Pennzoil had an agreement and

that Texaco was aware of it.

Texas, like most U.S. states, requires the losing side in such cases to post bond to protect the winning side. Texas requires a bond roughly equal to the judgment before the losing side is permitted to appeal.

Lawyers for Pennzoil, which is based in Houston, accused Texaco of going to federal court in White Plains, New York — where Texaco is based - to avoid the Texas court (AP, Reuters)

Bartlesville: Company Town Stands Out in Oklahoma

BARTLESVILLE, Oklahoma - Phillips's presence has made this city — Oklahoma's seventh-largest and the site of its first oil well an anomalous community. It has only 36,000 residents and the city limits are a five-minute drive in any direction from the Phillips

But because of Phillips, the city's population has a disproportionate number of affluent, highly educated and highly skilled citizens: In Oklahoma, only the university towns of Norman and Stillwater have

more residents with advanced degrees. One consequence is that its 6,500-student public-school system sends most of its graduates to college and it regularly produces a big crop of finalists in the competition for National Ment Scholarships The 1,700-seat Bartlesville Community Center has a program that this season included the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, the Negro

Ensemble Company, the Vienna Choir Boys and Patti Page.
Phillips's presence has also somewhat insulated Bartlesville from the hard times gripping Oklahoma, whose three basic industries—oil, agriculture and ranching—are in difficult straits.

Although the company reduced its headquarters staff to about 5,000, from 9,200 in 1981, much of that was done through early retirement and voluntary separation programs.

PHILLIPS: Firm Rebounding After Takeover Attempts (Continued from first finance page) its exploration capabilities in the New York financier, in Febru-

Phillips has amassed \$1.1 billion in cash and has pared its debt to began in December 1984, when T. just under \$5.9 billion, from the Boone Pickens, the Texas oilman, pany replaced it with an offer to \$8.6 billion accumulated at the end offered \$9.3 billion for the compaof the takeover wars in 1985. It did ny. so for the most part by selling \$2

billion of assets, next several years, the company is shares for 15 years. even thinking once again about ac-

quisitions, Mr. Silas said. increase exploration activities and a small sweetener Phillips valabroad. Assuming oil prices stabi- ued at \$53 a share. lize in their current \$18- to \$20-abarrel range, Phillips plans to in- gered many Phillips shareholders crease this year's spending on as well as much of the investment exploration by 12 percent, to \$730 community. Disputing the \$53-a-

could undo the damage inflicted on company made by Carl C. Icahn,

Sales for Net 1986 High Low 3 P.M. Orga

change of heart about the compa- past two years. The crisis that has so preoccu-

pied Phillips and all of Bartlesville

Phillips quickly bought out Pickillion of assets.

ens. giving him a profit of nearly
Now, as the company's manda
S90 million in exchange for his tory debt payments ease for the pledge not to purchase any Phillips

As part of a recapitalization plan that followed, shareholders were It is also moving cautiously to offered a stock-and-bond package

But the recapitalization plan anshare value that Phillips placed on Still, analysts cautioned that it the package they quickly coalesced might be years before Phillips behind an \$8.1 billion bid for the

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ary 1985.

Phillips avoided Mr. lcahn's grasp by discarding its recapitalizapany replaced it with an offer to swap a \$4.5 billion package of debt securities for about 50 percent of its shares outstanding, authorized the distribution of \$300 million of a new preferred class of stock as an

extra dividend on the remaining

common shares and increased the

annual stock dividend to \$3 a

share, from \$2.35 a share. Mr. Icahn, taking a profit of more than \$50 million on his investment, pledged not to attempt a takeover of Phillips for eight years.

But Phillips was left with a crushing debt load made all the more onerous by plunging oil prices. As a result, Phillips's earnings in 1986 dropped 45 percent, to \$228 million, or 89 cents a share.

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57 Rain anagram

58 Luges 59 Bend in timber

60 Backward stag

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<u>ACROSS</u>

1 An anagram for spat 5 Low 8 Evaluate

13 Boss on a shield 14 Sail anagram 15 An anagram

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6 Patron saint of Norway 7 Apparent 8 Pertains 9 Bed linens 36 Backward pins 10 Actress 37 Raggedy one Allgood

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12 Urges
14 Shoelace tag 20 Pacs anagram 21 Outmoded 42 Spy name 43 Neat anagram 44 Skunk

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32 Outbursts 35 Monograph 36 See 25 Across 38 Woodworking tools 39 Backward slag 41 Denial

anagram 42 An anagram for mores 44 Spirited 45 Draw a bead 46 Tense

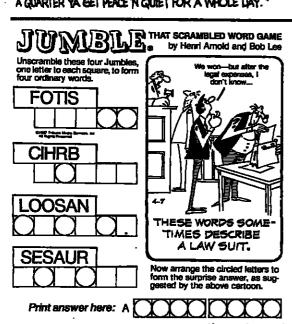
anagram 47 Puss anagram 48 Late anagram 49 Rodents 50 Conceited 54 Russian plane

C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"Wanna buy some kid insurance, Mr. Wilson? For only a quarter ya get peace n'quiet for a whole day. "



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BOOKS

By Julian Barnes. 197 pages. \$15.95. Alfred A. Knopf, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

STARING AT THE SUN

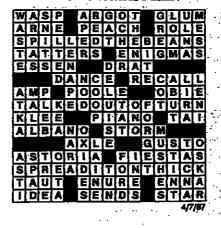
Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

ONE has come to expect extreme forms of narrative sleight of hand from the English novelist Julian Barnes, In his highly original "Flaubert's Parrot" (1985), he wrote about a man obsessed with Gustave Flaubert, and by encyclopedically evoking the great French novelist and identifying himself with the husband of Madame Bovary, the author managed almost to become Flaubert.

So it comes as a slight surprise that Barnes's latest novel, "Staring at the Sun," is a relatively straightforward narrative about a lower-middle-class Englishwoman named Jean Serjeant who lives from the 1920s into the 2020s. To borrow the story's central metaphor, it traces

her life from sourise to sonset.
Yet if this new book lacks the artistic trickiness of its predecessors, there is a quieter game being played in its pages. That game lies in the language, with words and phrases echoing musically throughout the novel until the homeliest

Solution to Previous Puzzle



of phrases is raised up to a kind of poetry. Thus the expression "staring at the sun" begins by referring to what an RAF fighter pilot does when he is flying east at the crack of dawn, and ends up meaning the contemplation of death

The medium of this language is Jean Serjeant, whom we first meet as a 7 year old, wondering why the potted hyacinth sprouts her Uncle Leslie has given her for Christmas are refusing to grow. The opposite of Frama Borers, the leaks all season of representations. vary, she lacks all sense of romance, and endures so long that her son grows old before her eyes, and memories race "across her sky like Irish weather."

Every person in the book relates to Jean: her mother, who wants her to throw out the hyacinths; her father, who takes her up in a plane to cure her whooping cough; her Uncle Leshe, who plays golf with her; her husband, Michael, who bullies her until she finally leaves him who builtes her until she tinany reaves and after 20 years of marriage; her son, Gregory, who goes on living near her into his old age; her son's friend Rachel, who wants to sleep with her, and Tommy Prosser, the RAF pilot who first tells her about staring into the sun.

And every word relates to Jean, who like the young Stephen Dedalus likes to think about language until it yields up all its hidden meanings: She thinks about how the pilot described flying at night: The instrument lights "have to be red — red's the only color that works," he says. "So you see, it's all black and red up there." Later her son, Gregory, contemplating God and death, recalls Pascal's description of belief as being a wager: "If you didn't bet, you couldn't win. Put your money on red, put your money on black — there were only two choices." Will Jean Serjeant choose red or black? we are made to wonder.

Some of Barnes' wordplay is amusing, like Jean's question to her father "about this new woman prime minister of Austria called Aury, Schluss," or the grafito that the leshian Rachellites: "Three wise men — are you serious?". Some of it gets tedious, like Gregory's debates with himself over "the God question." In fact, as Jean and Gregory move deeper into the 21st century, the novel itself bogs down a bit.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne -

A NALOTY Karpov one-sid-Sokolov could have tried 12. P-KB4, but after 13 PxP onship candidates match in Liep. NxBch; 14 OxN, BxP; 15 nares, Spain, against his Soviet R-B!, P-B3; 16 N-K2. White by 714-314.

lenge Gary Kasarov next fall in and so forth. what will be their fourth title

The 35-year-old Karpov won three of the five games in which he played White by capitalizing on a vastly superior grasp of the endgame. He carefully stopped

the best of the series — showed counterplay Sokolov could get N5: 64 P-N5, P-R4: 65 P-N6, Karpov winning an ending out of his possession of the P-R5: 66 P-R7, P-R6: 67 P-with ingenuity and technique. open QB file.

Sokolov resorted to the It would have been of no Queen's Indian Defense each avail for Sokolov to play time he had Black. And each 43. R-K8ch; 44 K-Q3, PxP.

time he tried 4. . B-R3; 5 P- 45 PxP, K-Q1 (or 45. . R-N3, B-N5ch; 6 B-O2, B-K2. KN8; 46 R-B4, K-Q1; 47 R-In the sixth game, which he K4!, threatening 48 P.K/ch!); also lost, Sokolov had played 46 R-B7, RxP; 47 RxP because 7. P-Q4; 8 PxP, NxP; 9 White would soon have a deci-NxN, PxN; 10 B-N2, N-Q2; 11 sive passed KRP with a timely

O-O, O-O, 12 R-B1, R-K1; 13 P-N5. R-K1, P-QB4, but after 14 B- Kar

K3!, the black center was subjected to strong pressure.

The present game followed gambit — 44 K-Q3!, RxP; 45 the eighth through 11. N-P-B6! Sokolov could not cap-K5, which Karpov had anture with 45. PxKP because swered by 12 R-B1, P-QB4; 13 of 46 P-B7ch!, K-Q2 (46. K-K-N2, N-QB3; 14 R-K1, NxN; B1?; 47 N-B7!); 47 NxPch, K-15 BxN, Q-Q2; 16 Q-Q3, QR-B2; 48 N-B4, B-B1; 49 N-K5, B1; 17 B-Q2. His improvement R-N4; 50 N-N6.

Meanwhile, the basic threat

eartier resolution of tension in the center.

countryman, Andrei Sokolov, had a handy target on the QB file and chances to penetrate on The former world champion the king file with 17 N-B4, 18 thus obtained the right to chal- K-N2, 19 KR-K1, 20 N-K6,

The exchange with 17. PxP; 18 BxP isolated the black QP, but Sokolov had to get some play for his pieces before Karpov came on with P-KN4 and P-B5.

the 24-year-old Sokolov every time he had Black, and in the favored White because the iso11th game of the 14-game series lated QP was both weak and The winning key was 58 refuted a wild, desperate attack immobile whereas the white to take the final point with kingside pawn majority could after 58. Br.N; 59 P.N4.

Black After 63 K-B6, there was no The 10th game - perhaps tant queston was how much

Karpov, who doesn't much

was 46 N-B7chil, K-QI; 47 P-

point in playing out 63. .K-N5; 64 P-N5, P-R4; 65 P-N6,

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SPORTS

Leonard-Hagler Bout Should Erase Some Question Marks

By Shirley Povich ew York Times Sernee LASVEGAS—It was two years ago in 5 and sometimes even money,

authority, defined the betting action in ner, but in the worst fight of his pro his own fascinating idiom: "They go to career. That Leonard had no business in bed at night thinking Hagler and wake the ring with Hagler. on the eve of Monday night's Haglerconsiding there was no such indeciconsiding the conviction was which the convictio up in the morning thinking Hearns." Leonard fight, there was no such indecision. The conviction was firm that

Hagler would win. He was holding up as the almost 31/2-to-1 choice to send Sugar Ray Leonard home a beaten challenger. . That would seem to be quite proper in the case of a great middleweight champion who has not been beaten in II years, although there still had to be some misgivht well. He isn't your ordinary target;

had stepped into a professional ring. A fix on Leonard and his chances ould probably be available to everyone in the early minutes of the fight. If he Hagler, maybe more so. came out as the same cautious, wary Leonard who answered the bell in his he has "a puncher's chance." That is 1984 comeback fight against Kevin usually a grudging concession to some Howard, overly defensive and obviously lead-footed overweight oaf. But there is

na, all would be lost. Hagler could then a big punch. A fair number of clean onename the round and probably the punch. this town that Marvelous Marvin Hagier's a confidence crisis against Howard and sittle was threatened by the big punches of Thomas Hearns. Who would win that down for the first time in his life, floored It was a strange Leonard who suffered Thomas Hearns. Who would win that down for the first time in his life, floored by a comparative punk. To his credit he lagler was a receding suverite, down to 6- pulled it out with a knockout in the 5 and sometimes even money, ninth, but he was only a survivor. No Bob Martin, Vegas's supreme odds

> tured all the strength, all the moves and the speed and stamina of his invincible years, plus the pounds of punch he has added by going from 147-pounder (66.6 kilograms) to middleweight for this fight. Could he be believed?

There was irony in the fight films although there still had to be some misgiv-ings about those odds. Leonard, too, can with Hearns. Leonard is seen dealing he thought he could beat Hagler, and he'd Hearns fiercer punishment than did en right on 33 of the 34 occasions he Hagler, even allowing for the shorter distance Hearns went with Hagler, When he got Hearns in trouble, Leonard appeared at least as murderous as

It is rarely said of a smaller man that concerned about his once-damaged reti-added irony here: Leonard can snap off

punch knockouts are in his resume, and no less than Hagler he is a finisher when scenting the time for the kill.

But for this fight the rub was that the exact state of Leonard's physical equipment and his mind-set was unverifiable, The naysayers pointed out he has fought

'In my comebacks, I would see the openings and then punch.

When I was in my prime, I'd punch at the same time I saw the openings.'

--- Sugar Ray Robinson

only two rounds in five years, recalling noted trainer Ray Arcel's admonitions: To rest is to rust: If you don't use it you Hagler, who eats up the sluggards.

Hagler's credentials are imposing. How has retirement affected Leon-None of the last 37 opponents he faced ard's punching speed? Listen to the origcould beat him. He knocked out 32 of inal Sugar Ray (Robinson): "In my

fierce as he looks with his shaven skull. He and then punch. When I was in my is a switch-hitting ruffian who, one way or another, figured to bring Leonard down. I don't like the word awesome because it's overused. But Hagler is awesome.

So there, Hagler has been given his due. But he does have some flaws. He can be hit. Everybody he fights knows he is a target. John Mugabi whacked him hard and frequently in their March 1986 bout until Hagler walked through what Mugabi was throwing and stopped him in 11. And Hearns speared him often until Hearns's untimely finish in three.

And Hagler can bleed. Mugabi opened him up badly and so did Hearns. His handlers explain that in each case it was from a butt or an elbow, but listeners get weary of that line. There must have been some punch damage sometime.

In every fight, Hagler uses one favorite tactic to advantage, his switch from left-hander to right-hander in subtle moves that catch opponents unaware. He is a natural lefty who fights that way 60 percent of the time, exposing opponents to a right jab that is a jolter. Even lose it." Quickness and hand speed al- at 160 pounds, Hagler is a big middleways were Leonard's chief weapons. Did weight, all his weight natural in contrast still have them? Who truly knew? to Leonard's newly acquired poundage Without them he would be meat for that brings him up from 147 to somewhere near 158.

them. He's an annihilator. He can be as comebacks, I would see the openings prime. I'd punch at the same time I saw the openings. If Leonard has noted flaws in Hagler

on film, then Hagler is certainly aware that Leonard had a bit of trouble against the left-handed Avub Kalule in 1981 and had to knock him out to ensure his own

A bothersome thing for Leonard's friends was his dreary workout Thursday, when he appeared oddly uninterested and absorbed some big shots from his sparring partners. Was it weariness with the whole business? A crisis of confidence? Or. with Hagler's spies on the scene, was Leonard being coy, playing possum in a public workout? He would not be above it.

Leonard does have more moves than Hagler and lays store by what he calls his "lateral movement." Perhaps he betrayed his game plan the other day when he said, "I'll make Hagler think twice." He would do anything and everything to frustrate Hagler, much as old pro Ro-berto Duran did in November 1983.

Leonard (who was there as a television commentator) saw a puffed-up, overthe-hill Duran con Hagler and culf him around in a fight that went the limit. Leonard, too, has tricks, and nerbans it. was Hagler-Duran that was a factor in bringing him out of retirement with



The principals: Marvelous Marvin Hagler, left, and Sugar Ray Leonard.

Major Leagues, Umpires Reach Contract Accord

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Major league umpires reached agreement Monday on a new labor contract with the American and National Leagues, about two hours before the opening pitch of the 1987

hasehall season. The agreement, with which both sides expressed satisfaction, was reached at about 10 A.M. The Major League Umpires Association had already agreed to work Monday's games even if ement hadn't been reached. Umpires had been stationed Sunday in the cities where they were scheduled to work.

not disclosed. Richie Phillips, general counsel for the association, said: "We're all pleased with

Added A. Bartlett Giamatti, president of the National League: We feel that it's the first time in history that compensation will be nearly commensurate with the great contributions they make to the game,"

Giamatti and Phillips said they had been been up throughout the night with Bobby Brown, the American League president.

There were signs of progress at 1 A.M., when the union said its

Terms of the new contract were members would work opening day without a contract. Brown left before the agreement was announced, in order to attend the opener at Detroit.

"Brown and Giamatti worked very hard to make this happen." Phillips said. "They deserve a lot of credit."

Under the old contract, which expired at the end of last season. umpires earned from \$30,000 in their first year to \$80,000 in their 25th season. They also received \$104.50 a day for expenses.

\$85,000, while the umpires asked on opening day.

for \$40,000 to just over \$100,000. But Giamatti said those figures were "outmoded" in the new

Umpires will vote next Monday whether to accept the agree-

Major league umpires have struck three times in the past nine years - a one-day walkout in 1978 that ended when a federal judge ordered a return to work, a seven-week strike in 1979 and a walkout involving seven playoff games in 1984 (when substitutes The leagues reportedly have of- worked). In 1982, the two sides fered a salary range of \$33,000 to reached an agreement at 5 A.M.

Canadiens Happily on Defensive in Playoffs

NEW YORK - The Montreal more than Philadelphia. Canadiens are all tuned up for the Stanley Cup playoffs and to Coach Jean Perron, it's been music to his

ears for the past two weeks.

NHL FOCUS

National Hockey League team carries a nine-game winning streak and 10-game unbeaten streak into Wednesday night's opening-round Adams Division matchup against the Boston Bruins. "When you play defense the way we're playing. . .

It was defense that carried the Canadiens to their 22d Stanley Cup championship last season. And it's been defense that has keved the current winning streak, longest in the NHL this season. The Canadiens gave up only 21

goals in their final 10 games of the season and wound up winning the Jennings Trophy for fewest goals allowed in a season, 241.

Edmonton, meanwhile, won its second overall points title, which is round was best-of-five. worth a \$200,000 bonus to the

year, 372. the youngest "We know as a club that the only Stanley Cup.

certainly doing that now," Perron from the players." said. "We're going to be tough to

The division-champion Hartford Whalers, who finished the regular season three points ahead of second-place Montreal, will meet Quebec in the other first-round se-

In other opening series Wednesday, Edmonton will face Los Angeles and Calgary will meet Winnipeg in the Smythe Division; Philadelphia will play the New York Rang-ers and Washington will oppose the New York Islanders in the Patrick Division, and St. Louis will meet Toronto and Detroit will face Chicago in the Norris Division.

Each series is best-of-seven, a change from last year when the first Perron expects a wide-open race

team. The Oilers, winners of the for the cup, much like last season

50-24-6 record for 106 points, six place than rare. But he thinks his team is strongest. They also scored the most goals

Last year "we had nine rookies in season series against Boston, but in the league for the sixth straight the lineup," Perron said of one of the Bruins had 24 more goals than

"The thing we have to make sure that doesn't escape us is the fear of losing," said center Bobby Smith. "We've usually been successful when we've been afraid of losing. We feel we're playing extremely good hockey now, but that doesn't easier against Boston. All the teams

convince me that things will be any that are left are equal now. That was certainly proven in the playoffs

and tied one in their eight-game the youngest teams ever to win a Montreal during the season.

While the home ice figures to "We're playing the best hockey of way we're going to go a long way is the season now," said Perron, whose by playing great defense, and we're perienced and I can demand more by playing great defense, and we're perienced and I can demand more by playing great defense, and we're perienced and I can demand more that the season now," said Perron, whose by playing great defense, and we're perienced and I can demand more that the season now, and the season now, are going to go a long way is the season now." Said Perron, whose by playing great defense, and we're perienced and I can demand more that the season now. star defenseman Ray Bourque said he wasn't concerned about it. "If you're going to go anywhere in the playoffs, you have to be able to win in any rink," he said. "I think we proved that we're capable of playing disciplined hockey, and that's what we'll need to beat the Canadiens.

One advantage the Canadiens have is history: They have beaten Boston in their last 17 playoff series, dating from 1943.

SCOREBOARD

Exhibition Baseball

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The Crack of a Bat

By Dick Roraback

Away on this side of the ocean When the chestnuts are hinting of green And the first of the cafe comn Are moving outside for a fine And the sound of spring beats a bolero As Paree sheds her coat and her hat The sound that is missed more than any is the sound of the crack of a bat. There's an animal kind of a feeling

There's a stirring down at Vincennes Zoo And the kid down the hall's getting restless Taking stairs like a young kangaroo Now the dandy is walking his poodle And the concierge sunning her cat But the heart's with the Cubs and the Tigers And the sound of the crack of a bat. In the park on the corner run schoolbovs

With a couple of cartons for props Kicking goals à la Fontaine and Kopa While a little guy chickies for cops "Goal for us." "No it's not," "You're a liar," Then the classical shrieks of a spat But it's not like a rhubarb at home plate Or the sound of the crack of a bat. Here the stadia thrill to the scrundowns

And the soccer fans flock to the games And the chic punt the nags out at Longchamp Where the women are dames and not dames But it's different at Forbes and at Griffith The homes of the Buc and the Nat Where the hotdog and peanut share laurels With the sound of the crack of a bat. No, a Yank cun'i describe to a Frenchman

The rasp of an umpire's call The continuing charms of statistics Changing hist ry with each strike and ball Nor the self-conscious jog of the shugger Rounding third with the tip of his hat Nor the half-smothered grace of a hook slide Nor the sound of the crack of a bat.

Now, the golfer is buffing his niblick And the tennis buff's tightening his strings And the fisherman's flexing his flyrod Like a thousand and one other springs Oh, the sports on both sides of the ocean Have a great deal in common, at that But the thing that's not HERE At this time of year Is the sound of the crack of a bar. (Reprinted by Popular Request)

Transition

BASEBALL American Leosoft
OAKLAND-Ploced Joseph Andular,
oitcher, on the 21-day dischled list. Ploced
oitcher, on the 15-day dis-Steve Onliveros, pitchor, on the 15-day disobled list retractive to March 29.
TORONTO—Purchased Citiand Youns, sitcher, from Oakland.
Nutional League
CINCINNATI—Places 46-

MONTREAL—Placed Alike Fitzgerald. astcher, on the 15-day disabled list.

COLLEGE WICHITA STATE—Extended the G

of Eddie Fogler, basketball coach, through YALE-Named Donald Koson acting di-ractor of othletics, effective July 1.

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Hockey

Final Reg	gul	ar	S	:as	on	NI	IL Standings			
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x-NY islanders	35	33	12	82	279	291	Chicago 2 2 1—			
x-NY Rengers	34	38	8	76	307	323	Secord (29), Wilson (16), Savard 3 (40); Lee			
Pittsburgh	26	32	12	72	297	290	mon (21), Domphousse-(21), Shots on gost			
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y-Harfford	43		7	93	297	270	Los Aspeles 0 1 1-4			
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(y-won division lifte)
(x-won playoff spot)

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New Jersey 2 1 2 8—5
Howarih (25). Adams (14), Murphy (23).
Bium (2), Gariner (41), Franceschetti (12); 3
Wolonin (4), Laisoute (16), Broten (26), Adams 2 (20). Shots en seat: Washington (an Billington) 7-1-6-1—25; New Jersey (an Mason) 8-5
Sci 11-0—24.
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Tennis

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WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT A? Piscotowey, New Jerser)
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Clien 1, Sevillo 1
Zoregozo 2, Schodeli 1
Beits 4, Cadil 1
Real Sociedod 7, Mallorca 1
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Affetico de Madrid Q, Borcalone 4

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John Cook, \$21,000 72-72-72-70-257
Billi Sander, \$18,075 70-72-75-70-257
Chip Beck, \$18,075 70-72-75-70-257
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Tom Purtzer, \$13,000 72-72-72-72-72
Chris Perry, \$11,000 74-72-76-80-259
Chris Perry, \$11,000 72-72-72-72-72
Urana Heather, \$11,100 72-72-72-72-72
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Golf

Top fluishers and earnings in the Greater

Antonio 62 (Greenwood 12), Assists; Golden State 35 (Floyd 13); San Antonio 33 (Green-wood, Dowkins, Moore 21

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71-72-75-74--292

1984 and 1985 Stanley Cups, had a when upsets were more common-

Scott Arniel of Buffalo couldn't lift the puck past Steve Weeks in Sunday night's early going, but the Sabres went on to pepper the Hartford goalie with 49 shots in a 6-0 victory. Kabo, Japan, in 1983.

Czechoslovak Is Said to Seek Asylum

SPORTS BRIEFS

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - A Czechoslovakian triple jumper who competed in last month's world indoor track and field championships and did not leave the country with his team has defected, according to a published report.

The Indianapolis News reported Monday that Jan Cado is living and training in the Chicago area. "Cado came into my house and I took him to the immigration office in Chicago," Jack Knuepfer, chairman of the board of DuPage County in Illinois, told the newspaper. "He's under the protection of the federal government and has requested political asylum. That's all I know."

to the immigration office with a Czechoslovak-speaking couple who acted as translators. "He wants to become an American citizen." a source was

quoted as saying.

The 6-foot-1 (1.85-meter) Cado finished fourth in the European indoor championships in February with a distance of 55-feet-7½ inches and 10th in the world championships at 53-7. He was reported missing by Czechoslovak officials when the team to returned from Indianapolis.

Simpson Wins Greensboro Golf by 2

GREENSBORO, North Carolina (AP) - Scott Simpson held off back-nine charges by several challengers to break a three-year victory drought with a two-shot triumph Sunday in the Greensboro Open golf tournament Sunday.

Simpson shot a 2-under-par 70 that included birdies on two of his last four holes for a four-day total of 282, 6-under. It was his first victory since the 1984 Westchester Classic and his third in nine years on the PGA tour. As Simpson faltered with bogeys at Nos. 12 and 14, Clarence Rose and John Cook closed fast with 69s and respective totals of 284 and 286. Payne Stewart, who had a double bogey and a bogey on the front nine, put his game together on the back side to finish 70/285. Also at 285 was Tom Byrum (a final 72) and Kenny Knox (67).

Canadian Sets Speed-Skating Record

MONTREAL (AP) - Nathalie Lambert of Montreal posted a time of five minutes, 31.65 seconds to set a world short-track record in the 3,000 meters at the world indoor speed-skating championships here Sunday.

The previous mark, 5:32.31, was set by Sylvie Daigle of Canada in

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED (Continued from Back Page)

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Tokyo Rose Returns

WASHINGTON — I didn't Americans, but it is you who must suffer. Just let me tell you what the nese trade war was until I turned on the shortwave radio and heard Tokyo Rose. For those of you who missed World War II, Tokyo Rose

was an outstanding enemy disc jockey who broadcast propaganda for the Japanese, Many believe that World War II would not have been as much fun without her. Rose's voice



Buchwald

hardly changed over the years. She said, "Hello, Mr. and Mrs. American Consumer. Your brainless leaders have started a trade war with Nippon that they cannot win. Before it's over they will rue the day they thought they could challenge the productive might of the sacred Im-

"Your leaders started this war,

ENO Reports Box-Office Record

United Press Intern LONDON — The English National Opera has reported a record-breaking increase in atten-

Officials of the ENO, which sings all its operas in English, said that by April 1 the total attendance for the 1986-1987 program was more than 300,000. They paid al-most £3 million (about \$4.8 million) at the box office with an average attendance of 87 percent of

capacity per performance.

The most popular work in the repertoire was a modern opera by Philip Glass, "Akhnaten." which sold out, although at special prices. Close behind came Verdi's "Aida" with 99 percent of capacity. Gilbert and Sullivan's "The Mikado" at 97 Carmen" at 94 percent.

gram, Managing Director Peter who bought Japanese microwave Jones said that four operas had to ovens for their kitchens. I could be canceled because of rising costs warn you about those ovens - but and a government grant that did in trade war everything is a secret. not match inflation. Nevertheless So instead I'm going to sign off. As the ENO will stage seven new pro- we say in the land of the Rising ductions and 10 revivals.

suffer. Just let me tell you what the Japanese Joint Chiefs of Hitachi plan to do to defend their exports. We are going to fire our 25-inch TV sets across the bow of every American living room.

"Our super VCRs are now programmed to intercept and scramble all NFL football games. No one will be safe from our high-speed laser CDs. How does that grab you, American dogs? If you want war we'll give you war. For every tariff you lay on Japanese goods we will retaliate with a duty of our own.

"To show we mean business, Japan will no longer honor its green warranty cards. Yes, you will be stuck with billions of dollars of Japanese products, and your warranties will be useless. We are also talking about the 90-day, no-questions-asked, money-back guarantees. The Geneva Convention says all green warranty cards are void in time of a trade war.

"American consumers, you cannot dump on the Japanese without facing the consequences. What if I were to tell you a fleet of our ships is now headed for San Francisco, and our salesmen will sweep across the Silicon Valley with hundreds of thousands of semiconducter chips? In one week there won't be an intelligible American chip left on the West Coast. Tell your mad leaders to give up their futile war against the Japanese nation before we unleash our elite Seiko brigades and

"American fools, we possess many billions of yen. If you continue your trade policy there is nothing to prevent a Japan Air Lines 747 from dropping them out of the sky down Paul Volcker's chimney in the Federal Reserve Bank build-

bring Timex to its knees.

Americans, your situation is helpless. If you want to know how helpless, check it out on our new hand-held Sony calculators.

"One more thing. I'd like to ad-In presenting the 1987-88 pro- dress myself to those U.S. citizens Sun, 'Have a nice Day of Infamy.'

Jacques Prévert: The Poet Remembered

By Cynthia Guttman International Herald Tribune P ARIS — "A minute of spring

/ often lasts longer / than an hour of December / a week of October / a year of July / a month of February," wrote Jacques Prevert of his favorite season in "Le Grand Bal du Printemps." This spring, to mark the 10th anniversary of Prevent's death on April 11, artists, writers and friends are discreetly honoring the poet who despised official ceremonies and confided, toward the end of his life, that "the child that I was, I kept his tears. And I kept his smile. And his happy secrets."

Prévert's childhood began with the century in the suburb of Neurlly, became closely allied with the Surrealists in the 1920s, and continued through an intense filmmaking period with Marcel Carné on the eve of and during World War II. After 1945, Prévert produced several volumes of poetry (some of that was translated into 79 languages) and a collec-tion of 200 collages, and continued his collaboration with artists - notably Georges Braque, Pab-lo Picasso, Joan Miró and Alexander Calder - and photographers, including Izis, Brassaï,

"The essential, I think, is to tell a story," said Prévert. "I tell a story. We talk about an image in poetic terms. You can do it with cissors, with a knife, with anything. For me, you know, written poetry, spoken poetry, filmed po-

etry, it has always been the same."
"He did not want to consider

himself a poet, but a creator of

images and a recreator of lan-

Andre Villers and Robert Dois-

guage," said Danièle Gasiglia-Laster, author of the first fulllength biography of Prévert (1986), a richly-illustrated album. A veritable Prévert festival is to be held in July at the Maeght Foundation in Saint-Paul-de-Vence. It will feature Prévert's collages, many manuscripts and letters, and film masterpieces written by Prévert such as "Drôle de Drame" (1937), "Quai des Brumes" (1938), "Les Visiteurs

du Soir" (1942) and "Les Enfants

du Paradis" (1945). The Galerie

Maeght's ties with Prévert date to

the 1950s when Adrien Maeght

first exhibited his collages.

More recently, two admirers of formism, a total irreverence and Prévert, Jacques Khatchikian and Daniel Lasnon, associate partners also a beautiful humor," he later recalled. Participating in the Sur-realists' debates, Prevert was as

of the Galerie des Indépendants

on the Place des Vosges in Paris,

obtained permission to reproduce a limited series of four collages.

The engravings, with their fairy-

tale sense of enchantment, fully

preserve the vivid colors, finesse

and raised design of the originals.

The collages will later travel to Quebec and New York.

Prévert's first collage, dated

1943, shows a photograph of his

wife, Janine, leaping on clouds as

a bird with open wings, framed by

a wreath of leaves cut from botan-

ical plates. It hung over the en-

trance to his study, opposite a

so. Not all his collages were to

express as euphoric an emotion.

Many are cruel and terrifying. What all share is the poet's visual

sense of staging characters in a

decor and the pervasive influence

A noted Bohemian throughout the 1920s and 1930s, Prevert

shared quarters with the Surreal-

ists from 1925-1928. In the old

house of the Rue du Château

"reigned an absolute noncon-

of Surrealism.

portrait of him painted by Picas-

He left the group with a virulent, incisive pamphlet entitled "A Corpse" denouncing André Breton's intolerance and orthodoxy with witry eloquence. But the period's free thinking and unconventionality remained a cornerstone of Prevert's work. In the early 1930s he associated with the Groupe Octobre, a political theater troupe of workers and intellectuals aiming at a popular, proletarian audience. Prévert wrote their plays, a collaboration that culminated in a trip to Moscow in 1933 to attend "The Olympiads of the Working Theater." Their play, "La Bataille de Fontenoy," earned the first prize.

much affected by their creativity

as by their ideological conflicts.

Prevert always denounced authority, but refused to join a political party. "His behavior was one of a free man, anti-conventional, social in the true sense of the word. He was a man who was in love with life," said Alexandre Trauner, who designed the decor for the major films Came directed and Prévert wrote. To the Ger-

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

mans who offered Prévert and Carné the financial backing to make a grand-scale production, Prevert responded, "No, because you haven't got the Jews with

Though it had won first prize at the Venice Film Festival, "Quai des Brumes" also enraged German and Italian officials, who walked out of the theater. Not surprisingly, perhaps: "The film was the apology of a deserter." Trauner said. Subsequent films held a more

romanticized, mysterious tone. During the war and the Occupation, we could not make a film based on current happenings be-cause it would automatically be denounced," Tranner said. "So we found ourselves making films with the use of fairy tales, angels and devils to escape from the immediate reality." The allegories, interpreted by Arletty, Jean Gabin, Michèle Morgan, Pierre Brasseur and others, invariably honor love. Prevert said in the 1960s, Whether it is in film or other, all that interests me is love. You can tell in my films. I love women, and prefer them to men. As one says, they have le beau role."

It was not until 1945 that the

first collection of Prevert's poems, "Paroles" (Lyrics) was published. René Bertelé gathered poems previously published in literary reviews, given to friends or kept by Prévert. It sold 5,000 copies in its first week. The title reflects the poet's primary vocation as a dexterous manipulator of language. His poems read as musical conversations. The language is direct and simple. He was enamored of words, word games, people and the city. "We laughed a lot, and we fought a lot," Trauner said. Friends remember his generosity and sense of fun, the endless nights dominated by his soliloquies, nch in humor and lyrical virtuosity, touching on every subject. Always provocative, outspoken, elegant, eternally smoking, he would be bubbling with "36 ideas at the same time, and be able to show the absurd side of everything that was taken as fact," recalled Doisneau.

it was during the 1950s that Prévert sealed close friendships with Miró and Calder, and began to write poems to illustrate their

There were long, animated nights in St. Germain-des-Pres, and then the days of strolling, looking, listening. In the streets of the city, I found my grass of pleasure. The coid pleasure," he said.

Prevent strolled, often accompanied by Doisneau. "There are things in the street that no one sees any more because they have been there forever and become forgotten," Doisneau said. "Prevert would rediscover the odd beauty of certain things in the street — an old bike chained to a 1900 Metro entrance. It was the same for words. He loved the names of certain streets. The game was made up of verbs and words whose real meaning and hidden beauty had been forgot-

When Doisneau recently received a letter from a friend of Prevert's wife, asking him if he would like to plant a tree in memory of Jacques, Doisneau, se-duced by the idea, concluded: "I would plant a lime tree, because it is always surrounded by bees. buzzing around it." Gesturing in the air, he added, "He never seemed to be working, he was always surrounded by people."

amusing portrait of a Southers Peter Handke for the award, cressed in 1985 by Mohammed al-France ed in 1985 by Mohammed al-Figed owner of the the Ritz Hotel in Paris. . . . An American Indian lead er serving life in prison for the murders of two FBI agents received an award for "defending democra. cy. peace and human rights. The Association for Human Rights and sented its annual award to Managerta Pelifer. 13 in Manager 1 name of her father. Leonard Pel 11 15 (All ther, 41, a Sioux-Chiorean Teles 11) now in federal prison in Leaven, I [][][] Q worth, Kansas. - · · □ ⁽-Henry Moore directed in his just published will that no further casts

PEOPLE

Peter Taylor Awarded

Paris Hemingrouy Prize

Peter Taylor won the \$50.000

annual Ritz Paris Hemingway his ary prize Monday for "A Summa"

to Memphis." a poignant tole

of his sculptures be made and none of his unfinished work be completed. Moore died at age 88 last Ang. 31. His estate before taxes was valued at £1.264,693 (about \$2 mil. tion). "Moore told me, as I am sure he told many others, that he did not want work being made from his models that was not under his personal supervision," said Terry Friedman, an art historian from Detroit who is principal keeper of Leeds City Art Gallery in Moore's native Yorkshire.

The price for Rock Hadson's home in Beverly Hills California has been slashed to \$29 million from \$7 million, but some prospective buyers have been reluctant even to go inside for lear of catching AIDS, a real estate broker says. "A lot of potential buyers were inervous," said the broker, Elime i Young. The two story Mediterra-near-style house has been on the market for six prooths. Hudson died Oct. 2, 1985, of complications =of acquired immute deficiency syndrome.

The first Kennedy wedding of 1987 will be that of Christopher Kennedy, 22, son of Robert Kenney, dy. Christopher will many Shell. Berner of Winnetka, Illinois, in August, according to an announce. ment released by the office of his uncle, Senator Edward Kennedy,

Jacques Prévert in 1941 at Tourettes-sur-Loup, and in 1968.

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